

# Performances of LBFGS-B for solving MINPACK-2 applications

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In this work I present the performances of LBFGS-B package [1, 2] for solving some applications from MINPACK-2 collection of Averick, Carter, Moré and Xue [3]. (  $factr = 10^7$ ,  $pgtol = 10^{-5}$  )

## 1. Elastic-Plastic Problem

**Experiment Nr. 1:**  $10^{-6} \leq x \leq 1$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000      M = 5

At X0      0 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate	0	f= -3.33325D-01	proj g	= 9.82649D-03
At iterate	1	f= -3.38196D-01	proj g	= 4.86074D-03
At iterate	2	f= -3.40864D-01	proj g	= 4.82202D-03
At iterate	3	f= -3.46289D-01	proj g	= 4.62996D-03
At iterate	4	f= -3.49711D-01	proj g	= 2.90606D-03
At iterate	5	f= -3.55068D-01	proj g	= 4.06765D-03
At iterate	6	f= -3.57413D-01	proj g	= 2.84401D-03
At iterate	7	f= -3.61722D-01	proj g	= 3.89709D-03
At iterate	8	f= -3.65717D-01	proj g	= 8.91855D-03
At iterate	9	f= -3.70032D-01	proj g	= 4.27007D-03
At iterate	10	f= -3.71692D-01	proj g	= 2.79878D-03
At iterate	11	f= -3.75148D-01	proj g	= 2.15104D-03
At iterate	12	f= -3.77318D-01	proj g	= 2.28291D-03
At iterate	13	f= -3.82112D-01	proj g	= 3.08795D-03
At iterate	14	f= -3.84320D-01	proj g	= 2.75195D-03
At iterate	15	f= -3.87384D-01	proj g	= 2.64017D-03
At iterate	16	f= -3.89984D-01	proj g	= 2.36031D-03
At iterate	17	f= -3.92149D-01	proj g	= 2.57257D-03
At iterate	18	f= -3.94539D-01	proj g	= 2.53056D-03
At iterate	19	f= -3.97136D-01	proj g	= 2.73492D-03
At iterate	20	f= -3.98988D-01	proj g	= 3.80687D-03
At iterate	21	f= -4.00893D-01	proj g	= 2.34443D-03
At iterate	22	f= -4.02622D-01	proj g	= 2.00092D-03
At iterate	23	f= -4.04278D-01	proj g	= 1.91806D-03
At iterate	24	f= -4.05738D-01	proj g	= 3.73180D-03
At iterate	25	f= -4.07884D-01	proj g	= 2.48418D-03
At iterate	26	f= -4.09561D-01	proj g	= 1.85810D-03
At iterate	27	f= -4.11012D-01	proj g	= 2.21738D-03
At iterate	28	f= -4.12439D-01	proj g	= 1.89261D-03
At iterate	29	f= -4.13809D-01	proj g	= 1.57093D-03
At iterate	30	f= -4.15549D-01	proj g	= 2.39053D-03
At iterate	31	f= -4.16855D-01	proj g	= 1.65622D-03

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At iterate    32      f= -4.17876D-01      |proj g|= 1.44566D-03
.....
At iterate   156      f= -4.39239D-01      |proj g|= 1.73715D-05
At iterate   157      f= -4.39239D-01      |proj g|= 1.82151D-05
At iterate   158      f= -4.39240D-01      |proj g|= 5.08944D-05
At iterate   159      f= -4.39240D-01      |proj g|= 1.90596D-05
At iterate   160      f= -4.39241D-01      |proj g|= 1.63241D-05
At iterate   161      f= -4.39241D-01      |proj g|= 1.94863D-05
At iterate   162      f= -4.39242D-01      |proj g|= 7.58314D-05
At iterate   163      f= -4.39242D-01      |proj g|= 2.88157D-05
At iterate   164      f= -4.39243D-01      |proj g|= 1.25979D-05
At iterate   165      f= -4.39243D-01      |proj g|= 1.28531D-05
At iterate   166      f= -4.39243D-01      |proj g|= 1.93400D-05
At iterate   167      f= -4.39244D-01      |proj g|= 1.80818D-05
At iterate   168      f= -4.39244D-01      |proj g|= 1.14764D-05
At iterate   169      f= -4.39244D-01      |proj g|= 1.05279D-05
At iterate   170      f= -4.39244D-01      |proj g|= 1.16540D-05
At iterate   171      f= -4.39244D-01      |proj g|= 2.74846D-05
At iterate   172      f= -4.39244D-01      |proj g|= 1.02429D-05
At iterate   173      f= -4.39244D-01      |proj g|= 8.66268D-06

```

```

      • * *
Tit   = total number of iterations
Tnf   = total number of function evaluations
Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches
Skip  = number of BFGS updates skipped
Nact  = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
F     = final function value
      * * *

```

```

      N   Tit   Tnf   Tnint   Skip   Nact   Projg   F
40000  173  184   177     0     0   8.663D-06  -4.392D-01
      F = -4.392444502129256E-001

```

CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

```

Cauchy                time 3.640E+00 seconds.
Subspace minimization time 7.410E+00 seconds.
Line search            time 6.030E+00 seconds.

```

Total User time 1.895E+01 seconds.

## Experiment Nr. 2: $10^{-6} \leq x \leq 0.1$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

The initial X is infeasible. Restart with its projection.

At X0 25600 variables are exactly at the bounds

```

At iterate    0      f= -2.27362D-01      |proj g|= 9.82649D-03
At iterate    1      f= -2.31124D-01      |proj g|= 7.37423D-03
At iterate    2      f= -2.33410D-01      |proj g|= 3.67665D-03
At iterate    3      f= -2.36040D-01      |proj g|= 3.01381D-03
At iterate    4      f= -2.38705D-01      |proj g|= 3.15618D-03
At iterate    5      f= -2.41577D-01      |proj g|= 5.20763D-03
At iterate    6      f= -2.43579D-01      |proj g|= 3.21630D-03
At iterate    7      f= -2.45271D-01      |proj g|= 3.07742D-03
At iterate    8      f= -2.47397D-01      |proj g|= 5.79351D-03
At iterate    9      f= -2.49084D-01      |proj g|= 5.12010D-03
At iterate   10      f= -2.50305D-01      |proj g|= 2.74681D-03
At iterate   11      f= -2.51864D-01      |proj g|= 1.96521D-03
At iterate   12      f= -2.52848D-01      |proj g|= 4.43552D-03
At iterate   13      f= -2.53953D-01      |proj g|= 2.51711D-03
At iterate   14      f= -2.55098D-01      |proj g|= 1.85277D-03
At iterate   15      f= -2.55761D-01      |proj g|= 3.08173D-03

```

At iterate	16	f= -2.56404D-01	proj g  =	1.53534D-03
At iterate	17	f= -2.57096D-01	proj g  =	1.54249D-03
At iterate	18	f= -2.57569D-01	proj g  =	1.86466D-03
At iterate	19	f= -2.58319D-01	proj g  =	2.65115D-03
At iterate	20	f= -2.58983D-01	proj g  =	2.10179D-03

At iterate	99	f= -2.68610D-01	proj g  =	4.82856D-05
At iterate	100	f= -2.68610D-01	proj g  =	1.26268D-04
At iterate	101	f= -2.68610D-01	proj g  =	4.27850D-05
At iterate	102	f= -2.68610D-01	proj g  =	2.43769D-05
At iterate	103	f= -2.68611D-01	proj g  =	4.15475D-05
At iterate	104	f= -2.68611D-01	proj g  =	1.49247D-05
At iterate	105	f= -2.68611D-01	proj g  =	3.29133D-05
At iterate	106	f= -2.68611D-01	proj g  =	4.62609D-05
At iterate	107	f= -2.68612D-01	proj g  =	2.00924D-05
At iterate	108	f= -2.68612D-01	proj g  =	3.47262D-05
At iterate	109	f= -2.68613D-01	proj g  =	7.18969D-05
At iterate	110	f= -2.68613D-01	proj g  =	5.28461D-05
At iterate	111	f= -2.68613D-01	proj g  =	4.58590D-05
At iterate	112	f= -2.68613D-01	proj g  =	3.41303D-05
At iterate	113	f= -2.68613D-01	proj g  =	1.62173D-05
At iterate	114	f= -2.68613D-01	proj g  =	2.59606D-05
At iterate	115	f= -2.68614D-01	proj g  =	1.93129D-05
At iterate	116	f= -2.68614D-01	proj g  =	1.85860D-05
At iterate	117	f= -2.68614D-01	proj g  =	5.97178D-06

• \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations  
Tnf = total number of function evaluations  
Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches  
Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped  
Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point  
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient  
F = final function value

\* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
40000	117	122	1774	0	13836	5.972D-06	-2.686D-01
F = -2.686137174254426E-001							

CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

Cauchy	time 1.710E+00	seconds.
Subspace minimization	time 3.820E+00	seconds.
Line search	time 3.260E+00	seconds.

Total User time 1.082E+01 seconds.

### Experiment Nr. 3: $10^{-6} \leq x \leq 0.01$

N = 40000 M = 5  
The initial X is infeasible. Restart with its projection.

At X0 38416 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate	0	f= -2.93004D-02	proj g  =	9.82649D-03
At iterate	1	f= -3.38262D-02	proj g  =	5.03413D-03
At iterate	2	f= -3.61834D-02	proj g  =	4.00938D-03
At iterate	3	f= -3.79852D-02	proj g  =	8.46520D-03
At iterate	4	f= -3.94163D-02	proj g  =	5.33873D-03
At iterate	5	f= -3.99438D-02	proj g  =	2.36317D-03
At iterate	6	f= -4.02979D-02	proj g  =	3.11411D-03
At iterate	7	f= -4.10346D-02	proj g  =	2.60864D-03
At iterate	8	f= -4.12592D-02	proj g  =	6.73762D-03
At iterate	9	f= -4.14432D-02	proj g  =	1.99280D-03
At iterate	10	f= -4.15623D-02	proj g  =	1.12899D-03
At iterate	11	f= -4.17114D-02	proj g  =	2.49742D-03
At iterate	12	f= -4.17233D-02	proj g  =	4.65716D-03

At iterate	13	f= -4.18142D-02	proj g  =	8.56937D-04
At iterate	14	f= -4.18381D-02	proj g  =	3.91774D-04
At iterate	15	f= -4.18687D-02	proj g  =	6.25324D-04
At iterate	16	f= -4.18750D-02	proj g  =	1.54028D-03
At iterate	17	f= -4.18945D-02	proj g  =	2.47027D-04
At iterate	18	f= -4.18989D-02	proj g  =	1.97849D-04
At iterate	19	f= -4.19056D-02	proj g  =	2.23240D-04
At iterate	20	f= -4.19078D-02	proj g  =	3.22544D-04

.....				
At iterate	34	f= -4.19135D-02	proj g  =	4.40821D-05
At iterate	35	f= -4.19136D-02	proj g  =	2.55498D-05
At iterate	36	f= -4.19136D-02	proj g  =	3.00238D-05
At iterate	37	f= -4.19137D-02	proj g  =	3.18071D-05
At iterate	38	f= -4.19137D-02	proj g  =	2.15574D-05
At iterate	39	f= -4.19137D-02	proj g  =	1.64028D-05
At iterate	40	f= -4.19137D-02	proj g  =	1.91102D-05
At iterate	41	f= -4.19137D-02	proj g  =	9.04357D-06

• \* \*

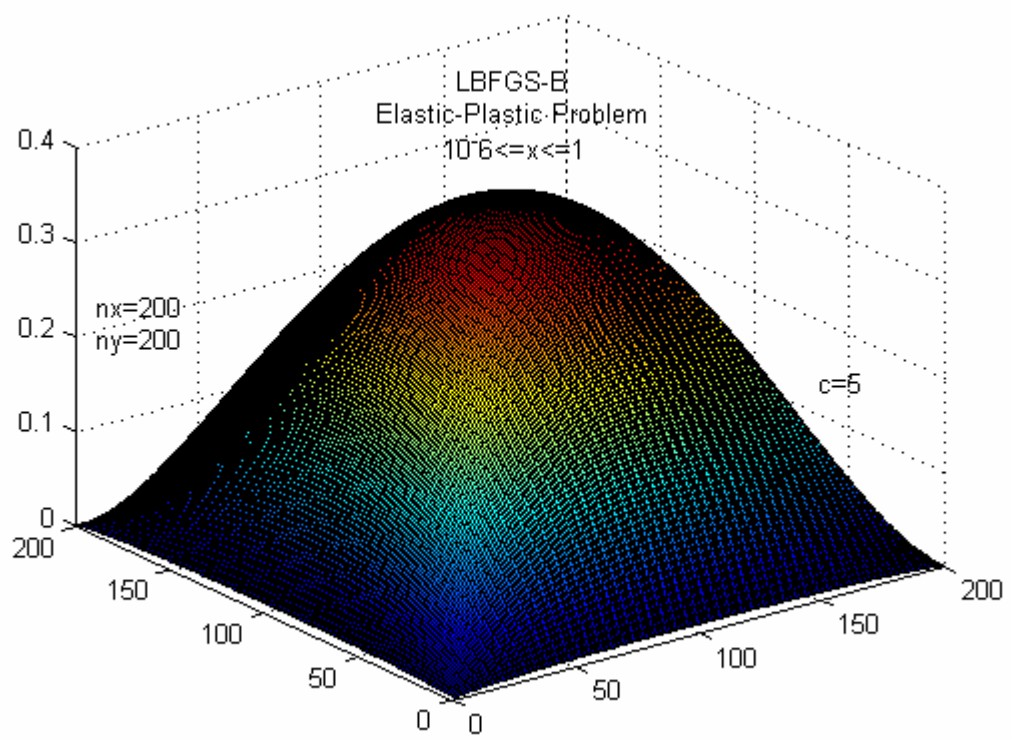
Tit = total number of iterations  
 Tnf = total number of function evaluations  
 Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches  
 Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped  
 Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point  
 Projg = norm of the final projected gradient  
 F = final function value  
 \* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
40000	41	45	62	0	30920	9.044D-06	-4.191D-02
F = -4.191372337445779E-002							

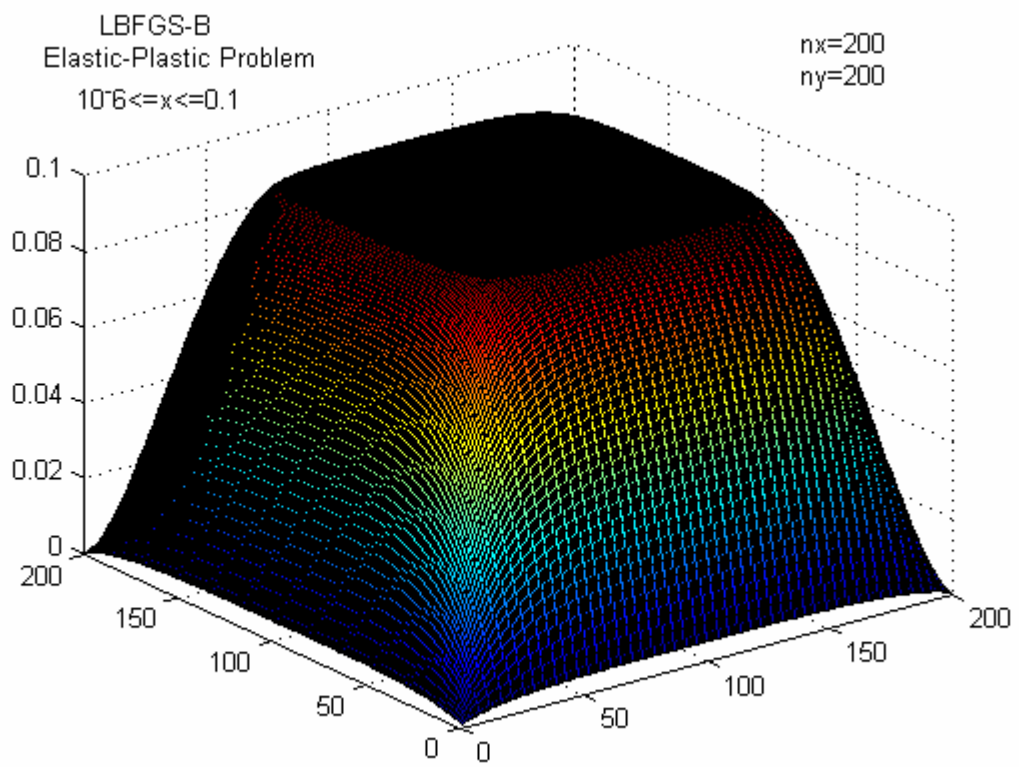
CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

Cauchy	time 1.700E-01 seconds.
Subspace minimization	time 6.500E-01 seconds.
Line search	time 1.100E+00 seconds.

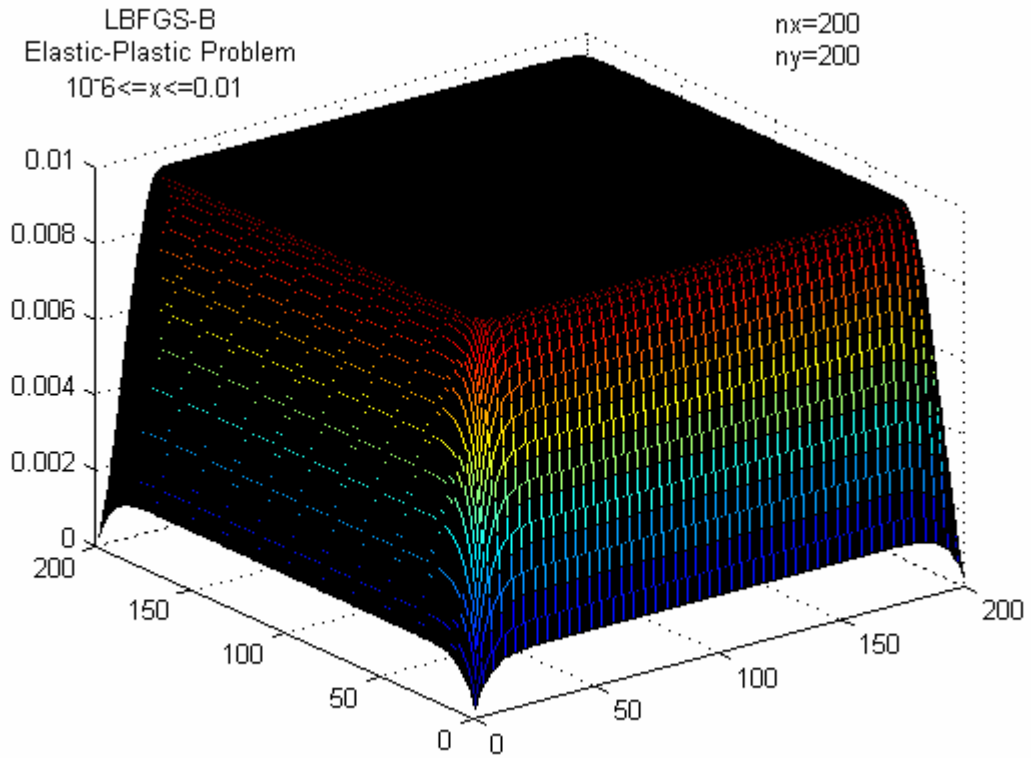
Total User time 2.740E+00 seconds.



**Fig. 1.1.** Elastic-Plastic Problem.



**Fig. 1.2.** Elastic-Plastic Problem.



**Fig. 1.3.** Elastic-Plastic Problem.  $10^{-6} \leq x \leq 0.01$

## 2. Pressure Distribution in a Journal Bearing

**Experiment Nr. 1:**  $-1 \leq x \leq +1$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

```
At X0          0 variables are exactly at the bounds
At iterate     0   f=  2.87025D+01   |proj g|=  3.30830D-01

At iterate     1   f=  2.16670D+01   |proj g|=  1.19752D-01
At iterate     2   f=  2.00492D+01   |proj g|=  1.33400D-01
At iterate     3   f=  1.89632D+01   |proj g|=  1.40080D-01
At iterate     4   f=  1.79474D+01   |proj g|=  1.12639D-01
At iterate     5   f=  1.67409D+01   |proj g|=  9.70343D-02
At iterate     6   f=  1.59323D+01   |proj g|=  9.10611D-02
At iterate     7   f=  1.54774D+01   |proj g|=  7.75786D-02
At iterate     8   f=  1.48672D+01   |proj g|=  5.19757D-02
At iterate     9   f=  1.43256D+01   |proj g|=  1.25968D-01
At iterate    10   f=  1.37210D+01   |proj g|=  5.71891D-02
At iterate    11   f=  1.31526D+01   |proj g|=  5.87379D-02
.....
At iterate    616   f= -2.82891D-01   |proj g|=  3.70931D-05
At iterate    617   f= -2.82891D-01   |proj g|=  6.17672D-05
At iterate    618   f= -2.82891D-01   |proj g|=  4.20657D-05
At iterate    619   f= -2.82891D-01   |proj g|=  2.85228D-05
At iterate    620   f= -2.82891D-01   |proj g|=  3.21102D-05
At iterate    621   f= -2.82891D-01   |proj g|=  9.43134D-05
At iterate    622   f= -2.82891D-01   |proj g|=  2.89228D-05
At iterate    623   f= -2.82891D-01   |proj g|=  9.68184D-06
```

• \* \*

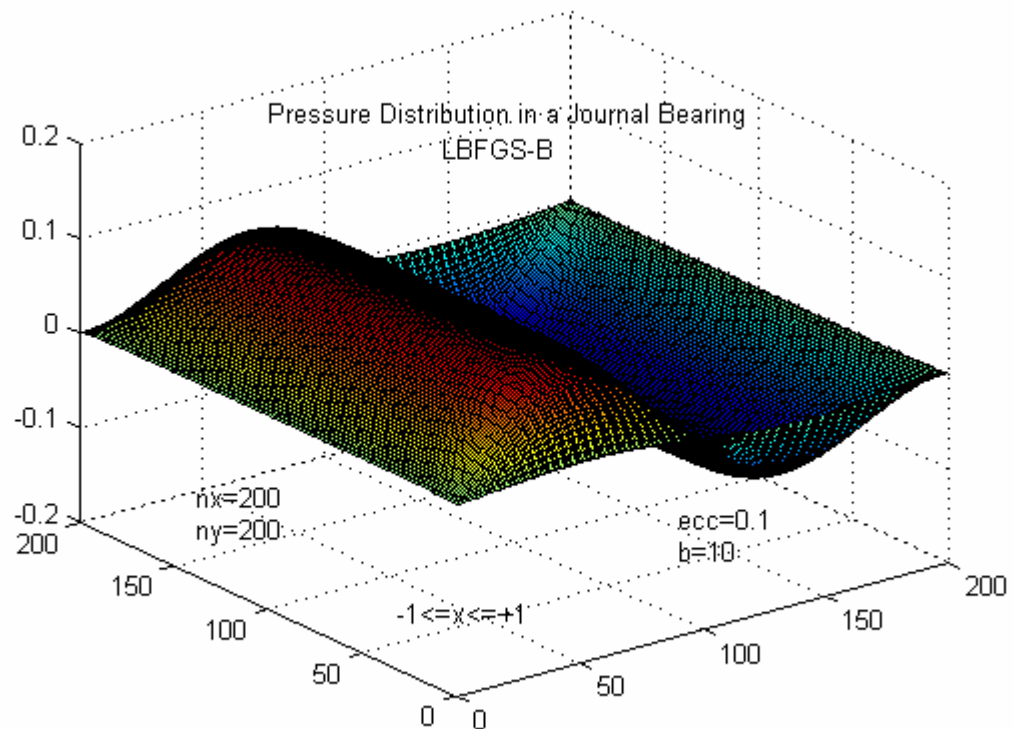
Tit = total number of iterations  
 Tnf = total number of function evaluations  
 Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches  
 Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped  
 Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point  
 Projg = norm of the final projected gradient  
 F = final function value  
 \* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
40000	623	648	623	0	0	9.682D-06	-2.829D-01
F = -2.828912681338695E-001							

CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

Cauchy time 1.346E+01 seconds.  
 Subspace minimization time 2.642E+01 seconds.  
 Line search time 1.979E+01 seconds.

Total User time 7.047E+01 seconds.



**Fig. 2.1.** Pressure Distribution in a Journal Bearing.  $-1 \leq x \leq +1$

### Experiment Nr. 2: $10^{-6} \leq x \leq 1$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

The initial X is infeasible. Restart with its projection.

At X0 20000 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate	0	1	2	f=	proj g=
	0	1	2	2.87025D+01	3.30830D-01
				2.16677D+01	1.19752D-01
				2.00506D+01	1.33393D-01

At iterate	3	f=	1.89650D+01	proj g	=	1.40073D-01
At iterate	4	f=	1.79496D+01	proj g	=	1.12631D-01
At iterate	5	f=	1.67440D+01	proj g	=	9.20318D-02
At iterate	6	f=	1.59359D+01	proj g	=	9.10444D-02
At iterate	7	f=	1.54816D+01	proj g	=	7.75643D-02
At iterate	8	f=	1.48720D+01	proj g	=	5.19654D-02
At iterate	9	f=	1.43393D+01	proj g	=	9.07854D-02
At iterate	10	f=	1.37153D+01	proj g	=	5.57832D-02
At iterate	11	f=	1.31736D+01	proj g	=	1.04764D-01
At iterate	12	f=	1.26640D+01	proj g	=	9.45456D-02
At iterate	13	f=	1.23025D+01	proj g	=	7.04888D-02
At iterate	14	f=	1.17311D+01	proj g	=	5.54567D-02
At iterate	15	f=	1.12638D+01	proj g	=	1.26673D-01
At iterate	16	f=	1.07572D+01	proj g	=	7.69293D-02
At iterate	17	f=	1.03425D+01	proj g	=	5.86258D-02
At iterate	18	f=	9.74770D+00	proj g	=	5.64800D-02
At iterate	19	f=	9.47532D+00	proj g	=	2.16729D-01
At iterate	20	f=	9.02413D+00	proj g	=	5.89166D-02
At iterate	21	f=	8.74062D+00	proj g	=	6.80307D-02
.....						
At iterate	2409	f=	-1.80570D-01	proj g	=	2.10845D-05
At iterate	2410	f=	-1.80571D-01	proj g	=	5.52482D-05
At iterate	2411	f=	-1.80572D-01	proj g	=	1.98768D-05
At iterate	2412	f=	-1.80572D-01	proj g	=	7.75128D-05
At iterate	2413	f=	-1.80573D-01	proj g	=	3.17516D-05
At iterate	2414	f=	-1.80573D-01	proj g	=	9.03660D-05
At iterate	2415	f=	-1.80574D-01	proj g	=	1.35152D-05
At iterate	2416	f=	-1.80574D-01	proj g	=	3.41623D-05
At iterate	2417	f=	-1.80574D-01	proj g	=	2.68234D-05
At iterate	2418	f=	-1.80575D-01	proj g	=	4.11197D-05
At iterate	2419	f=	-1.80576D-01	proj g	=	7.44779D-06

• \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations  
 Tnf = total number of function evaluations  
 Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches  
 Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped  
 Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point  
 Projg = norm of the final projected gradient  
 F = final function value

\* \* \*

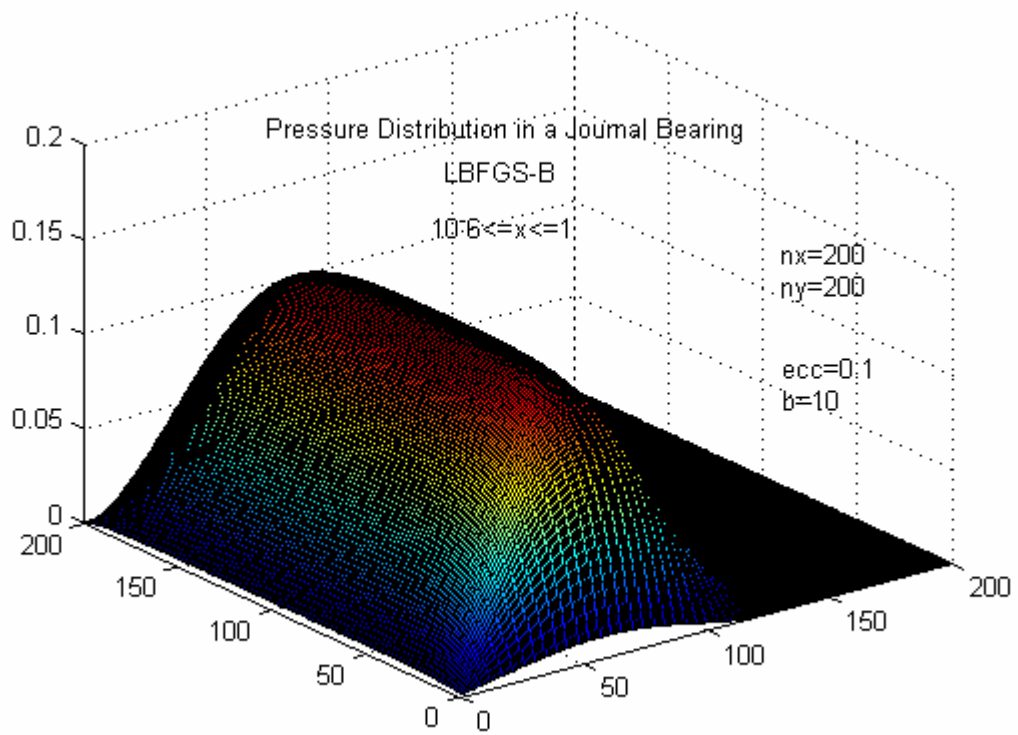
	N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
	40000	2419	2429	25995	0	12862	7.448D-06	-1.806D-01
F =	-1.805755151835819E-001							

CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

Cauchy time 5.330E+01 seconds.  
 Subspace minimization time 9.517E+01 seconds.  
 Line search time 8.091E+01 seconds.

Total User time 2.621E+02 seconds.





**Fig. 2.2.** Pressure Distribution in a Journal Bearing.  $10^{-6} \leq x \leq 1$

**Experiment Nr. 3:**  $-1 \leq x \leq 10^{-6}$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

The initial X is infeasible. Restart with its projection.

```

At X0      20000 variables are exactly at the bounds
At iterate   0   f= -3.97933D-06   proj g =  3.11032D-04
At iterate   1   f= -9.73192D-04   proj g =  3.10060D-04
At iterate   2   f= -6.24320D-02   proj g =  3.15244D-02
At iterate   3   f= -9.13205D-02   proj g =  1.45127D-02
At iterate   4   f= -1.05779D-01   proj g =  9.46613D-03
At iterate   5   f= -1.10980D-01   proj g =  6.21533D-03
At iterate   6   f= -1.14641D-01   proj g =  4.60089D-03
At iterate   7   f= -1.17137D-01   proj g =  4.73985D-03
At iterate   8   f= -1.22605D-01   proj g =  4.51284D-03
At iterate   9   f= -1.24835D-01   proj g =  1.05051D-02
At iterate  10   f= -1.27961D-01   proj g =  4.18540D-03
At iterate  11   f= -1.30008D-01   proj g =  3.99618D-03
At iterate  12   f= -1.31304D-01   proj g =  3.65453D-03
At iterate  13   f= -1.33633D-01   proj g =  5.75883D-03
At iterate  14   f= -1.35576D-01   proj g =  1.13337D-02
At iterate  15   f= -1.37485D-01   proj g =  3.14584D-03
At iterate  16   f= -1.39455D-01   proj g =  3.36157D-03
At iterate  17   f= -1.40905D-01   proj g =  7.34938D-03
At iterate  18   f= -1.42100D-01   proj g =  1.67447D-02
At iterate  19   f= -1.43867D-01   proj g =  2.71058D-03
At iterate  20   f= -1.44721D-01   proj g =  4.27122D-03
At iterate  21   f= -1.46054D-01   proj g =  6.95359D-03
At iterate  22   f= -1.46675D-01   proj g =  3.60654D-03
At iterate  23   f= -1.47223D-01   proj g =  2.13190D-03
At iterate  24   f= -1.48858D-01   proj g =  3.71210D-03
At iterate  25   f= -1.49042D-01   proj g =  1.46912D-02
At iterate  26   f= -1.49830D-01   proj g =  2.70297D-03
At iterate  27   f= -1.50788D-01   proj g =  1.76059D-03

```

At iterate	28	f= -1.51772D-01	proj g  =	2.63119D-03
At iterate	29	f= -1.52553D-01	proj g  =	2.14523D-02
At iterate	30	f= -1.53614D-01	proj g  =	2.44727D-03
At iterate	31	f= -1.53856D-01	proj g  =	1.60108D-03
At iterate	32	f= -1.55001D-01	proj g  =	2.43294D-03
.....				
At iterate	364	f= -1.80598D-01	proj g  =	1.80598D-05
At iterate	365	f= -1.80598D-01	proj g  =	4.58971D-05
At iterate	366	f= -1.80598D-01	proj g  =	1.66346D-05
At iterate	367	f= -1.80598D-01	proj g  =	5.11086D-05
At iterate	368	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	6.05280D-05
At iterate	369	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	1.16807D-04
At iterate	370	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	6.12205D-05
At iterate	371	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	1.88634D-05
At iterate	372	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	1.24717D-05
At iterate	373	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	2.19302D-05
At iterate	374	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	5.60128D-05
At iterate	375	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	1.55732D-05
At iterate	376	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	2.74537D-05
At iterate	377	f= -1.80599D-01	proj g  =	7.20121D-06

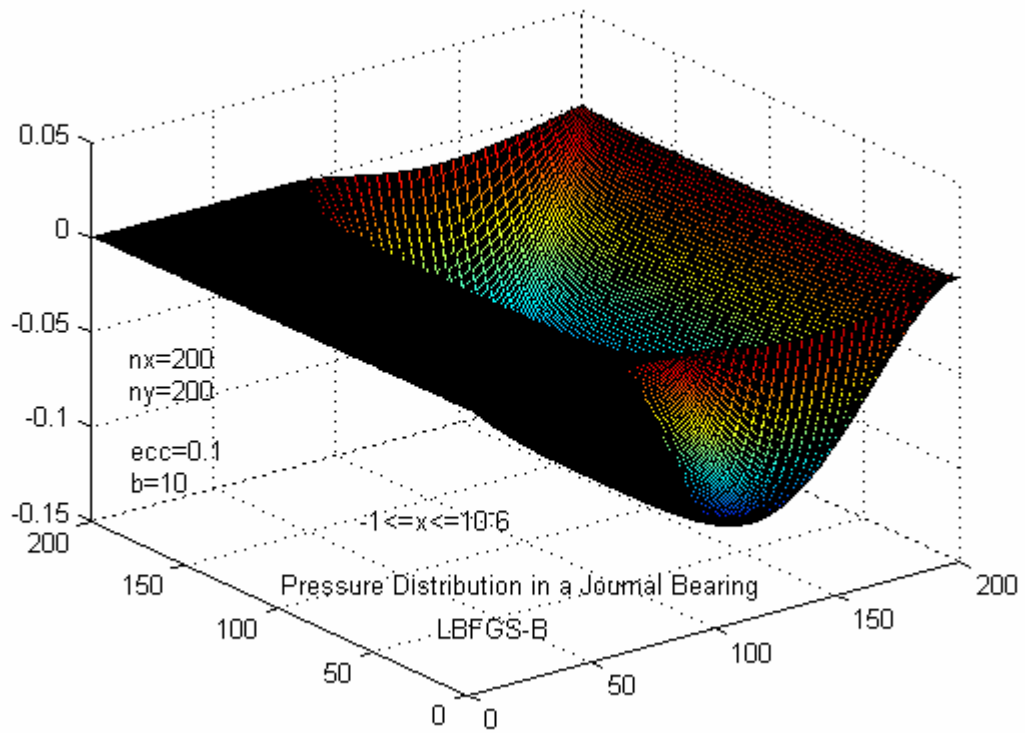
• \* \*  
 Tit = total number of iterations  
 Tnf = total number of function evaluations  
 Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches  
 Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped  
 Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point  
 Projg = norm of the final projected gradient  
 F = final function value  
 \* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
40000	377	391	796	0	12904	7.201D-06	-1.806D-01
F = -1.805987908176998E-001							

CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

Cauchy time 6.720E+00 seconds.  
 Subspace minimization time 1.403E+01 seconds.  
 Line search time 1.167E+01 seconds.

Total User time 3.839E+01 seconds.



**Fig. 2.3.** Pressure Distribution in a Journal Bearing.  $-1 \leq x \leq 10^{-6}$

### **3. Optimal Desing with Composite Materials**

**Experiment Nr. 1:**  $-1 \leq x \leq 0$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

At X0	0 variables are exactly at the bounds	
At iterate 0	f= 4.82823D-02	proj g = 9.82649D-03
At iterate 1	f= 4.66238D-02	proj g = 4.88456D-03
At iterate 2	f= 4.56882D-02	proj g = 4.90187D-03
At iterate 3	f= 4.39773D-02	proj g = 5.52349D-03
At iterate 4	f= 4.32905D-02	proj g = 3.13796D-03
At iterate 5	f= 4.22220D-02	proj g = 4.63934D-03
At iterate 6	f= 4.13522D-02	proj g = 3.82642D-03
At iterate 7	f= 3.99627D-02	proj g = 4.23901D-03
At iterate 8	f= 3.92792D-02	proj g = 3.13650D-03
At iterate 9	f= 3.81062D-02	proj g = 2.99023D-03
At iterate 10	f= 3.72445D-02	proj g = 3.01842D-03
At iterate 11	f= 3.61042D-02	proj g = 2.81188D-03
At iterate 12	f= 3.48983D-02	proj g = 4.91329D-03
At iterate 13	f= 3.38869D-02	proj g = 2.87298D-03
At iterate 14	f= 3.34806D-02	proj g = 2.71800D-03
At iterate 15	f= 3.24715D-02	proj g = 2.73637D-03
At iterate 16	f= 3.11311D-02	proj g = 5.11471D-03
At iterate 17	f= 3.00815D-02	proj g = 3.16049D-03
At iterate 18	f= 2.92143D-02	proj g = 3.14879D-03
At iterate 19	f= 2.83559D-02	proj g = 3.18600D-03
At iterate 20	f= 2.73905D-02	proj g = 2.90856D-03
At iterate 21	f= 2.69292D-02	proj g = 2.66652D-03
At iterate 22	f= 2.64199D-02	proj g = 2.43973D-03
At iterate 23	f= 2.51593D-02	proj g = 6.96560D-03
At iterate 24	f= 2.47170D-02	proj g = 3.29839D-03

```

At iterate 25    f= 2.41365D-02    |proj g|= 2.68768D-03
At iterate 26    f= 2.33309D-02    |proj g|= 3.28573D-03
.....
At iterate 639   f= -1.13799D-02    |proj g|= 6.07895D-05
At iterate 640   f= -1.13799D-02    |proj g|= 4.83012D-05
At iterate 641   f= -1.13799D-02    |proj g|= 1.66293D-05
At iterate 642   f= -1.13799D-02    |proj g|= 1.03480D-05
At iterate 643   f= -1.13799D-02    |proj g|= 1.83425D-05
At iterate 644   f= -1.13799D-02    |proj g|= 5.23743D-05
At iterate 645   f= -1.13800D-02    |proj g|= 1.89723D-05
At iterate 646   f= -1.13800D-02    |proj g|= 8.66926D-06

      * * *
Tit   = total number of iterations
Tnf   = total number of function evaluations
Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches
Skip  = number of BFGS updates skipped
Nact  = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
F     = final function value
      * * *

```

```

      N   Tit  Tnf  Tnint  Skip  Nact      Projg      F
40000  646  649   744     0     0   8.669D-06  -1.138D-02
      F = -1.137996459564602E-002

```

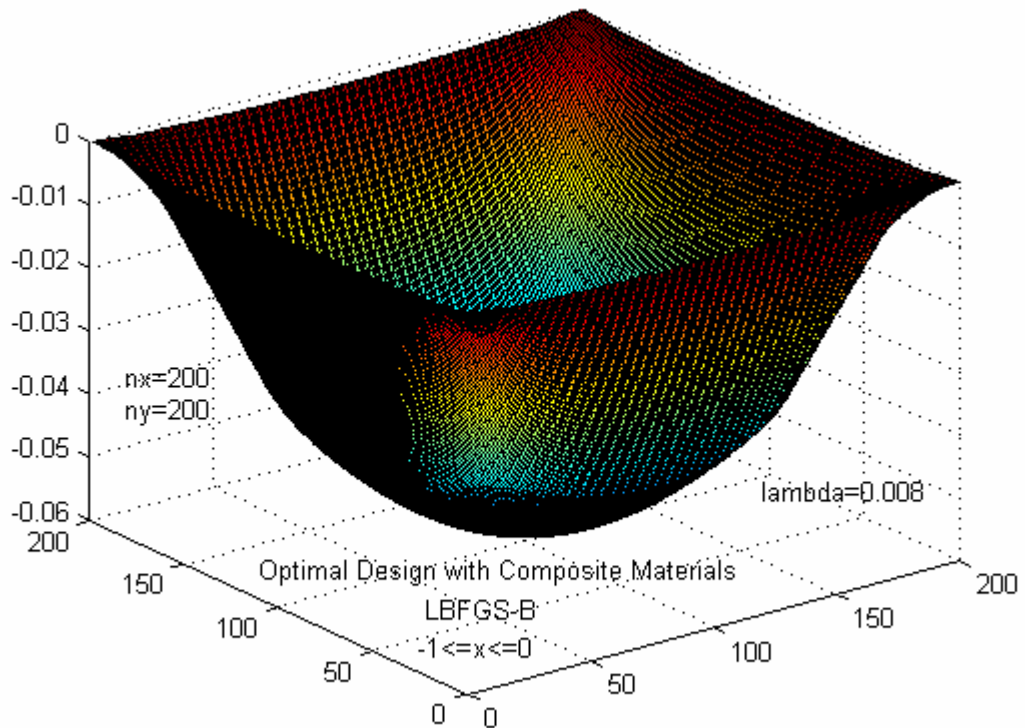
CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

```

Cauchy                time 1.486E+01 seconds.
Subspace minimization time 2.666E+01 seconds.
Line search           time 2.790E+01 seconds.

```

Total User time 7.943E+01 seconds.



**Fig. 3.1.** Optimal Design with Composite Materials.  $-1 \leq x \leq 0$

**Experiment Nr. 2:  $-0.02 \leq x \leq 0$** 

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

The initial X is infeasible. Restart with its projection.

At X0 20736 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate	0	f=	-4.88812D-03	proj g	=	2.69795D-03
At iterate	1	f=	-5.08789D-03	proj g	=	2.37948D-03
At iterate	2	f=	-5.24016D-03	proj g	=	1.48651D-03
At iterate	3	f=	-5.41576D-03	proj g	=	1.59695D-03
At iterate	4	f=	-5.58032D-03	proj g	=	2.60112D-03
At iterate	5	f=	-5.72189D-03	proj g	=	2.53849D-03
At iterate	6	f=	-5.86335D-03	proj g	=	2.64678D-03
At iterate	7	f=	-5.99509D-03	proj g	=	2.77682D-03
At iterate	8	f=	-6.12105D-03	proj g	=	1.71936D-03
At iterate	9	f=	-6.22718D-03	proj g	=	1.77257D-03
At iterate	10	f=	-6.32450D-03	proj g	=	1.05248D-03
At iterate	11	f=	-6.42948D-03	proj g	=	1.65236D-03
At iterate	12	f=	-6.51209D-03	proj g	=	2.46103D-03
At iterate	13	f=	-6.59822D-03	proj g	=	1.08416D-03
At iterate	14	f=	-6.67922D-03	proj g	=	2.50626D-03
At iterate	15	f=	-6.75374D-03	proj g	=	1.12242D-03
At iterate	16	f=	-6.83220D-03	proj g	=	3.79547D-03

At iterate	115	f=	-8.17826D-03	proj g	=	6.53614D-05
At iterate	116	f=	-8.17841D-03	proj g	=	2.19371D-05
At iterate	117	f=	-8.17849D-03	proj g	=	1.58066D-05
At iterate	118	f=	-8.17887D-03	proj g	=	1.00071D-04
At iterate	119	f=	-8.17930D-03	proj g	=	1.97769D-05
At iterate	120	f=	-8.17942D-03	proj g	=	1.71485D-05
At iterate	121	f=	-8.17952D-03	proj g	=	1.93031D-05
At iterate	122	f=	-8.17955D-03	proj g	=	1.18019D-05
At iterate	123	f=	-8.17999D-03	proj g	=	2.41765D-05
At iterate	124	f=	-8.18006D-03	proj g	=	9.83187D-06

• \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
40000	124	127	734	0	7420	9.832D-06	-8.180D-03
F = -8.180057940062857E-003							

CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT &lt;= PGTOL

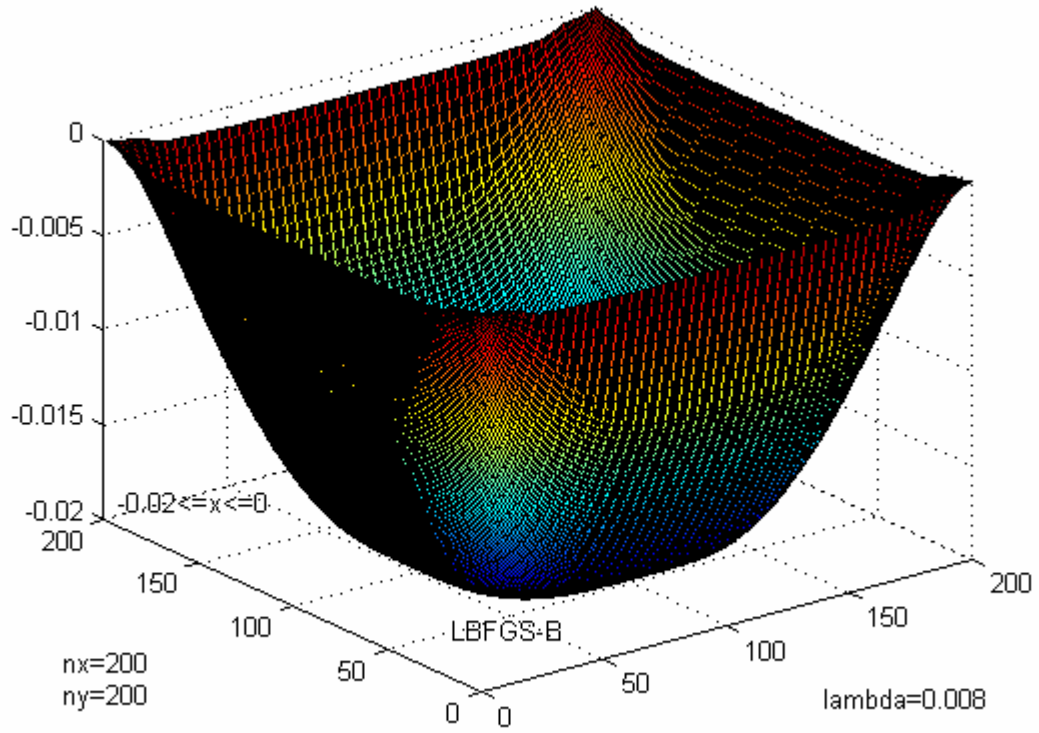
Cauchy time 3.440E+00 seconds.

Subspace minimization time 3.620E+00 seconds.

Line search time 5.040E+00 seconds.

Total User time 1.378E+01 seconds.

## Optimal Design with Composite Materials



**Fig. 3.2.** Optimal Design with Composite Materials.  $-0.02 \leq x \leq 0$

## 4. Inhomogeneous superconductors.

### 1-D Ginzburg-Landau Problem

**Experiment Nr. 1:**  $0 \leq x \leq 10^8$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 1000 M = 5

At X0 0 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate	0	f= -1.6618577793520E-04	proj g = 1.1096874798623E-04
At iterate	1	f= -1.66196D-04	proj g = 1.79319D-02
At iterate	2	f= -1.66204D-04	proj g = 2.45482D-02
At iterate	3	f= -1.66210D-04	proj g = 1.66307D-02
At iterate	4	f= -1.66219D-04	proj g = 1.57647D-02
At iterate	5	f= -1.66226D-04	proj g = 1.34935D-02
At iterate	6	f= -1.66233D-04	proj g = 2.86339D-02
At iterate	7	f= -1.66244D-04	proj g = 1.26278D-02
At iterate	8	f= -1.66250D-04	proj g = 1.25049D-02
At iterate	9	f= -1.66258D-04	proj g = 1.20620D-02
At iterate	10	f= -1.66266D-04	proj g = 1.76618D-02
At iterate	11	f= -1.66276D-04	proj g = 1.19937D-02
At iterate	12	f= -1.66283D-04	proj g = 1.13946D-02
At iterate	13	f= -1.66291D-04	proj g = 1.07480D-02
At iterate	14	f= -1.66297D-04	proj g = 1.63524D-02
At iterate	15	f= -1.66306D-04	proj g = 1.09565D-02

.....			
At iterate34886		f= -8.45619D+03	proj g = 6.61242D-04
At iterate34887		f= -8.45619D+03	proj g = 9.20667D-04
At iterate34888		f= -8.45619D+03	proj g = 4.90336D-04
At iterate34889		f= -8.45619D+03	proj g = 5.64717D-04
At iterate34890		f= -8.45619D+03	proj g = 6.24048D-04
At iterate34891		f= -8.45619D+03	proj g = 1.67050D-03

```

At iterate34892    f= -8.45619D+03    |proj g| = 6.66551D-04
At iterate34893    f= -8.45619D+03    |proj g| = 6.08047D-04
At iterate34894    f= -8.45619D+03    |proj g| = 7.99222D-04
At iterate34895    f= -8.45619D+03    |proj g| = 2.33060D-03

```

```

• * *
Tit  = total number of iterations
Tnf  = total number of function evaluations
Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches
Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped
Nact  = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
F     = final function value
* * *

```

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
1000	34895	36076	34895	0	0	2.331D-03	-8.456D+03
<b>F = -8456.191964914546000</b>							

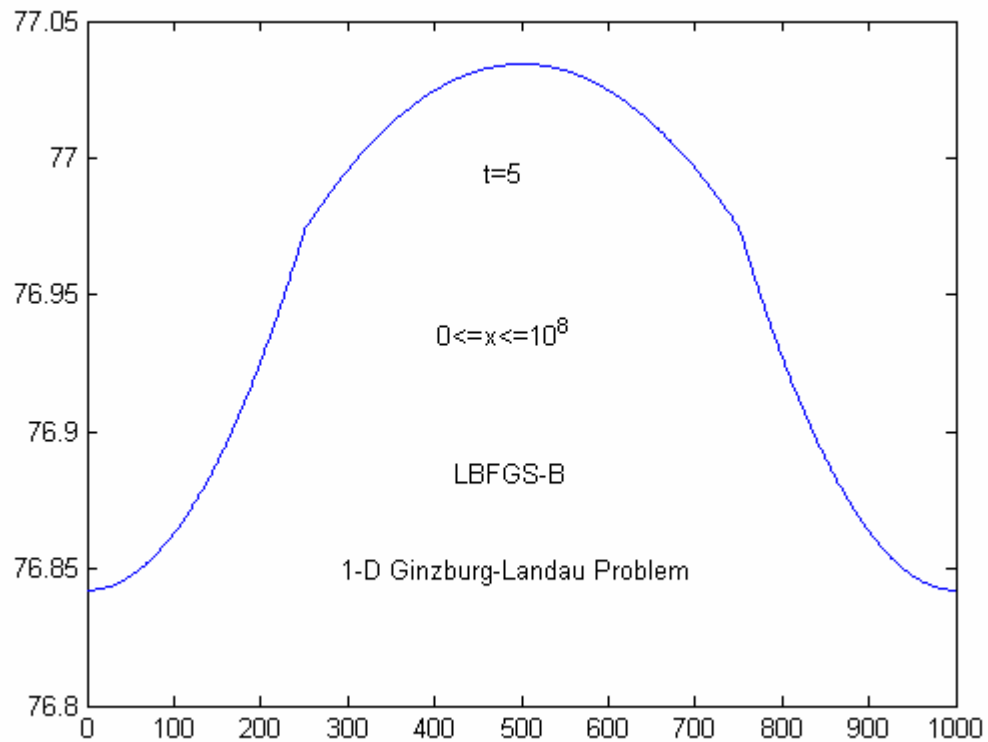
CONVERGENCE: REL\_REDUCTION\_OF\_F <= FACTR\*EPSMCH

```

Cauchy           time 1.486E+01 seconds.
Subspace minimization time 2.416E+01 seconds.
Line search       time 1.165E+01 seconds.

```

Total User time 6.300E+01 seconds.



**Fig. 4.1.** 1-D Ginzburg-Landau Problem.  $0 \leq x \leq 10^8$

**Experiment Nr. 2:  $0 \leq x \leq 10$** 

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 1000 M = 5

At X0 0 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate 0 f= -1.6618577793520E-04 |proj g|= 1.1096874798623E-04

At iterate 1 f= -1.66196D-04 |proj g|= 1.79319D-02

At iterate 2 f= -1.66204D-04 |proj g|= 2.45482D-02

At iterate 3 f= -1.66210D-04 |proj g|= 1.66307D-02

At iterate 4 f= -1.66219D-04 |proj g|= 1.57647D-02

At iterate 5 f= -1.66226D-04 |proj g|= 1.34935D-02

At iterate 6 f= -1.66233D-04 |proj g|= 2.86339D-02

At iterate 7 f= -1.66244D-04 |proj g|= 1.26278D-02

At iterate 8 f= -1.66250D-04 |proj g|= 1.25049D-02

At iterate 9 f= -1.66258D-04 |proj g|= 1.20620D-02

At iterate 10 f= -1.66266D-04 |proj g|= 1.76618D-02

At iterate 11 f= -1.66276D-04 |proj g|= 1.19937D-02

At iterate 12 f= -1.66283D-04 |proj g|= 1.13946D-02

At iterate10270 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 7.49079D-04

At iterate10271 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 8.64891D-04

At iterate10272 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 1.17714D-03

At iterate10273 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 7.93226D-04

At iterate10274 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 2.56088D-03

At iterate10275 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 6.33951D-04

At iterate10276 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 7.06845D-04

At iterate10277 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 1.20232D-03

At iterate10278 f= -2.82708D+02 |proj g|= 3.52335D-03

• \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
1000	10278	10643	11438	0	391	3.523D-03	-2.827D+02
<b>F = -282.707702750158900</b>							

CONVERGENCE: REL\_REDUCTION\_OF\_F &lt;= FACTR\*EPSMCH

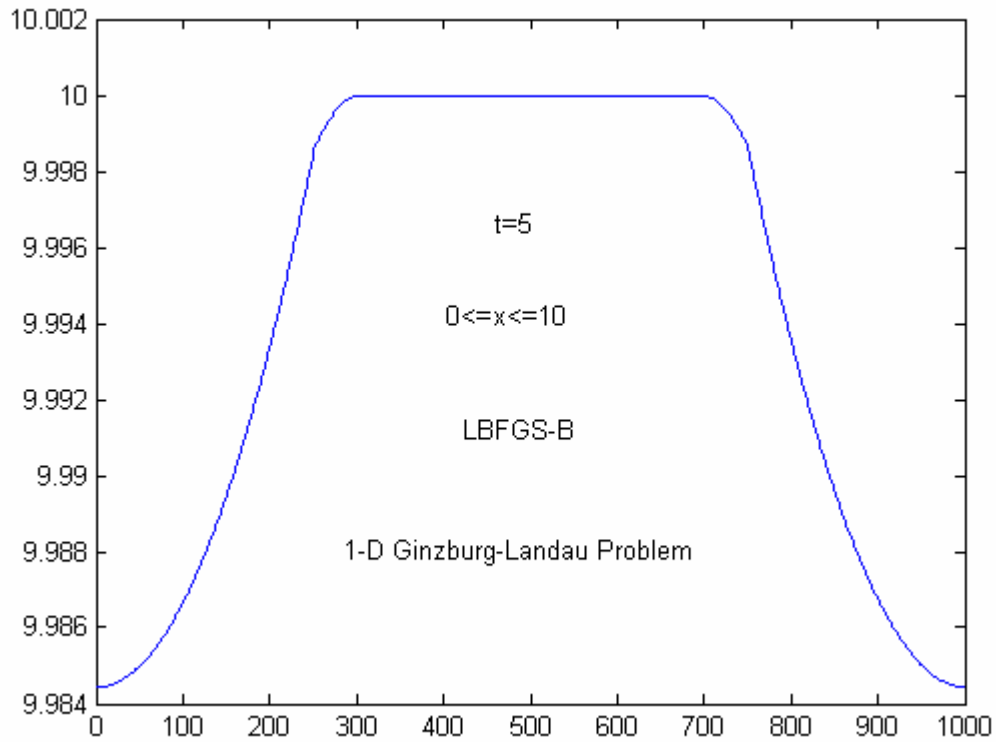
Cauchy time 4.300E+00 seconds.

Subspace minimization time 6.770E+00 seconds.

Line search time 3.720E+00 seconds.

Total User time 1.747E+01 seconds.





**Fig. 4.2.** 1-D Ginzburg-Landau Problem.  $0 \leq x \leq 10$

## **5. Steady State Combustion**

### **Experiment Nr. 1: $0 \leq x \leq 1$**

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

At X0 0 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate	0	f= -4.26758D+00	proj g  = 5.87788D-02
At iterate	1	f= -4.40500D+00	proj g  = 9.50250D-02
At iterate	2	f= -4.68262D+00	proj g  = 6.60953D-02
At iterate	3	f= -4.74680D+00	proj g  = 2.92183D-02
At iterate	4	f= -4.80580D+00	proj g  = 2.32778D-02
At iterate	5	f= -4.91010D+00	proj g  = 3.03746D-02
At iterate	6	f= -4.94694D+00	proj g  = 2.85772D-02
At iterate	7	f= -4.97365D+00	proj g  = 1.53144D-02
At iterate	8	f= -5.00602D+00	proj g  = 1.37152D-02
At iterate	9	f= -5.03370D+00	proj g  = 1.05649D-02
At iterate	10	f= -5.11502D+00	proj g  = 2.48048D-02
At iterate	11	f= -5.12824D+00	proj g  = 1.43081D-02
At iterate	12	f= -5.14838D+00	proj g  = 1.25899D-02
At iterate	13	f= -5.16890D+00	proj g  = 2.35558D-02
At iterate	14	f= -5.18856D+00	proj g  = 8.61632D-03
At iterate	15	f= -5.21288D+00	proj g  = 9.30991D-03
At iterate	16	f= -5.23252D+00	proj g  = 5.50135D-03
At iterate	17	f= -5.27064D+00	proj g  = 1.28027D-02
At iterate	18	f= -5.27861D+00	proj g  = 1.18342D-02
.....			
At iterate	344	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  = 2.97090D-05
At iterate	345	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  = 1.54610D-05
At iterate	346	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  = 1.71500D-05
At iterate	347	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  = 2.93417D-05
At iterate	348	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  = 2.17386D-05
At iterate	349	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  = 1.98620D-05

At iterate	350	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  =	6.01255D-05
At iterate	351	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  =	1.43655D-05
At iterate	352	f= -5.61144D+00	proj g  =	1.30056D-05
At iterate	353	f= -5.61145D+00	proj g  =	1.28157D-05
At iterate	354	f= -5.61145D+00	proj g  =	5.22733D-05
At iterate	355	f= -5.61145D+00	proj g  =	2.18559D-05
At iterate	356	f= -5.61145D+00	proj g  =	1.05479D-05
At iterate	357	f= -5.61145D+00	proj g  =	1.52356D-05
At iterate	358	f= -5.61145D+00	proj g  =	2.10509D-05
At iterate	359	f= -5.61145D+00	proj g  =	3.21010D-05
At iterate	360	f= -5.61145D+00	proj g  =	9.92642D-06

• \* \*

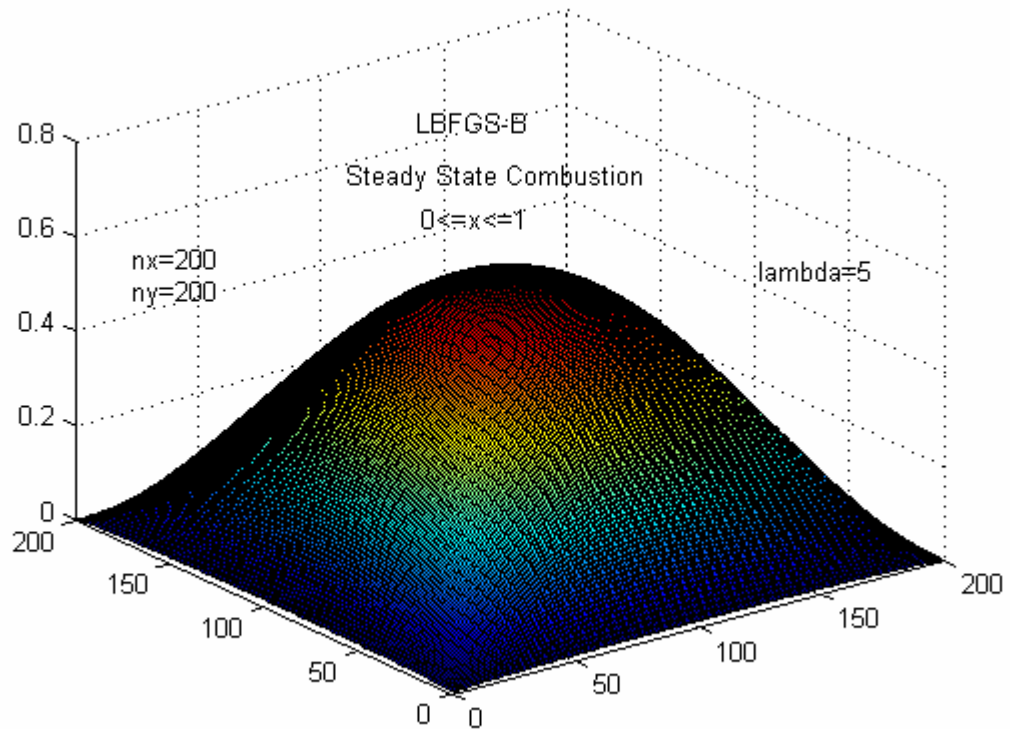
Tit = total number of iterations  
 Tnf = total number of function evaluations  
 Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches  
 Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped  
 Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point  
 Projg = norm of the final projected gradient  
 F = final function value  
 \* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
40000	360	372	424	0	0	9.926D-06	-5.611D+00
F =		-5.611445877814369					

CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

Cauchy time 8.520E+00 seconds.  
 Subspace minimization time 1.474E+01 seconds.  
 Line search time 2.562E+01 seconds.

Total User time 5.482E+01 seconds.



**Fig. 5.1.** Steady State Combustion.  $0 \leq x \leq 1$

## Experiment Nr. 2: $0 \leq x \leq 0.2$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

The initial X is infeasible. Restart with its projection.

At X0 31684 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate	0	f= -3.83389D+00	proj g = 5.87788D-02
At iterate	1	f= -4.01601D+00	proj g = 9.50250D-02
At iterate	2	f= -4.27550D+00	proj g = 8.50861D-02
At iterate	3	f= -4.34251D+00	proj g = 2.41235D-02
At iterate	4	f= -4.40558D+00	proj g = 2.70233D-02
At iterate	5	f= -4.51818D+00	proj g = 5.65976D-02
At iterate	6	f= -4.56518D+00	proj g = 3.33560D-02
At iterate	7	f= -4.59443D+00	proj g = 1.30425D-02
At iterate	8	f= -4.64212D+00	proj g = 1.81070D-02
At iterate	9	f= -4.68917D+00	proj g = 1.38621D-02
At iterate	10	f= -4.75068D+00	proj g = 2.29109D-02
At iterate	11	f= -4.80623D+00	proj g = 1.32098D-02
At iterate	12	f= -4.86801D+00	proj g = 3.11987D-02
At iterate	13	f= -4.95068D+00	proj g = 1.04294D-02
At iterate	14	f= -4.96128D+00	proj g = 1.29259D-02

At iterate	178	f= -5.44131D+00	proj g = 2.95050D-05
At iterate	179	f= -5.44131D+00	proj g = 1.34321D-05
At iterate	180	f= -5.44131D+00	proj g = 1.13158D-05
At iterate	181	f= -5.44131D+00	proj g = 6.05288D-05
At iterate	182	f= -5.44131D+00	proj g = 2.11816D-05
At iterate	183	f= -5.44131D+00	proj g = 1.04274D-05
At iterate	184	f= -5.44131D+00	proj g = 1.24765D-05
At iterate	185	f= -5.44131D+00	proj g = 7.77967D-06

• \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
40000	185	196	1012	0	7960	7.780D-06	-5.441D+00
F =		-5.441311513692021					

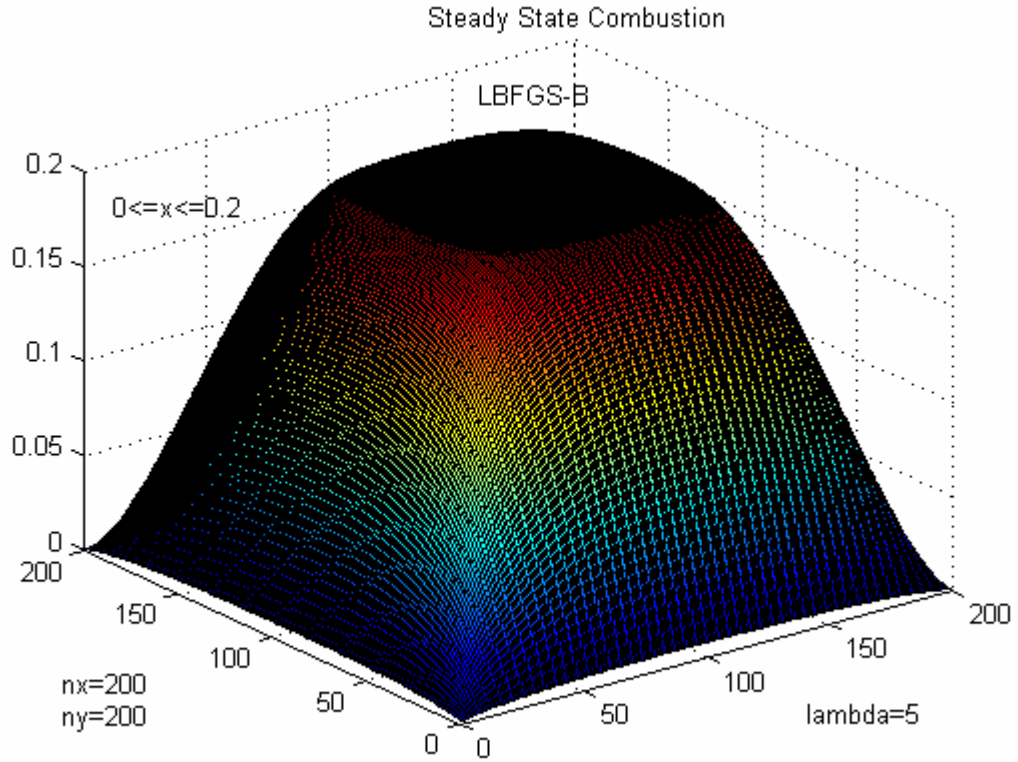
CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

Cauchy time 3.330E+00 seconds.

Subspace minimization time 6.290E+00 seconds.

Line search time 1.504E+01 seconds.

Total User time 2.768E+01 seconds.



**Fig. 5.2.** Steady State Combustion.  $0 \leq x \leq 0.2$

**Experiment Nr. 3:**  $0 \leq x \leq 0.1$

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 40000 M = 5

The initial X is infeasible. Restart with its projection.

```
At X0      38416 variables are exactly at the bounds
At iterate   0      f= -3.78610D+00      |proj g| =  5.87788D-02
At iterate   1      f= -4.09758D+00      |proj g| =  7.57875D-02
At iterate   2      f= -4.46457D+00      |proj g| =  4.66471D-02
At iterate   3      f= -4.60982D+00      |proj g| =  4.46340D-02
At iterate   4      f= -4.70843D+00      |proj g| =  6.07989D-02
At iterate   5      f= -4.81890D+00      |proj g| =  3.45638D-02
At iterate   6      f= -4.89484D+00      |proj g| =  6.20360D-02
At iterate   7      f= -4.95995D+00      |proj g| =  4.00912D-02
At iterate   8      f= -4.99446D+00      |proj g| =  1.78662D-02
At iterate   9      f= -5.04156D+00      |proj g| =  2.01486D-02
At iterate  10      f= -5.06078D+00      |proj g| =  5.95964D-02
At iterate  11      f= -5.08468D+00      |proj g| =  2.52394D-02
At iterate  12      f= -5.10119D+00      |proj g| =  2.00788D-02
At iterate  13      f= -5.11335D+00      |proj g| =  1.77597D-02
.....
At iterate  118     f= -5.28523D+00      |proj g| =  4.18481D-05
At iterate  119     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  1.33515D-04
At iterate  120     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  1.11211D-04
At iterate  121     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  3.83484D-05
At iterate  122     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  2.47000D-05
At iterate  123     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  4.59851D-05
At iterate  124     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  2.52612D-05
At iterate  125     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  6.08641D-05
At iterate  126     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  3.23468D-05
At iterate  127     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  2.49857D-05
At iterate  128     f= -5.28524D+00      |proj g| =  9.77874D-06
```

• \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

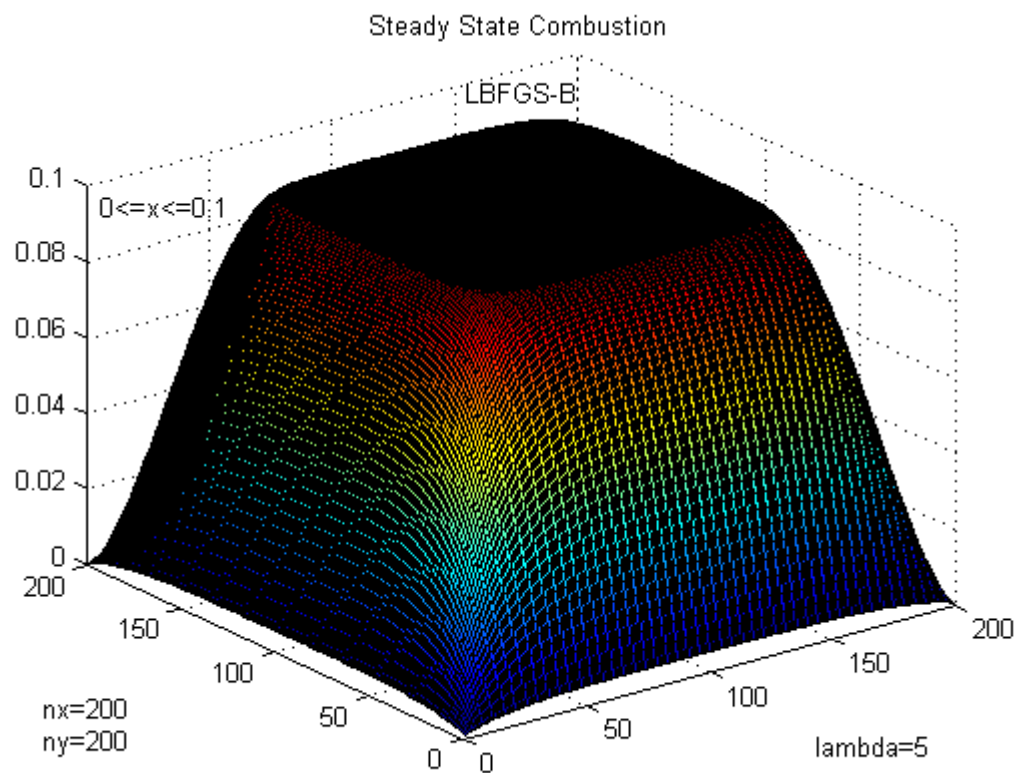
Tnf = total number of function evaluations  
 Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches  
 Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped  
 Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point  
 Projg = norm of the final projected gradient  
 F = final function value  
 \* \* \*

N	Tit	Tnf	Tnint	Skip	Nact	Projg	F
40000	128	130	909	0	14796	9.779D-06	-5.285D+00
F =		-5.285237708934600					

CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL

Cauchy time 2.260E+00 seconds.  
 Subspace minimization time 3.680E+00 seconds.  
 Line search time 1.070E+01 seconds.

Total User time 1.829E+01 seconds.



**Fig. 5.3.** Steady State Combustion.  $0 \leq x \leq 0.1$

## References

- [1] R. H. Byrd, P. Lu, J. Nocedal and C. Zhu, "A limited memory algorithm for bound constrained optimization", SIAM J. Scientific Computing 16 (1995), no. 5, pp. 1190—1208.
- [2] C. Zhu, R.H. Byrd, P. Lu, J. Nocedal, "L-BFGS-B: FORTRAN Subroutines for Large Scale Bound Constrained Optimization" Tech. Report, NAM-11, EECS Department, Northwestern University, 1994.
- [3] B.M. Averick, R.G. Carter, J.J. Moré, G-L Xue, "The MINPACK-2 test problem collection". Preprint MCS-P153-0692, Mathematics and Computer Science Division, Argonne NationalLaboratory, 9700 South Cass Avenue, Argonne, Illinois, 60439, USA, June 1992.

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