

A collection of 75 unconstrained optimization test functions

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Abstract. In this work I present a collection of 75 unconstrained optimization test problems. For each problem, its algebraic expression and a standard initial point are provided. A large part of the test problems, in this collection, is taken from CUTE by Bongartz, Conn, Gould and Toint [7], others are from Andrei [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6], as well as from other publications.

1. Freudenstein & Roth FREUROTH (CUTE)

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) = & \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} \left(-13 + x_{2i-1} + ((5 - x_{2i})x_{2i} - 2)x_{2i} \right)^2 \\ & + \left(-29 + x_{2i-1} + ((x_{2i} + 1)x_{2i} - 14)x_{2i} \right)^2, \\ x_0 = & [0.5, -2, 0.5, -2, \dots, 0.5, -2]. \end{aligned}$$

2. Extended Trigonometric ET1

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) = & \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\left(n - \sum_{j=1}^n \cos x_j \right) + i(1 - \cos x_i) - \sin x_i \right)^2, \\ x_0 = & [0.2, 0.2, \dots, 0.2]. \end{aligned}$$

3. Extended Rosenbrock SROSENBR (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} c \left(x_{2i} - x_{2i-1}^2 \right)^2 + \left(1 - x_{2i-1} \right)^2, \quad x_0 = [-1.2, 1, \dots, -1.2, 1], \quad c = 1000.$$

4. Extended White & Holst

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} c \left(x_{2i} - x_{2i-1}^3 \right)^2 + \left(1 - x_{2i-1} \right)^2, \quad x_0 = [-1.2, 1, \dots, -1.2, 1], \quad c = 1.$$

5. Extended Beale BEALE (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} \left(1.5 - x_{2i-1} (1 - x_{2i}) \right)^2 + \left(2.25 - x_{2i-1} (1 - x_{2i}^2) \right)^2 + \left(2.625 - x_{2i-1} (1 - x_{2i}^3) \right)^2,$$

$$x_0 = [1, 0.8, \dots, 1, 0.8].$$

6. Extended Penalty

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i - 1)^2 + \left(\sum_{j=1}^n x_j^2 - 0.25 \right)^2, \quad x_0 = [1, 2, \dots, n].$$

7. Perturbed Quadratic

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n i x_i^2 + \frac{1}{100} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \right)^2, \quad x_0 = [0.5, 0.5, \dots, 0.5]$$

8. Raydan 1

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{i}{10} (\exp(x_i) - x_i), \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

9. Raydan 2

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n (\exp(x_i) - x_i), \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

10. TR-SUMM of quadratics

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_i^2 + c(x_{i+1} + x_i^2)^2 \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1]. \quad c = 100000.$$

11. Diagonal 1

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\exp(x_i) - \frac{x_i}{i} \right), \quad x_0 = [1/n, 1/n, \dots, 1/n].$$

12. Diagonal 2

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n (\exp(x_i) - i \sin(x_i)), \quad x_0 = [1/1, 1/2, \dots, 1/n].$$

13. Hager

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n (\exp(x_i) - \sqrt{i} x_i), \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

14. Generalized Tridiagonal 1

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i + x_{i+1} - 3)^2 + (x_i - x_{i+1} + 1)^4, \quad x_0 = [2, 2, \dots, 2].$$

15. Extended Tridiagonal 1

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (x_{2i-1} + x_{2i} - 3)^2 + (x_{2i-1} - x_{2i} + 1)^4, \quad x_0 = [2, 2, \dots, 2].$$

16. Extended Three Expo Terms

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (\exp(x_{2i-1} + 3x_{2i} - 0.1) + \exp(x_{2i-1} - 3x_{2i} - 0.1) + \exp(-x_{2i-1} - 0.1)),$$

$$x_0 = [0.1, 0.1, \dots, 0.1].$$

17. Generalized Tridiagonal 2 (Pentadiagonal)

$$f(x) = ((5 - 3x_1 - x_1^2)x_1 - 3x_2 + 1)^2 +$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} ((5 - 3x_i - x_i^2)x_i - x_{i-1} - 3x_{i+1} + 1)^2 + ((5 - 3x_n - x_n^2)x_n - x_{n-1} + 1)^2,$$

$$x_0 = [-1, -1, \dots, -1].$$

18. Diagonal 3

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (x_{2i-1}^2 + cx_{2i}^2), \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1], \quad c = 10000.$$

19. Diagonal Full Bounded

$$f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^4 + (x_n^2 - x_1^2)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (\sin(x_{i+1} - x_n) - x_1^2 - x_{i+1}^2)^2, \quad x_0 = [0.1, 0.1, \dots, 0.1].$$

20. Extended Himmelblau HIMMELBC (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (x_{2i-1}^2 + x_{2i} - 11)^2 + (x_{2i-1} + x_{2i}^2 - 7)^2, \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

21. Extended Powell

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/4} (x_{4i-3} + 10x_{4i-2})^2 + 5(x_{4i-1} - x_{4i})^2 +$$

$$(x_{4i-2} - 2x_{4i-1})^4 + 10(x_{4i-3} - x_{4i})^4,$$

$$x_0 = [3, -1, 0, 1, \dots, 3, -1, 0, 1].$$

22. Tridiagonal Double Bounded Arrow Up

$$f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_1 - 0.5x_i^2 - 05x_{i+1}^2)^2, \quad x_0 = [-1, -1, \dots, -1].$$

23. Extended PSC1

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (x_{2i-1}^2 + x_{2i}^2 + x_{2i-1}x_{2i})^2 + \sin^2(x_{2i-1}) + \cos^2(x_{2i}),$$

$$x_0 = [3, 0.1, \dots, 3, 0.1].$$

24. Extended Block-Diagonal BD1

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (x_{2i-1}^2 + x_{2i}^2 - 2)^2 + (\exp(x_{2i-1}) - x_{2i})^2, \quad x_0 = [0.1, 0.1, \dots, 0.1].$$

25. Extended Maratos

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} x_{2i-1} + c(x_{2i-1}^2 + x_{2i}^2 - 1)^2, \quad x_0 = [1.1, 0.1, \dots, 1.1, 0.1], \quad c = 1.$$

26. Full Hessian FH1 (Sum of quadratics, quadratic inside)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^m \left(\sum_{j=1}^n i j x_j^2 - 1 \right)^2, \quad m = 50,$$

$$x_0 = [0.01, 0.01, \dots, 0.01].$$

27. Extended Cliff

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} \left(\frac{x_{2i-1} - 3}{100} \right)^2 - (x_{2i-1} - x_{2i}) + \exp(2(x_{2i-1} - x_{2i})),$$

$$x_0 = [0, -0.1, \dots, 0, -0.1].$$

28. Quadratic Diagonal Perturbed

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \right)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{i}{100} x_i^2, \quad x_0 = [0.5, 0.5, \dots, 0.5].$$

29. Full Hessian FH2

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \right)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n i (\sin(x_i) + \cos(x_i)) / 1000, \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

30. Full Hessian FH3

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 \right)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n i (\sin(x_i) + \cos(x_i)) / 1000, \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

31. Tridiagonal Double Banded – NONDQUAR

$$f(x) = (x_1 - x_2)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (x_i + x_{i+1} + x_n)^4 + (x_{n-1} + x_n)^2, \quad x_0 = [1., -1., \dots, 1., -1.,].$$

32. Tridiagonal White & Holst (c=4)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} c (x_{i+1} - x_i^3)^2 + (1 - x_i)^2, \quad x_0 = [-1.2, 1, \dots, -1.2, 1]. \quad c = 4.$$

33. Diagonal Double Banded Arrow Up

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n 4(x_i^2 - x_1)^2 + (x_i - 1)^2, \quad x_0 = [4, 0, \dots, 4, 0].$$

34. TRIDIA (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \gamma (\delta x_1 - 1)^2 + \sum_{i=2}^n i (\alpha x_i - \beta x_{i-1})^2,$$

$$\alpha = 2, \quad \beta = 1, \quad \gamma = 1, \quad \delta = 1, \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

35. ARWHEAD (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (-4x_i + 3) + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i^2 + x_n^2)^2, \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.].$$

36. NONDIA (CUTE) (Shanno)

$$f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + c(x_1 - x_1^2)^2 + \sum_{i=2}^n c(x_1 - x_i^2)^2, \quad x_0 = [-1., -1., \dots, -1.], \quad c = 100.$$

37. Extended WOODS (CUTE)

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) = & \sum_{i=1}^{n/4} 100(x_{4i-3}^2 - x_{4i-2})^2 + (x_{4i-3} - 1)^2 + 90(x_{4i-1}^2 - x_{4i})^2 + \\ & (1 - x_{4i-1})^2 + 10.1 \left\{ (x_{4i-2} - 1)^2 + (x_{4i} - 1)^2 \right\} + 19.8(x_{4i-2} - 1)(x_{4i} - 1), \\ x_0 = & [-3, -1, -3, -1, \dots, -3, -1, -3, -1]. \end{aligned}$$

38. Extended Hiebert

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (x_{2i-1} - 10)^2 + (x_{2i-1}x_{2i} - 500)^2, \quad x_0 = [0, 0, \dots, 0].$$

39. BDQRTIC (CUTE)

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) = & \sum_{i=1}^{n-4} (-4x_i + 3)^2 + (x_i^2 + 2x_{i+1}^2 + 3x_{i+2}^2 + 4x_{i+3}^2 + 5x_n^2)^2, \\ x_0 = & [1, 1, \dots, 1]. \end{aligned}$$

40. DQDRTIC (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (x_i^2 + cx_{i+1}^2 + dx_{i+2}^2), \quad c = 1000, \quad d = 1000, \quad x_0 = [3, 3, \dots, 3].$$

41. EG2 (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \sin(x_i + x_i^2 - 1) + \frac{1}{2} \sin(x_n^2), \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

42. EDENSCH (CUTE)

$$f(x) = 16 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} [(x_i - 2)^4 + (x_i x_{i+1} - 2x_{i+1})^2 + (x_{i+1} + 1)^2], \quad x_0 = [0, 0, \dots, 0].$$

43. Broyden Pentadiagonal (CUTE)

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) = & (3x_1 - 2x_1^2)^2 + \sum (3x_i - 2x_i^2 - x_{i-1} - 2x_{i+1} + 1)^2 + (3x_n + 2x_n^2 - x_{n-1} + 1)^2, \\ x_0 = & [-1, -1, \dots, -1]. \end{aligned}$$

44. Almost Perturbed Quadratic

$$f(x) = (x_1 + x_n)^2 / 100 + \sum_{i=1}^n ix_i^2, \quad x_0 = [0.5, 0.5, \dots, 0.5].$$

45. Almost Perturbed Quartic

$$f(x) = (x_1 + x_n)^2 / 100 + \sum_{i=1}^n ix_i^4, \quad x_0 = [0.5, 0.5, \dots, 0.5].$$

46. FLETCHCR (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} c \left(x_{i+1} - x_i + 1 - x_i^2 \right)^2, \quad x_0 = [0.5, 0.5, \dots, 0.5], \quad c = 100.$$

47. ENGVAL1 (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i^2 + x_{i+1}^2)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (-4x_i + 3), \quad x_0 = [2, 2, \dots, 2].$$

48. DENSCHNA (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} x_{2i-1}^4 + (x_{2i-1} + x_{2i})^2 + (-1 + \exp(x_{2i}))^2, \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

49. DENSCHNB (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (x_{2i-1} - 2)^2 + (x_{2i-1} - 2)^2 x_{2i}^2 + (x_{2i} + 1)^2, \quad x_0 = [1, 1, \dots, 1].$$

50. DENSCHNC (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (-2 + x_{2i-1}^2 + x_{2i}^2)^2 + (-2 + \exp(x_{2i-1} - 1) + x_{2i}^3)^2, \quad x_0 = [0.1, 0.1, \dots, 0.1].$$

51. DENSCHNF (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} \left(2(x_{2i-1} + x_{2i})^2 + (x_{2i-1} - x_{2i})^2 - 8 \right)^2 + \left(5x_{2i-1}^2 + (x_{2i} - 3)^2 - 9 \right)^2, \\ x_0 = [2, 0, 2, 0, \dots, 2, 0].$$

52. SINQUAD (CUTE)

$$f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^4 + (x_n^2 - x_1^2)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-2} (\sin(x_{i+1} - x_n) - x_1^2 + x_{i+1}^2)^2, \quad x_0 = [0.1, 0.1, \dots, 0.1].$$

53. HIMMELBG (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} \left(2x_{2i-1}^2 + 3x_{2i}^2 \right) \exp(-x_{2i-1} - x_{2i}), \quad x_0 = [1.5, 1.5, \dots, 1.5].$$

54. HIMMELBH (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n/2} (-3x_{2i-1} - 2x_{2i} + 2 + x_{2i-1}^3 + x_{2i}^2), \quad x_0 = [1.5, 1.5, \dots, 1.5].$$

55. DIXON3DQ (CUTE)

$$f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i - x_{i+1})^2 + (x_n - 1)^2, \quad x_0 = [-1, -1, \dots, -1].$$

56. BIGGSB1 (CUTE)

$$f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + (1 - x_n)^2 + \sum_{i=2}^n (x_i - x_{i-1})^2, \quad x_0 = [0, 0, \dots, 0].$$

57. Perturbed Quadratic

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n ix_i \right)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n ix_i^2, \quad x_0 = [0.5, 0.5, \dots, 0.5],$$

58. GENROSNB (CUTE)

$$f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + \sum_{i=2}^n 100(x_i - x_{i-1}^2)^2, \quad x_0 = [-1.2, 1, \dots, -1.2, 1].$$

59. QP1 Extended Quadratic Penalty

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - 0.5 \right)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i^2 - 2)^2, \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.].$$

60. QP2 Extended Quadratic Penalty

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - 100 \right)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i^2 - \sin(x_i))^2, \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.].$$

61. Tridiagonal TS1 (Staircase S1)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i + x_{i+1} - i)^2, \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.].$$

62. Tridiagonal TS2 (Staircase S2)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=2}^n (x_{i-1} + x_i - i)^2, \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.].$$

63. Tridiagonal TS3 (Staircase S3)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=2}^n (x_{i-1} + x_i + i)^2, \quad x_0 = [2., 2., \dots, 2.].$$

64. Extended Trigonometric ET2

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\left(n - \sum_{i=1}^n \sin(x_i) \right) + i(1 - \sin(x_i)) - \sin(x_i) \right)^2, \quad x_0 = [0.2, 0.2, \dots, 0.2].$$

65. QP3 Extended Quadratic Penalty

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - 0.25 \right)^2 - \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i^2 - 1)^2, \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.].$$

66. EG1

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \cos(x_n^2) + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \cos(x_1 + x_i^2 - 1), \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.].$$

67. GENROSEN-2

$$f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + \sum_{i=2}^n c(x_{i-1}^2 - x_i)^2, \quad x_0 = [-1.2, 1, \dots, -1.2, 1]. \quad c = 100.$$

68. PRODsin

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2 \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \sin(x_i) \right), \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.], \quad m = n - 1.$$

69. PROD1 (m=n)

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^m x_i \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \right), \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.], \quad m = n.$$

70. PRODcos

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2 \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \cos(x_i) \right), \quad x_0 = [1., 1., \dots, 1.], \quad m = n - 1.$$

71. PROD2 (m=1)

$$f(x) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^m x_i^4 \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n ix_i \right), \quad x_0 = [15, 15, \dots, 15], \quad m = 1.$$

72. ARGLINB (m=5)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^m \left(\sum_{j=1}^n ijx_j - 1 \right)^2, \quad x_0 = [0.01, 0.001, \dots, 0.001], \quad m = 5.$$

73. VARDIM (CUTE)

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - 1)^2 + \left(\sum_{i=1}^n ix_i - \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right)^2 + \left(\sum_{i=1}^n ix_i - \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right)^4, \\ x_0 = \left[1 - \frac{1}{n}, 1 - \frac{2}{n}, \dots, 1 - \frac{n}{n} \right].$$

74. DIAG-AUP1

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n 4(x_i^2 - x_1)^2 + (x_i^2 - 1)^2, \quad x_0 = [4, 4, \dots, 4].$$

75. ENGVAL8

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (x_i^2 + x_{i+1}^2)^2 - (7 - 8x_i), \quad x_0 = [2, 2, \dots, 2].$$

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