

# Applications solved by Levenberg-Marquardt Method

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**Abstract.** *In this work we present the results of a crude implementation of Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm for solving some real applications considered in the book: “Critica Rapîunii Algoritmilor de Optimizare fără Restricții”, chapter 14.*

The algebraic formulation of the problem is as a least square one:

$$\min_{x \in R^n} f(x) = \frac{1}{2} r(x)^T r(x),$$

unde  $r: R^n \rightarrow R^m$  is a continuous differentiable function, and  $m \geq n$ . This problem is a minimizing problem with special structure. Additionally, we can consider it as that of solving of a nonlinear algebraic system of equations:

$$r_i(x) = 0, \quad i = 1, \dots, m,$$

where the functions  $r_i: R^n \rightarrow R$  are known as residuals.

## **Application Q1. Circuit design problem.**

The system of residuals is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} (1 - x_1 x_2) x_3 \left\{ \exp \left[ x_5 (g_{1k} - g_{3k} x_7 10^{-3} - g_{5k} x_8 10^{-3}) \right] - 1 \right\} \\ + g_{4k} x_2 - g_{5k} &= 0, \quad k = 1, \dots, 4, \\ (1 - x_1 x_2) x_4 \left\{ \exp \left[ x_6 (g_{1k} - g_{2k} - g_{3k} x_7 10^{-3} - g_{4k} x_9 10^{-3}) \right] - 1 \right\} \\ + g_{4k} - g_{5k} x_1 &= 0, \quad k = 1, \dots, 4, \\ x_1 x_3 - x_2 x_4 &= 0, \end{aligned}$$

where:

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4850 & 0.7520 & 0.8690 & 0.9820 \\ 0.3690 & 1.2540 & 0.7030 & 1.4550 \\ 5.2095 & 10.0677 & 22.9274 & 20.2153 \\ 23.3037 & 101.7790 & 111.4610 & 191.2670 \\ 28.5132 & 111.8467 & 134.3884 & 211.4823 \end{bmatrix}.$$

The solution given by LMS1.FOR is:

h = .10000000000000E+00      Iter: 85      fxnorm= .8384754695116E-12

```

=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .8999999559344E+00      .9938272427235E-08
2      .4499879970448E+00      -.4444011381111E-08
3      .1000007034318E+01      -.2774882545964E-09
4      .2000067324432E+01      .1161680529549E-08
5      .7999970340548E+01      .2145045812085E-06
6      .7999702107041E+01      .8626667238332E-06
7      .5000029802673E+01      -.2248754071843E-08
8      .9999877560642E+00      -.4836714992962E-06
9      .2000050728785E+01      -.2455853853611E-08
-----
h = .10000000000000E-01      Iter:      7      fxnorm= .6138217763747E-12
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .8999999473471E+00      -.1380992564748E-07
2      .4499866396205E+00      .6150919773518E-08
3      .1000005608341E+01      .3976552420681E-09
4      .2000070481081E+01      -.1700030338725E-08
5      .7999973182774E+01      -.3415567988441E-06
6      .7999677710567E+01      -.1370612125129E-05
7      .5000033611104E+01      .3549132543412E-08
8      .9999876716382E+00      .7685177081385E-06
9      .2000055271083E+01      .6762468363064E-10
-----
h = .10000000000000E-02      Iter:      5      fxnorm= .1427293121687E-12
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .8999999383347E+00      -.4427152333619E-07
2      .4499852193690E+00      -.2498694584574E-08
3      .1000004116256E+01      -.3823191008223E-07
4      .2000073791786E+01      -.4332902392434E-07
5      .7999976156117E+01      -.9317445446300E-06
6      .7999652140351E+01      -.3707203944714E-05
7      .5000037597680E+01      -.3551379279543E-07
8      .9999875830828E+00      .2084896863153E-05
9      .2000060028636E+01      -.9860063876488E-09
-----
h = .10000000000000E-03      Iter:      4      fxnorm= .6558840185056E-15
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .8999999425795E+00      .5391352502215E-06
2      .4499861771758E+00      .3946345309203E-05
3      .1000005157730E+01      .1095941355089E-04
4      .2000072047380E+01      .1585009354699E-04
5      .7999974061335E+01      -.8897681489373E-06
6      .7999667112955E+01      -.2137460086260E-05
7      .5000034245025E+01      -.2566746218235E-05
8      .9999876179594E+00      .1504306823108E-05
9      .2000056843242E+01      -.1901407357119E-06
-----
h = .10000000000000E-04      Iter:      4      fxnorm= .7801734441277E-19
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .8999999505220E+00      .4394033439326E-06
2      .4499873309575E+00      .3564212612162E-05
3      .1000006347522E+01      .1021667258527E-04
4      .2000068921822E+01      .1460680769583E-04
5      .7999971688090E+01      -.2264429745935E-06
6      .7999689778780E+01      -.1307599006850E-06
7      .5000031039605E+01      -.2027470344501E-05
8      .9999876960072E+00      .2964226268887E-06
9      .2000052682565E+01      -.1257026993606E-07
-----
Gauss-Newton method
h = .00000000000000E+00      Iter:      4      fxnorm= .3440037629328E-23
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .8999999512723E+00      .4272501126223E-06

```

2	.4499874384527E+00	.3517968622191E-05
3	.1000006457980E+01	.1012692840874E-04
4	.2000068623126E+01	.1445813695966E-04
5	.7999971467658E+01	-.1616614575539E-06
6	.7999691922614E+01	.5812107417569E-07
7	.5000030741761E+01	-.1969393537138E-05
8	.9999877033896E+00	.1816298436097E-06
9	.2000052289922E+01	.7004126278964E-08

-----

## **Application Q2. Propan combustion in aer**

The system of residuals is:

$$x_1x_2 + x_1 - 3x_5 = 0,$$

$$2x_1x_2 + x_1 + 2R_{10}x_2^2 + x_2x_3^2 + R_7x_2x_3 + R_9x_2x_4 + R_8x_2 - Rx_5 = 0,$$

$$2x_2x_3^2 + R_7x_2x_3 + 2R_5x_3^2 + R_6x_3 - 8x_5 = 0,$$

$$R_9x_2x_4 + 2x_4^2 - 4Rx_5 = 0,$$

$$x_1x_2 + x_1 + R_{10}x_2^2 + x_2x_3^2 + R_7x_2x_3 + R_9x_2x_4 + R_8x_2 + R_5x_3^2 + R_6x_3 + x_4^2 - 1 = 0,$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned} R_5 &= 0,193 & R_6 &= 0.4106217541E-3 & R_7 &= 0.5451766686E-3 \\ R_8 &= 0.44975E-6 & R_9 &= 0.3407354178E-4 & R_{10} &= 0.9615E-6 \\ R &= 10. \end{aligned}$$

The solution given by LMS2.FOR is:

```
h = .10000000000000E-04      Iter:    4719      fxnorm= .9981537537787E-12
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)                  f(x)
1      .3114827660508E-02    .8708039096472E-06
2      .3458990467533E+02    -.4409059379817E-06
3      .6504930784612E-01    .2203724754346E-06
4      .8593780077147E+00    .8416787267151E-09
5      .3695184957122E-01    -.1380675018758E-08
-----
h = .10000000000000E-05      Iter:    477      fxnorm= .9779276862365E-12
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)                  f(x)
1      .3114830318720E-02    .8739929981544E-06
2      .3458987529275E+02    -.4425255882290E-06
3      .6504933543535E-01    .2211770430138E-06
4      .8593780075575E+00    .8447664789912E-09
5      .3695184953612E-01    -.1388563708460E-08
-----
h = .10000000000000E-06      Iter:    54      fxnorm= .8725222441331E-12
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)                  f(x)
1      .3114884851937E-02    .9392861086005E-06
2      .3458927247837E+02    -.4761553264454E-06
3      .6504990143503E-01    .2374118648341E-06
4      .8593780043335E+00    .9080820539964E-09
5      .3695184881608E-01    -.1818957207078E-08
-----
h = .10000000000000E-07      Iter:    13      fxnorm= .2488880475000E-12
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)                  f(x)
1      .3115025953045E-02    .1086573651332E-05
2      .3458770588733E+02    -.6302696353155E-06
3      .6505136744268E-01    .2343456701470E-06
4      .8593779961106E+00    .1072952393599E-08
5      .3695184695824E-01    -.4764511241095E-07
```

```

-----
h = .10000000000000E-08      Iter:      9      fxnorm= .4030944932120E-13
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .3115229058723E-02      -.1156008102771E-05
      2      .3458466261322E+02      -.8225482029223E-05
      3      .6505363137659E-01      -.5072569901732E-05
      4      .8596595100161E+00      .9682409468272E-03
      5      .3695184367521E-01      .4789729941601E-03
-----

Gauss-Newton method
h = .00000000000000E+00      Iter:      9      fxnorm= .3133111967483E-13
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .3114207641762E-02      -.9739969896172E-06
      2      .3459640509381E+02      -.3140451874994E-05
      3      .6504295171116E-01      -.2252082174248E-05
      4      .8596595857510E+00      .9683156343674E-03
      5      .3695185691980E-01      .4820239019967E-03
-----

```

### **Application Q3. Stationar solution of a chemical reactor.**

The residuals are as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 - x_1 - k_1 x_1 x_6 + r_1 x_4 &= 0, \\
 1 - x_2 - k_2 x_2 x_6 + r_2 x_5 &= 0, \\
 -x_3 + 2k_3 x_4 x_5 &= 0, \\
 k_1 x_1 x_6 - r_1 x_4 - k_3 x_4 x_5 &= 0, \\
 1,5(k_2 x_2 x_6 - r_2 x_5) - k_3 x_4 x_5 &= 0, \\
 1 - x_4 - x_5 - x_6 &= 0,
 \end{aligned}$$

where:  $k_1 = 31,24$   $k_2 = 0,272$   $k_3 = 303,03$   $r_1 = 2,062$   $r_2 = 0,02$ .

The solution given by LMS3.FOR is:

```

-----
h = .10000000000000E-01      Iter:      6      fxnorm= .1098400295305E-13
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .9742459420319E+00      -.3810706958873E-06
      2      .9828291020383E+00      .3103860655447E-07
      3      .5150916779263E-01      .5248391618390E-06
      4      .9356712743612E+00      -.4072771266628E-06
      5      .9083433483791E-04      .1454068687901E-05
      6      .6423788844000E-01      .2864003353920E-08
-----

h = .10000000000000E-02      Iter:      5      fxnorm= .4400326046312E-18
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .9742435089340E+00      .1943647420788E-07
      2      .9828290656387E+00      .6461607386695E-08
      3      .5151298955793E-01      -.2503807229937E-04
      4      .9356712801626E+00      .1249588668226E-04
      5      .9079599503335E-04      .1241610668555E-04
      6      .6423811604606E-01      -.1922037037722E-06
-----

h = .10000000000000E-03      Iter:      5      fxnorm= .4213151023470E-21
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .9742436038490E+00      .1641891844706E-07
      2      .9828290729074E+00      .1224157514565E-08
      3      .5151279663935E-01      -.6934472075282E-04
      4      .9356712112919E+00      .3465377283390E-04
      5      .9071752932342E-04      .3466284330811E-04
-----

```

```

        6      .6423810210228E-01      -.3092354962375E-07
-----
h =      .10000000000000E-04      Iter:      5      fxnorm=      .1672948839244E-21
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .9742436105458E+00      .1753614720101E-07
      2      .9828290740800E+00      .2196811052991E-09
      3      .5151277935719E-01      -.7632248730467E-04
      4      .9356711975686E+00      .3814348314417E-04
      5      .9070519529305E-04      .3816011557214E-04
      6      .6423810047422E-01      -.3238112264436E-08
-----
h =      .10000000000000E-05      Iter:      5      fxnorm=      .1650235746191E-21
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .9742436112470E+00      .1765599266790E-07
      2      .9828290742032E+00      .1143234524843E-09
      3      .5151277755098E-01      -.7705358074660E-04
      4      .9356711961195E+00      .3850911188354E-04
      5      .9070390300769E-04      .3852653866587E-04
      6      .6423810030283E-01      -.3253020630645E-09
-----
Gauss-Newton method
h =      .00000000000000E+00      Iter:      5      fxnorm=      .1649174591340E-21
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .9742436113254E+00      .1766938861891E-07
      2      .9828290742169E+00      .1025623971039E-09
      3      .5151277734927E-01      -.7713520362498E-04
      4      .9356711959576E+00      .3854993242372E-04
      5      .9070375873050E-04      .3856744796885E-04
      6      .6423810028368E-01      .0000000000000E+00
-----

```

#### **Application Q4. Robot kinematics problem**

The residuals are as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &4,731(10^{-3})x_1x_3 - 0,3578x_2x_3 - \\
 &0,1238x_1 + x_7 - 1,637(10^{-3})x_2 - 0,9338x_4 - 0,3571 = 0, \\
 &0,2238x_1x_3 + 0,7623x_2x_3 + \\
 &0,2638x_1 - x_7 - 0,07745x_2 - 0,6734x_4 - 0,6022 = 0, \\
 &x_6x_8 + 0,3578x_1 + 4,731(10^{-3})x_2 = 0, \\
 &-0,7623x_1 + 0,2238x_2 + 0,3461 = 0, \\
 &x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 1 = 0, \\
 &x_3^2 + x_4^2 - 1 = 0, \\
 &x_5^2 + x_6^2 - 1 = 0, \\
 &x_7^2 + x_8^2 - 1 = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

The solution given by LMS4.FOR is:

```

h =      .10000000000000E-01      Iter:      7      fxnorm=      .5915886376069E-12
=== Solution ===
      n      x(i)      f(x)
      1      .6715407682379E+00      -.9103012442724E-06
      2      .7409659480087E+00      .2729223913533E-05
      3      .9518912953669E+00      .2758624526834E-04
      4      -.3064339179757E+00      .1265153657554E-04

```

```

5      .9638664122755E+00      -.2460485947764E-05
6      .2665510553002E+00      -.1215718749670E-05
7      .4046397414012E+00      .8792579453343E-04
8      -.9144785048995E+00      .4256244496403E-05
-----
h =    .1000000000000E-02      Iter:      6      fxnorm= .4302573775894E-14
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .6715527686521E+00      -.2692397836346E-06
2      .7409565686515E+00      -.6987915945889E-07
3      .9518930722387E+00      .3871444749719E-05
4      -.3064311900992E+00      .1404520715009E-05
5      .9639008615295E+00      -.2422879495922E-06
6      .2665824548926E+00      .4952416730042E-06
7      .4046416169527E+00      .1710761137776E-03
8      -.9144756912210E+00      .6280042184059E-06
-----
h =    .1000000000000E-03      Iter:      6      fxnorm= .1459868868863E-15
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .6715541172345E+00      -.2569210139081E-07
2      .7409554927638E+00      -.4408150733326E-08
3      .9518928980838E+00      .3819150107814E-06
4      -.3064313362833E+00      .1357126497292E-06
5      .9638962530280E+00      -.2536848286994E-07
6      .2665868558520E+00      .2532788290210E-06
7      .4046414710624E+00      .1645383144655E-03
8      -.9144754751267E+00      .1147117394407E-06
-----
h =    .1000000000000E-04      Iter:      6      fxnorm= .5891253549596E-16
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .6715542474078E+00      -.2556955203126E-08
2      .7409553901825E+00      -.4151002874764E-09
3      .9518928825003E+00      .3815377503606E-07
4      -.3064313481262E+00      .1352390271991E-07
5      .9638957952293E+00      -.2548168454020E-08
6      .2665872887687E+00      .2308691529063E-06
7      .4046414594802E+00      .1638865938012E-03
8      -.9144754524705E+00      .6390146012336E-07
-----
h =    .1000000000000E-05      Iter:      6      fxnorm= .5279143608685E-16
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .6715542603782E+00      -.2555914369040E-09
2      .7409553799743E+00      -.4121025742876E-10
3      .9518928809602E+00      .3829665152274E-08
4      -.3064313492828E+00      .1351916634196E-08
5      .9638957494805E+00      -.2549298550036E-09
6      .2665873319885E+00      .2286459699352E-06
7      .4046414583519E+00      .1638214433362E-03
8      -.9144754501945E+00      .5882564080295E-07
-----
Gauss-Newton method
h =    .0000000000000E+00      Iter:      6      fxnorm= .5213964419254E-16
=== Solution ===
n      x(i)      f(x)
1      .6715542618189E+00      -.2065014825803E-13
2      .7409553788406E+00      .4807265696627E-13
3      .9518928807893E+00      .1645896917021E-10
4      -.3064313494110E+00      .5551115123126E-16
5      .9638957443977E+00      -.1110223024625E-15
6      .2665873367899E+00      .2283991491492E-06
7      .4046414582269E+00      .1638142046612E-03
8      -.9144754499415E+00      .5826171944889E-07
-----

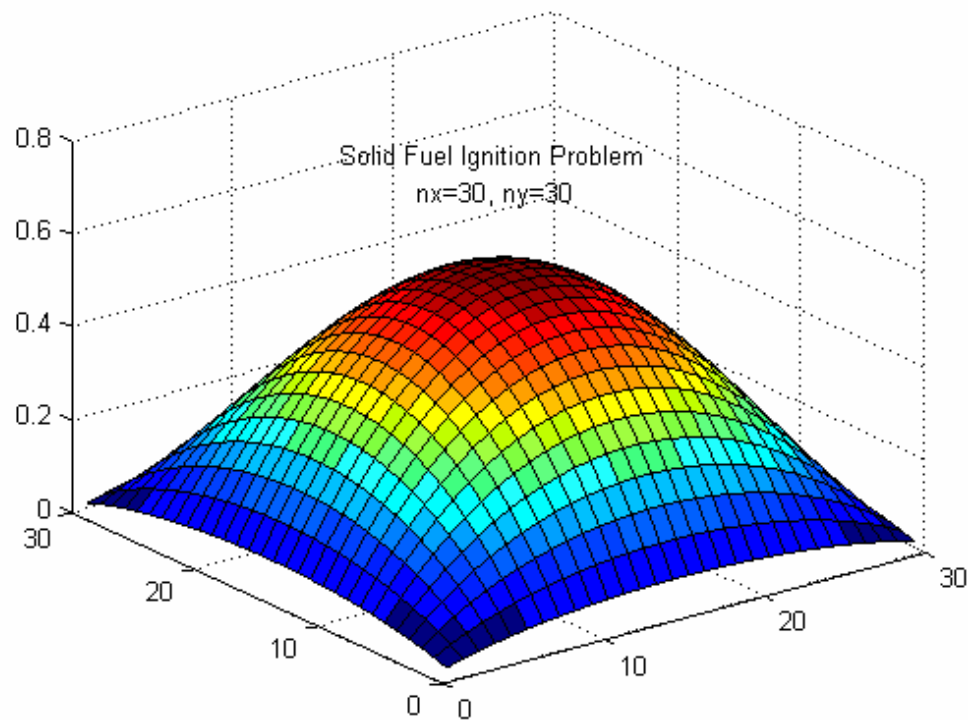
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#### Application Q5. Solid Fuel Ignition Problem

The solution given by LMS5.FOR is:

h = .10000000000000E-02	Iter: 65	fxnorm= .7624256186521E-12
h = .10000000000000E-03	Iter: 10	fxnorm= .7490028859566E-12
h = .10000000000000E-04	Iter: 4	fxnorm= .8641278511537E-14
h = .10000000000000E-05	Iter: 3	fxnorm= .5543097490450E-16
h = .10000000000000E-06	Iter: 2	fxnorm= .4891086164035E-13
<b>Gauss-Newton method</b>		
h = .00000000000000E+00	Iter: 2	fxnorm= .4793697162660E-14

The graphical representation of the solution is given in Figure Q5.



**Fig. Q5.** Solution of the Bratu Problem.

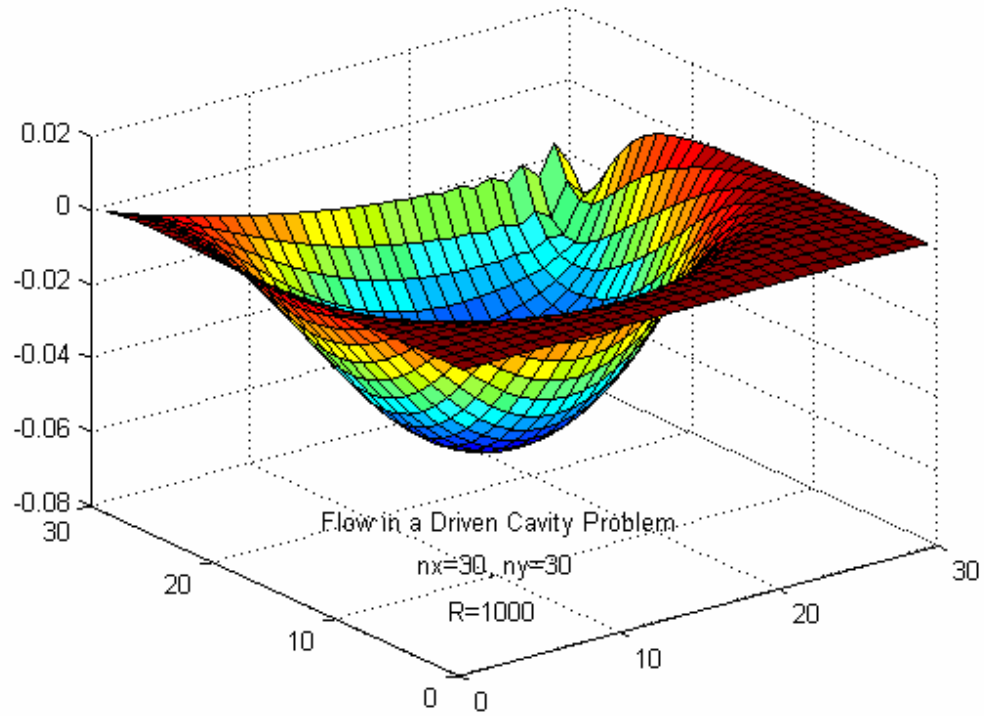
#### **Application Q6. Flow in a Driven Cavity Problem**

The solution given by LMS6.FOR is:

h = .10000000000000E-04	Iter: 56	fxnorm= .9851913736209E-12
h = .10000000000000E-05	Iter: 11	fxnorm= .3451363846708E-12
h = .10000000000000E-06	Iter: 7	fxnorm= .9548401270013E-14
h = .10000000000000E-07	Iter: 7	fxnorm= .5349712048329E-14
h = .10000000000000E-08	Iter: 7	fxnorm= .2155391695484E-13

*Gauss-Newton method*  
h = .00000000000000E+00 Iter: 7 fxnorm= .2555944142404E-13

The graphical representation of the solution is given in Figure Q6.



**Fig. Q6.** Flow in a Driven Cavity Problem.

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