

The conjugate gradient method closest to the scaled memoryless BFGS preconditioned with standard, approximate and improved Wolfe line search.

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Abstract. Two line search procedures, namely the improved Wolfe line search of Dai and Kou (2013) versus the approximate Wolfe line search of Hager and Zhang (2005) are compared in the frame of the Dai and Kou conjugate gradient algorithm. Intensive numerical experiments showed that the improved Wolfe line search is an improvement of the performances of the Dai and Kou conjugate gradient algorithm versus the approximate Wolfe line search.

1. Introduction

Consider the unconstrained optimization problem

$$\min f(x), \quad (1)$$

where $f : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is a continuous differentiable function and the gradient g is available. Suppose that:

- (i) The function f is bounded below, namely $f(x) > -\infty$ for all $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$.
- (ii) The function f is differentiable and its gradient g is Lipschitz continuous, namely, there exists a positive constant $L > 0$ such that

$$\|g(x) - g(y)\| \leq L\|x - y\|,$$

for all $x, y \in \mathbb{R}^n$, where $\|\cdot\|$ stands for the Euclidian norm.

One of the most important methods for solving (1) is the conjugate gradient method. For a given initial point x_0 , a conjugate gradient method generates the sequence $\{x_k\}$ defined by:

$$x_{k+1} = x_k + \alpha_k d_k, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, \quad (2)$$

where the sequence of the search directions $\{d_k\}$ is defined by:

$$d_{k+1} = -g_{k+1} + \beta_k d_k, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, \quad (3)$$

where $d_0 = -g_0 = -\nabla f(x_0)$. The scalar α_k in (2) is the stepsize, often computed by the standard Wolfe conditions:

$$f(x_k + \alpha_k d_k) \leq f(x_k) + \rho \alpha_k d_k^T g_k, \quad (4)$$

$$\nabla f(x_k + \alpha_k d_k)^T d_k \geq \sigma d_k^T g_k, \quad (5)$$

where $0 < \rho < \sigma < 1$. (See Wolfe, 1969, 1971.) The conjugate gradient parameter β_k is a scalar which defines the conjugate gradient algorithm. There is a great variety of conjugate gradient methods. All of them are identified after the procedure for β_k computation. Some of them are known as *standard conjugate gradient* methods: HS (Hestenes & Stiefel, 1952), FR (Fletcher & Reeves, 1964), PRP (Polak & Ribiére, 1969; Polyak, 1969), CD (Fletcher, 1987), LS (Liu & Storey, 1991) and DY (Dai & Yuan, 1999). If function f is strongly convex quadratic and the line search is exact, i.e. $\alpha_k = \arg \min_{\alpha \geq 0} f(x_k + \alpha d_k)$, then in theory, all choices for the update parameter β_k in standard conjugate gradient methods are equivalent. For non-quadratic objective functions, each choice for β_k leads to algorithms with different numerical performances (number of iterations, number of function and its gradient evaluations or CPU time).

Other methods proposed are known as the *hybrid conjugate gradient* methods and the *parameterized conjugate gradient* methods. The hybrid methods are based on the *projection* idea: (Touati-Ahmen & Storey, 1990), (Hu & Storey, 1991), (Gilbert & Nocedal, 1992), (Dai & Yuan, 2001) and (Yabe & Takano, 2004). Others are based on the idea of *convex combination* of the standard conjugate gradient methods: (Andrei, 2008b, 2008d, 2008e, 2009a, 2010), (Liu & Li, 2014).

New conjugate gradient methods were suggested as being based on different ingredients in order to improve their convergence to the solution and to reduce jamming. Thus, the following methods can be mentioned:

- *modified of the standard schemes* (Andrei, 2009b), (Dai & Liao, 2001), (Hager & Zhang, 2005) and (Dai & Kou, 2013);
- *memoryless conjugate gradient methods BFGS preconditioned* (Perry, 1976), (Shanno, 1978a, 1978b) and (Andrei, 2007a, 2017a);
- *conjugate gradient method with guaranteed descent* (Hager & Zhang, 2005, 2006a);
- *spectral conjugate gradient methods* (Birgin & Martínez, 2001);
- *scaled conjugate gradient methods* (Andrei, 2007a, 2007b, 2007c, 2008a);
- *three-term conjugate gradient methods* (Beale, 1972), (Nazareth, 1977), (Andrei, 2007a, 2011, 2013a, 2013b, 2015), (Babaie-Kafaki & Ghanbari, 2014);
- *conjugate gradient methods with sufficient descent* (Andrei, 2008c);
- *conjugate gradient methods with modified secant equation* (Andrei, 2008b);
- *conjugate gradient method with finite difference Hessian/vector product approximation* (Andrei, 2008f, 2009c).

Intensive numerical experiments proved that the conjugate gradient algorithms are reliable for solving large-scale unconstrained optimization problems. The best performances are obtained by the modified of the standard schemes CONMIN given by Shanno (1978a, 1983), SCALCG proposed by Andrei (2007a, 2007b, 2007c, 2008a), CG-DESCENT elaborated by Hager and Shanno (2005), DESCON proposed by Andrei, (2013c), etc.

In this Technical Report we are interested to present the performances of a conjugate gradient algorithm proposed by Dai and Kou (2013) subject to the procedures for the stepsize computation. The conjugate gradient algorithm by Dai and Kou is a simple projection of the self-scaling memoryless BFGS direction by Perry and Shanno into the one-dimensional manifold

$$S_{k+1} = \{-g_{k+1} + \beta d_k : \beta \in \mathbb{R}\}.$$

The obtained conjugate gradient parameter β_k corresponding to this algorithm differs from the Hager and Zhang algorithm only in a constant coefficient in the second term.

2. Conjugate gradient method closest to scaled memoryless BFGS

A new family of conjugate gradient methods was derived by Dai and Kou (2013). They suggested using the self-scaling memoryless BFGS method by Perry and Shanno in which the search direction is defined as

$$d_{k+1} = -H_{k+1}g_{k+1}, \quad (6)$$

where

$$H_{k+1} = \frac{1}{\tau_k} \left(I - \frac{s_k y_k^T + y_k s_k^T}{y_k^T s_k} \right) + \left(1 + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \right) \frac{s_k s_k^T}{y_k^T s_k} \quad (7)$$

and τ_k is a scaling parameter. Observe that the matrix Hessian H_{k+1} in (6) is obtained by setting $H_k = (1/\tau_k)I$, namely the scaled identity matrix, in the BFGS update to the inverse Hessian:

$$H_{k+1} = H_k - \frac{s_k y_k^T H_k + H_k y_k s_k^T}{y_k^T s_k} + \left(1 + \frac{y_k^T H_k y_k}{y_k^T s_k} \right) \frac{s_k s_k^T}{y_k^T s_k}. \quad (8)$$

Now, substituting (7) in (6) leads to the Perry-Shanno search direction with a multiplier difference

$$d_{k+1}^{PS} = -g_{k+1} + \left(\frac{y_k^T g_{k+1}}{y_k^T s_k} - \left(\tau_k + \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \right) \frac{s_k^T g_{k+1}}{y_k^T s_k} \right) s_k + \frac{s_k^T g_{k+1}}{y_k^T s_k} y_k. \quad (9)$$

By simple deletion of the last term in (9), Dai and Kou obtained a conjugate gradient algorithm

$$d_{k+1}^{DK} = -g_{k+1} + \beta_k^{DK}(\tau_k) s_k, \quad (10)$$

where

$$\beta_k^{DK}(\tau_k) = \frac{y_k^T g_{k+1}}{y_k^T s_k} - \left(\tau_k + \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \right) \frac{s_k^T g_{k+1}}{y_k^T s_k}. \quad (11)$$

As suggested by Oren and Spedicato (1976), if τ_k in (11) is chosen as

$$\tau_k^H = \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{(y_k^T s_k)}, \quad (12)$$

then (11) corresponds to the Hager and Zhang formula for updating the conjugate gradient parameter. Other values for the scaling parameter τ_k in (11) were proposed as follows. Oren (1974) and Oren and Luenberger (1974) proposed for τ_k the value $y_k^T s_k / (s_k^T B_k s_k)$ with $B_k = H_k^{-1}$. If H_k is the identity matrix, then this value reduces to

$$\tau_k^B = \frac{y_k^T s_k}{\|s_k\|^2}. \quad (13)$$

Al-Baali (1998) suggested the following two choices:

$$\bar{\tau}_k^H = \min \left\{ 1, \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \right\} \quad \text{and} \quad \bar{\tau}_k^B = \min \left\{ 1, \frac{y_k^T s_k}{\|s_k\|^2} \right\}. \quad (14)$$

However, a more reasonable way to deal with the last term in (9) instead of its simple deletion was proposed by Dai and Kou (2013). They suggested projecting the self-scaling memoryless BFGS direction by Perry and Shanno into the one-dimensional manifold

$$S_{k+1} = \{-g_{k+1} + \beta d_k : \beta \in \mathbb{R}\}.$$

Specifically, the search direction from S_{k+1} is chosen to be closest to the Perry/Shanno direction d_{k+1}^{PS} :

$$d_{k+1}^{DK} = \arg \min \left\{ \|d - d_{k+1}^{PS}\|_2 : d \in S_{k+1} \right\}. \quad (15)$$

Thus, a relatively simple formula for the conjugate gradient parameter was obtained as

$$\beta_k^{DK}(\tau_k) = \frac{y_k^T g_{k+1}}{s_k^T y_k} - \left(\tau_k + \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{s_k^T y_k} - \frac{s_k^T y_k}{\|s_k\|^2} \right) \frac{s_k^T g_{k+1}}{s_k^T y_k}. \quad (16)$$

If the line search is exact, $s_k^T g_{k+1} = 0$, then the second term in (16) is missing and the search direction reduces to the HS formula.

It is worth seeing that (16) with (12) or (13) or (14) is exactly the Dai and Liao formula

$$\beta_k^{DL} = \frac{g_{k+1}^T y_k - t g_{k+1}^T s_k}{y_k^T d_k}, \quad (17)$$

where in this case t is adaptively modified as $t = \tau_k - \|y_k\|^2 / (y_k^T s_k)$, where τ_k is given by (12), (13) or (14).

Similarly to Gilbert and Nocedal (1992), who proved the convergence of the PRP method for general functions by restricting $\beta_k \geq 0$, Dai and Kou defined a truncation form of the conjugate gradient parameter from (16) as:

$$\beta_k^{DK+}(\tau_k) = \max \left\{ \beta_k^{DK}(\tau_k), \eta \frac{s_k^T g_{k+1}}{\|s_k\|^2} \right\}, \quad \eta \in [0, 1]. \quad (18)$$

Hence, the Dai-Kou conjugate gradient algorithm belongs to the same family of conjugate gradient methods obtained from the memoryless BFGS method by Perry and Shanno. Under the

assumption (i) and (ii), the family of conjugate gradient methods (10) and (16) generate sufficient descent directions. Dai and Kou (2013) noticed that: *numerical experiments with this family of conjugate gradient algorithms showed that the most efficient is the one where the parameter τ_k is given by (13).* Therefore, substituting this choice of τ_k in (16) and (18) we get

$$\beta_k^{DK} = \frac{y_k^T g_{k+1}}{s_k^T y_k} - \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{s_k^T y_k} \frac{s_k^T g_{k+1}}{s_k^T y_k} \quad (19)$$

and

$$\beta_k^{DK+} = \max \left\{ \frac{y_k^T g_{k+1}}{s_k^T y_k} - \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{s_k^T y_k} \frac{s_k^T g_{k+1}}{s_k^T y_k}, \eta \frac{s_k^T g_{k+1}}{\|s_k\|^2} \right\}, \quad (20)$$

where $\eta \in [0,1]$, respectively. ($\eta = 0.5$ in our experiments.) Observe that (19) is exactly the Dai-Liao conjugate gradient algorithm with $t = \|y_k\|^2 / (s_k^T y_k)$. Again, note that (19) differs from the Hager and Zhang algorithm only in a constant coefficient in the second term. Under the classical assumptions (i) and (ii), Dai and Kou (2013) proved the convergence of this computational scheme.

3. Numerical experiments

In the following, let us present the performances of the conjugate gradient algorithm

$$x_{k+1} = x_k + \alpha_k d_k^{DK+}, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, \quad (21)$$

where the search direction is given by

$$d_{k+1}^{DK+} = -g_{k+1} + \beta_k^{DK+}(\tau_k) s_k, \quad (22)$$

and β_k^{DK+} is computed as in (20). The algorithm (21), (22) with (20) is called DK+. In the following we shall consider some variants of this algorithm according to the procedure for the stepsize α_k computation in (21).

The algorithms were tested using the unconstrained optimization problems from UOP collection described in Andrei (2018). The UOP collection includes 80 unconstrained optimization problems with different structures and complexities. In this collection, some problems are quadratic and some of them are highly nonlinear. The problems are presented in extended (separable) or generalized (chained) form. The Hessian for the problems in extended form has a block-diagonal structure. On the other hand, the Hessian for the problems in generalized form has a banded structure with small bandwidth, often being tri- or penta-diagonal. For some other optimization problems from this set, the corresponding Hessian has a sparse structure or it is a dense (full) matrix. For each test problem, 10 numerical experiments were run with the number of variables: $n = 1000, \dots, 10,000$. Thus in each numerical experiment 800 have been solved.

All algorithms have been coded in double precision Fortran and compiled with f77 (default compiler settings) and run on an Intel Pentium 4, 1.8 GHz workstation. The algorithms we compare in these numerical experiments find local solutions. Therefore, the comparisons of the algorithms are given in the following context. Let f_i^{ALG1} and f_i^{ALG2} be the optimal value found by ALG1 and ALG2 for problem $i = 1, \dots, 800$, respectively. We say that, in the particular problem i , the performance of ALG1 was better than the performance of ALG2 if:

$$|f_i^{ALG1} - f_i^{ALG2}| < 10^{-3} \quad (23)$$

and if the number of iterations (#iter), or the number of function-gradient evaluations (#fg), or the CPU time of ALG1 was less than the number of iterations, or the number of function-gradient evaluations, or the CPU time corresponding to ALG2, respectively. The standard Wolfe line search (4) and (5) are implemented with $\rho = 0.0001$ and $\sigma = 0.8$. The initial value for the stepsize is computed as $\alpha_k^0 = \alpha_{k-1} \|d_{k-1}\| / \|d_k\|$. The iterations are stopped if the inequality $\|g_k\|_\infty \leq 10^{-6}$ is satisfied, where $\|\cdot\|_\infty$ is the maximum absolute component of a vector. The maximum number of iterations was limited to 2000. To compare the performances of algorithms, the Dolan and Moré (2002) performance profiles are used. Appendixes 1-3 contain the results of the Dai-Kou algorithm with standard Wolfe, approximate Wolfe and improved Wolfe line search, respectively.

3.1. DK+ with standard Wolfe line search

In this section we present the numerical performances of DK+ with the standard Wolfe line search (4) and (5), denoted as DK+w, for solving 800 problems from the UOP collection. Figure 1 presents the Dolan and Moré performance profiles of DK+w with standard Wolfe line search versus CONMIN, SCALCG (spectral), CG-DESCENT and DESCONa. The algorithms we compare versus DK+w are as follows. CONMIN is a conjugate gradient memoryless BFGS preconditioned (Shanno, 1983). SCALCG is a scaling conjugate gradient memoryless BFGS preconditioned (Andrei, 2007a, 2007b, 2007c, 2008a). CG-DESCENT is a conjugate gradient algorithm with guaranteed descent (Hager and Zhang, 2005). DESCONa is an accelerated conjugate gradient algorithm with guaranteed descent and conjugacy conditions and a modified Wolfe line search (Andrei, 2013c).

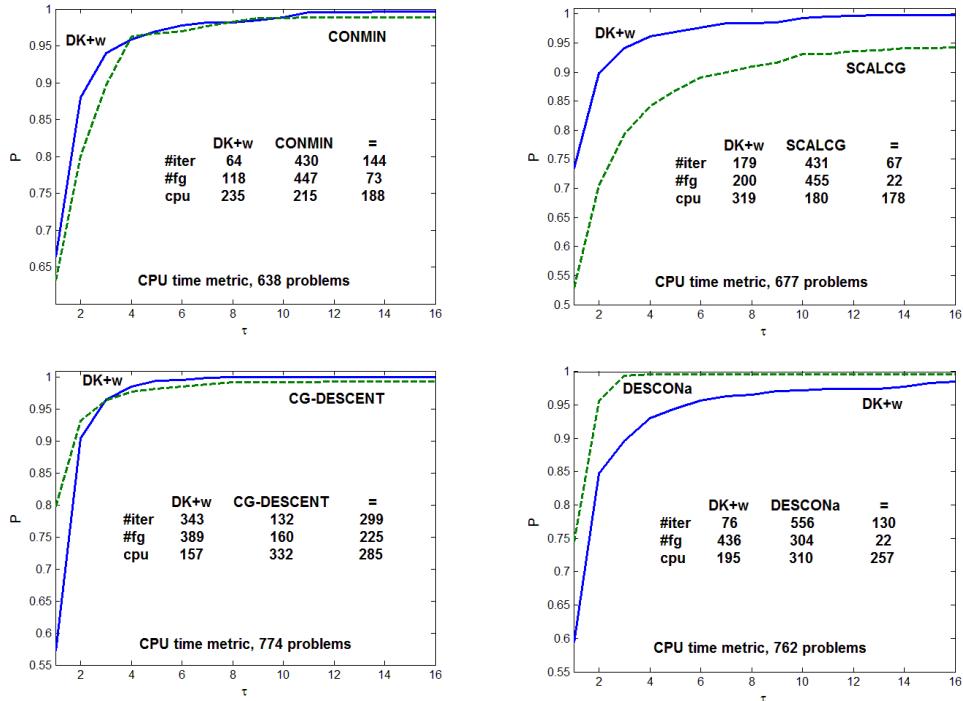


Fig. 1 Performance profiles of DK+w versus CONMIN, SCALCG (spectral), CG-DESCENT and DESCONa

From Figure 1 we see that among these algorithms, DK+w is top performer versus CONMIN and SCALCG. However, it is less efficient than CG-DESCENT. Observe that DESCONa is way more efficient and more robust than DK+w.

3.2. DK+ with approximate Wolfe line search

To compare the algorithms we manufactured a new code implementing (20), (21) and (22), where the stepsize is determined by the approximate Wolfe conditions

$$\sigma d_k^T g_k \leq d_k^T g_{k+1} \leq (2\rho - 1)d_k^T g_k, \quad (24)$$

introduced by Hager and Zhang (2005), where $0 < \rho < 1/2$ and $\rho < \sigma < 1$. The first inequality in (24) is the same as (5). When f is quadratic, the second inequality in (24) is equivalent to (4). In general, when $\varphi_k(\alpha) = f(x_k + \alpha d_k)$ is replaced by a quadratic interpolant $q(\cdot)$ that matches $\varphi_k(\alpha)$ at $\alpha = 0$ and $\varphi'_k(\alpha)$ at $\alpha = 0$ and $\alpha = \alpha_k$, (4) reduces to the second inequality in (24). As shown by Hager and Zhang (2005), the first Wolfe condition (4) limits the accuracy of a conjugate gradient method to the order of the square root of the machine precision, while with the approximate Wolfe line search we can achieve accuracy to the order of the machine precision. Hager and Zhang (2006a) showed that faster convergence is often obtained when using the approximate Wolfe line search in conjugate gradient methods, since a local minimizer of $\varphi_k(\alpha)$ satisfies (24), while a point satisfying the standard or the strong Wolfe line search is obtained by computing a local minimizer of the approximating function $\phi_k(\alpha) = \varphi_k(\alpha) - \varphi_k(0) - \alpha \rho \varphi'_k(0)$ introduced by Moré and Thuente (1994). The difference is significant. When the approximate Wolfe line search is used, the function f is minimized along the search direction d_k rather than an approximation $\phi_k(\alpha)$ to f (Hager & Zhang, 2006b).

The algorithm using (21) and (22) implementing the approximate Wolfe line search (24) is called DK+aw (DK+ with approximate Wolfe line search). Let us denote CG-DESCENTaw the CG-DESCENT algorithm with approximate Wolfe line search (Hager and Zhang, 2005).

Figure 2 shows the performance profiles of DK+aw versus CONMIN, SCALCG (spectral), CG-DESCENTaw and DESCONa. From Figure 2 we see that DK+aw is more efficient and more robust than CONMIN and SCALCG used in this comparison. Observe that CG-DESCENTaw is top performer versus DK+aw, being slightly more robust. From Figure 2 we see that DESCONa which is an accelerated conjugate gradient algorithm with guaranteed descent and conjugacy conditions which implements a modified Wolfe line search is top performer versus DK+aw. The modified Wolfe line search used in DESCONa consists in modifying the curvature condition (5) where the parameter σ is not maintained at a fixed value along the iterations. Instead, at each iteration it is computed as:

$$\sigma_k = \frac{\|g_{k+1}\|^2}{|y_k^T g_{k+1}| + \|g_{k+1}\|^2}. \quad (25)$$

There is a difference between the performances of DK+w (DK+ with standard Wolfe line search) versus CONMIN, SCALCG, CG-DESCENT and DESCONa (see Figure 1) and the performances of DK+aw (DK+ with approximate Wolfe line search) versus the algorithms mentioned above (see Figure 2). These numerical experiments emphasize the importance of the line search in conjugate gradient methods. We see that conjugate gradient methods are very sensitive to the procedures for stepsize computation. This is in sharp contrast with the Newton or quasi-Newton methods for which, for the vast majority of iterations, the stepsize is equal to 1.

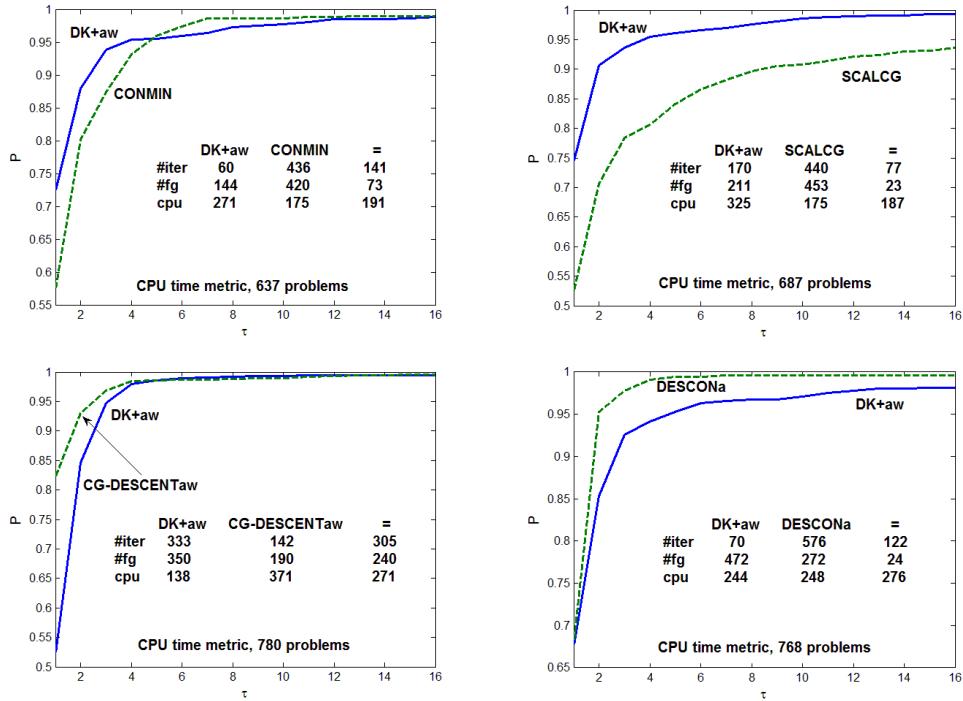


Fig. 2 Performance profiles of DK+aw versus CONMIN, SCALCG (spectral), CG-DESCENTaw and DESCOna

3.3. DK+ with improved Wolfe line search

The improved Wolfe line search was introduced by Dai and Kou (2013). This new line search consists in the modified first Wolfe condition as

$$\phi_k(\alpha) \leq \phi_k(0) + \min\{\varepsilon |\phi'_k(0)|, \rho \alpha \phi'_k(0) + \eta_k\}, \quad (26)$$

where $\phi_k(\alpha) = f(x_k + \alpha d_k)$, $\varepsilon > 0$ is a given constant and $\{\eta_k\}$ is a positive sequence satisfying $\sum_{k \geq 1} \eta_k < \infty$, and in the second Wolfe line search

$$\phi'_k(\alpha) \geq \sigma \phi'_k(0), \quad (27)$$

where $0 < \rho < \sigma < 1$. Observe that $\phi'(0) = g_{k+1}^T d_k$, where $g_{k+1} = \nabla f(x_{k+1})$.

The improved Wolfe line search (26) is implemented with $\varepsilon = 10^{-6}$ and $\eta_k = 1/(k^2)$, where k is the iteration number. The algorithm given by (21), (22) with (20) and implementing the improved Wolfe line search (26) and (27) is called DK+iw (DK+ with improved Wolfe line search). To see the performances of DK+iw we manufactured a new code implemented (20), (21) and (22) with improved line search (26) and (27). Figure 3 shows the Dolan and Moré performance profiles of DK+iw versus DK+w (DK+ with standard Wolfe line search) and versus DK+aw (DK+ with approximate Wolfe line search of Hager and Zhang).

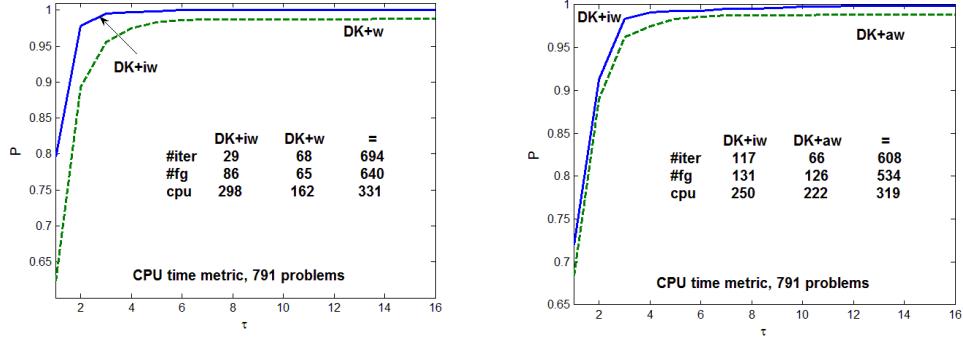


Fig. 3 Performance profiles of DK+iw versus DK+w and versus DK+aw

We see that DK+iw is more efficient and more robust than DK+w. In other words, in the context of the conjugate gradient algorithms, the improved line search (26) represents a real improvement versus the standard Wolfe line search. Also, from Figure 3 we have the computational evidence that DK+iw is more efficient and more robust than DK+aw.

In Figure 4 we present the performance profiles of DK+iw versus CONMIN, SCALCG (spectral), CG-DESCENTaw and DESCONa. We see that this variant of DK+ with improved Wolfe line search is less efficient than CG-DESCENTaw (CG-DESCENT with approximate Wolfe line search). Observe that DESCONa which is a conjugate gradient algorithm with guaranteed descent and conjugacy conditions and with a modified Wolfe line search is top performer, being more efficient and more robust than DK+iw.

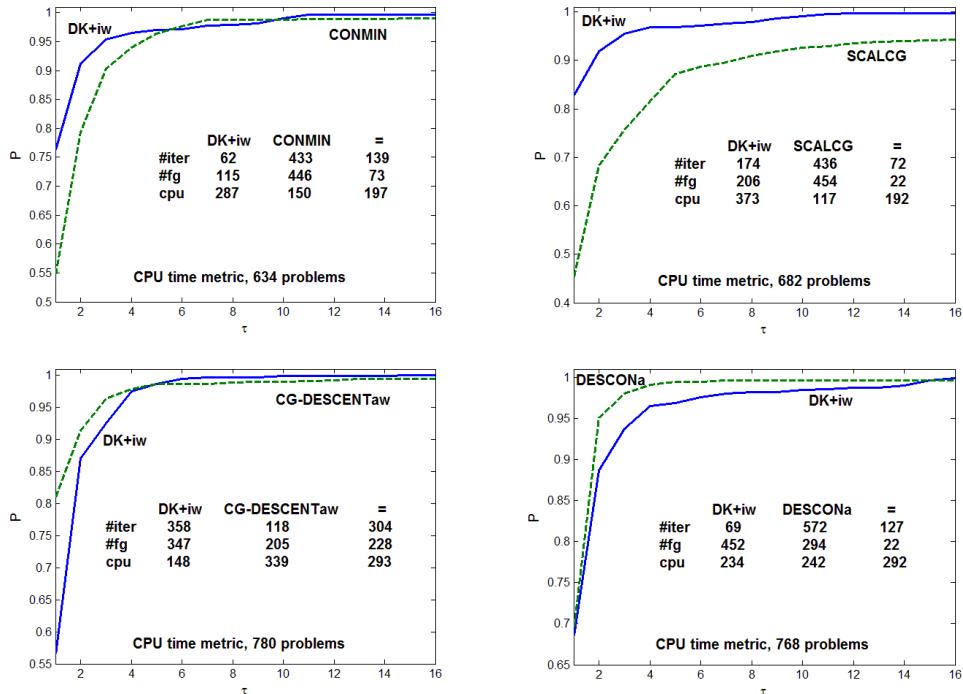


Fig. 4 Performance profiles of DK+iw versus CONMIN, SCALCG (spectral), CG-DESCENT and DESCONa

By comparing Figures 2 and 4 we see that DK+iw has better performances than DK+aw. Both the approximate Wolfe line search condition (24) and the improved Wolfe line search condition (26) have been introduced to avoid the numerical drawback of the first Wolfe line search condition responsible with the sufficient reduction of the objective function values. The second inequality in (24) is an approximation to the first Wolfe condition. When the iterates are near a local minimum, this approximation can be evaluated with greater accuracy than the original condition, since the approximate Wolfe conditions are expressed in terms of the derivative of function $\phi_k(\alpha) = f(x_k + \alpha d_k)$, not as the difference of function values which numerically may be rather unstable. On the other hand, since the improved Wolfe line search (26) is expressed as the difference of the function values $\phi_k(\alpha) - \phi_k(0)$, the numerical instabilities are not avoided. The extra positive term η_k in (26) which allows a slight increase in the function value compensates this deficiency. Observe that the improved Wolfe line search conditions (26) and (27) are weaker than the standard Wolfe line search (4) and (5).

In the second set of numerical experiments we present the performances of DK+w and DK+aw for solving five applications from the MINPACK-2 collection. These applications are taken from Averick, Carter, & Moré, (1991) and from Averick, Carter, Moré, & Xue, (1992). Table 1 presents the characteristics of the applications.

Table 1 Characteristics of the MINPACK-2 applications

	Applications	Parameters
A1	Elastic plastic torsion	$c = 5$
A2	Pressure distribution in a journal bearing	$b = 10, \varepsilon = 0.1$
A3	Optimal design with composite materials	$\lambda = 0.008$
A4	Steady-state combustion	$\lambda = 5$
A5	Minimal surface with Ennepen conditions	-

Table 2 presents the performances of DK+w and DK+aw, for solving these applications, each of them with 40,000 variables ($nx = 200$ and $ny = 200$), where n is the number of variables, #iter is the number of iterations, #fg is the number of function and its gradient evaluations and cpu is CPU time to get a solution.

Table 2 Performances of DK+w and DK+aw for solving five applications from the MINPACK-2 collection

	n	DK+w			DK+aw		
		#iter	#fg	cpu	#iter	#fg	cpu
A1	40000	406	637	7.92	323	647	7.17
A2	40000	940	1508	20.54	791	1583	32.64
A3	40000	4001	6260	182.63	987	1976	65.87
A4	40000	670	1065	84.22	435	871	80.42
A5	40000	417	654	8.80	289	580	9.54
Total	-	6434	10124	304.11	2825	5657	195.64

From Table 2 we see that DK+aw (DK+ with approximate Wolfe line search) is top performer versus DK+w (DK+ with Wolfe line search). We see that DK+aw is 1.5 times faster than DK+w.

Table 3 contains the total performances of LBFGS ($m = 5$) (Liu & Nocedal, 1989), of TN (Nash, 1985), of CONMIN (Shanno, 1983), of SCALCG (θ_k - anticipative), of SCALCG (θ_k - spectral) (Andrei, 2007a, 2007b, 2007c, 2008a), of CG-DESCENTaw (Hager and Zhang, 2005), DESCOna (Andrei, 2013c), DK+w and DK+aw (see Table 2) for solving all five applications from the MINPACK-2 collection, each of them with 40,000 variables. See (Andrei, 2019).

Table 3 The total performances of LBFGS ($m = 5$), TN, CONMIN, SCALCG, CG-DESCENTaw, DESCOna, DK+w and DK+aw for solving five applications from the MINPACK-2 collection with 40,000 variables

	#iter	#fg	cpu
LBFGS ($m = 5$)	4842	4987	102.92
TN	153	3714	104.57
CONMIN	3022	6117	120.17
SCALCG (spectral)	3821	4865	105.47
SCALCG (anticipative)	4090	5212	107.14
CG-DESCENTaw	2875	5756	186.34
DESCOna	2485	5115	78.99
DK+w	6434	10124	304.11
DK+aw	2825	5657	195.64

From Table 3, by comparing these algorithms we see that DESCOna (the accelerated version of DESCOn) is top performer.

In the following, let us see the performances of the above described conjugate gradient algorithms for solving large-scale applications from the MINPACK-2 collection, each with 250,000 variables ($nx = 500$ and $ny = 500$). The performances of DK+w and of DK+aw, for solving the five applications from MINPACK-2 collection, each of them with 250,000 variables are presented in Table 4.

Table 4 Performances of DK+w and DK+aw for solving five large-scale applications from the MINPACK-2 collection

	n	DK+w			DK+aw		
		#iter	#fg	cpu	#iter	#fg	cpu
A1	250000	693	1093	107.58	613	1227	145.21
A2	250000	2299	3650	413.70	1762	3525	457.22
A3	250000	4001	6257	1048.29	2354	4710	1007.74
A4	250000	1396	2211	846.27	923	1847	937.49
A5	250000	931	1455	227.40	622	1245	202.24
Total	-	9320	14666	2643.24	6274	12554	2749.90

Table 5 presents the performances of LBFGS ($m = 5$), of TN, of CONMIN, of SCALCG (θ_k - spectral), of SCALCGa (θ_k -spectral and accelerated), of CG-DESCENTaw, DESCOna, DK+w and DK+aw (see Table 4) for solving all five applications from the MINPACK-2 collection, each of them with 250,000 variables. See (Andrei, 2019).

Table 5 The total performances of LBFGS ($m = 5$), TN, CONMIN, SCALCG, CG-DESCENTaw, DESCONa, DK+w and DK+aw for solving five applications from the MINPACK-2 collection with 250,000 variables

	#iter	#fg	cpu
LBFGS ($m = 5$)	11295	11581	2455.07
TN	252	8433	2068.62
CONMIN	7227	14666	2600.36
SCALCG (spectral)	9691	12287	2473.99
SCALCGa (accelerated)	6091	12358	2258.38
CG-DESCENTaw	6292	12590	2686.67
DESCONa	5810	11780	1537.55
DK+w	9320	14666	2643.24
DK+aw	6274	12554	2749.90

Observe that both DK+w and DK+aw are less efficient versus these conjugate gradient algorithms. The fastest is DESCONa which is a conjugate gradient algorithm with guaranteed sufficient descent and conjugacy condition which implements a modified Wolfe line search condition (25). More details on the performances of conjugate gradient algorithms and comparisons may be found in Andrei (2019).

4. Conclusion

Our interests were to see the performances of a recent conjugate gradient algorithm proposed by Dai and Kou (2013), subject to the procedure for stepsize computation. It is known that conjugate gradient algorithms are very sensitive to the stepsize computation. To improve the performances the following two procedures for stepsize computation have been proposed: the approximate Wolfe line search of Hager and Zhang (2005), given by (24) and the improved Wolfe line search of Dai and Kou (2013), given by (26) and (27). In order to see the performances of these two procedures for stepsize computation we considered the conjugate gradient algorithm DK+ of Dai and Kou (2013). We observed that the improved Wolfe line search represents an improvement of the performances of conjugate gradient algorithm DK+ versus the approximate Wolfe line search. The improved Wolfe line search does not avoid the numerical difficulties of the first Wolfe condition responsible with the reduction of the function values. However by including a parameter η_k it compensates the numerical difficulties associated to the first Wolfe condition.

As an additional comment, observe that the DK+ algorithm given by (21) and (22) is not obtained from a principle. Instead, it is derived from (16) using a particular value for parameter τ_k obtained from trial and error. Specifically, the search direction in DK+ is chosen to be closest to the Perry/Shanno direction. For the scaling parameter τ_k many formulae may be proposed. From numerical experiments, Dai and Kou (2013) arrived at the value given by (13) as a good one, but not necessarily the best. It is remarkable that the parameter β_k in the search direction of DK is a simple modification with a constant coefficient of the second term of the Hager and Zhang algorithm. Another point which must be emphasized is that Dai and Kou introduced a special truncation procedure which improves the performances of the algorithm.

The conclusion of the numerical experiments we presented (see the Appendixes) is that the performances of the conjugate gradient methods are less dependent by the formula for computation the conjugate gradient parameter β_k , they are strongly dependent by the procedure for stepsize computation, and possible by some other extra ingredients like: initial estimation of the stepsize, restart strategy, truncation of β_k procedures, stopping criteria, etc. Anyway, the critical (weak) point in conjugate gradient methods remains the stepsize computation.

Appendix 1

Dai-Kou conjugate gradient algorithm
Standard Wolfe line search (WLS=Wolfe line search)

1 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Freudenstein & Roth

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	12	124	115	1	0.2449212683962E+05	0.2747155019023E-06	4
2000	12	27	18	1	0.4898425367924E+05	0.5934663800389E-06	0
3000	12	125	116	2	0.7347638051886E+05	0.1322588740749E-06	4
4000	13	28	19	1	0.9796850735847E+05	0.5439626207249E-06	0
5000	11	25	16	1	0.1224606341981E+06	0.9960185707314E-06	0
6000	13	28	19	2	0.1469527610377E+06	0.1077915534609E-07	0
7000	14	130	122	7	0.1714448878773E+06	0.3552912630767E-08	4
8000	12	27	18	1	0.1959370147170E+06	0.8223763394710E-06	0
9000	12	29	19	3	0.2204291415566E+06	0.7852941763531E-06	0
10000	13	29	20	2	0.2449212683962E+06	0.4149569576839E-11	0
TOTAL	124	572	482	0.21(seconds)			

2 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended White & Holst

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	25	15	0	0.9044668587886E-12	0.8730601372086E-07	0
2000	11	25	15	0	0.1808936493812E-11	0.8730607766970E-07	0
3000	11	25	15	1	0.2713399640957E-11	0.8730599640138E-07	0
4000	11	25	15	0	0.3617867207512E-11	0.8730600705952E-07	0
5000	11	25	15	1	0.4522306573876E-11	0.8730574238235E-07	0
6000	11	25	15	1	0.5426825004142E-11	0.8730619268881E-07	0
7000	11	25	15	1	0.6331175912787E-11	0.8730536046563E-07	0
8000	11	25	15	1	0.7235638223072E-11	0.8730540309819E-07	0
9000	11	25	15	1	0.8140106425094E-11	0.8730546527068E-07	0
10000	11	25	15	1	0.9044544089235E-11	0.8730537512057E-07	0
TOTAL	110	250	150	0.07(seconds)			

3 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Tridiagonal White-Holst

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4050	2050	30	0.2729207083850E+03	0.2297806995082E+01	2
2000	2001	4052	2052	59	0.1055995942786E+04	0.2707425616411E+01	2
3000	2001	4054	2054	99	0.1837873373146E+04	0.2461529140088E+01	2
4000	2001	4044	2044	130	0.2620251767189E+04	0.222494468043E+01	2
5000	2001	4039	2039	202	0.3401956452857E+04	0.1876237258858E+01	2
6000	2001	4049	2049	227	0.4184556302476E+04	0.2503371553904E+01	2
7000	2001	4050	2050	242	0.4966370513902E+04	0.2046859604720E+01	2
8000	2001	4061	2061	563	0.5748882325181E+04	0.2808190860854E+01	2
9000	2001	4046	2046	696	0.6532304924909E+04	0.2749547168603E+01	2
10000	2001	4052	2052	800	0.7315160550614E+04	0.2265569763122E+01	2
TOTAL	20010	40497	20497	30.48(seconds)			

4 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Beale

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	12	25	15	0	0.4082404550275E-11	0.6146879953400E-07	0
2000	12	25	15	1	0.8172204810851E-11	0.6149757176792E-07	0
3000	12	25	15	2	0.1226816500740E-10	0.6152312807440E-07	0
4000	12	25	15	2	0.1633467089572E-10	0.6147863229338E-07	0
5000	12	25	15	3	0.2043371814360E-10	0.6150256048558E-07	0
6000	12	25	15	2	0.2461509230098E-10	0.6162511145208E-07	0
7000	12	25	15	3	0.2861445786226E-10	0.6151061931677E-07	0
8000	12	25	15	3	0.3273079679656E-10	0.6153838042897E-07	0
9000	12	25	15	4	0.3670202583870E-10	0.6143454801651E-07	0
10000	12	25	15	4	0.4077847215615E-10	0.6143333815100E-07	0
TOTAL	120	250	150	0.24(seconds)			

5 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Powell

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	71	143	75	1	0.4367709467585E-07	0.7878972931806E-06	0
2000	71	143	75	3	0.8735200650442E-07	0.7886528161270E-06	0
3000	71	143	75	5	0.1310268837897E-06	0.7888530263845E-06	0
4000	71	143	75	8	0.1746933296312E-06	0.7904345675378E-06	0
5000	71	143	75	8	0.2183878965580E-06	0.7873500919611E-06	0
6000	71	143	75	10	0.2620396895302E-06	0.7904353829826E-06	0
7000	71	143	75	13	0.3057073125359E-06	0.7908906262255E-06	0
8000	71	143	75	13	0.3493146082686E-06	0.7960885269577E-06	0
9000	71	143	75	14	0.3931204671251E-06	0.7856421510523E-06	0
10000	71	143	75	16	0.4366673580713E-06	0.7946174432727E-06	0
TOTAL	710	1430	750	0.91(seconds)			

6 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Maratos

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	26	19	0	-0.5280864426222E+03	0.1076241928910E-06	0

2000	9	26	19	1	-0.1056172885244E+04	0.7941204449580E-07	0
3000	9	26	19	1	-0.1584259327867E+04	0.6878391167753E-07	0
4000	9	26	19	2	-0.2112345770489E+04	0.1181336408695E-06	0
5000	9	26	19	1	-0.2640432213111E+04	0.5226534494085E-07	0
6000	9	26	19	2	-0.3168518655733E+04	0.2864253581939E-07	0
7000	9	26	19	2	-0.3696605098356E+04	0.1344662334812E-06	0
8000	9	26	19	3	-0.4224691540978E+04	0.9533927913807E-07	0
9000	9	26	19	3	-0.4752777983600E+04	0.2029684651461E-06	0
10000	9	26	19	3	-0.5280864426222E+04	0.4138538512241E-07	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	90	260	190	0.18(seconds)			
7 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended CLIFF							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	16	10	3	0.4232867951672E+03	0.1350742275807E-06	0
2000	7	17	11	1	0.8465735906175E+03	0.4010118190845E-06	0
3000	6	14	9	2	0.1269860385420E+04	0.1558767679377E-06	0
4000	7	16	10	4	0.1693147180577E+04	0.3636214684910E-07	0
5000	7	18	12	5	0.2116433978946E+04	0.5648424044047E-06	0
6000	7	21	15	8	0.2539720771925E+04	0.6447629512518E-06	0
7000	6	14	9	5	0.2963007578395E+04	0.7089088185364E-06	0
8000	9	31	26	15	0.3386294361120E+04	0.3663834236001E-08	0
9000	13	42	35	22	0.3809581156328E+04	0.2684434800004E-06	0
10000	7	19	13	10	0.4232867956794E+04	0.9458281069463E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	76	208	150	0.75(seconds)			
8 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Wood							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	220	476	265	6	0.4474028739085E-10	0.5949119893506E-06	0
2000	120	284	182	9	0.8755547906121E-10	0.5958915069160E-06	0
3000	287	613	337	25	0.1092906701489E-09	0.9030170471824E-06	0
4000	177	382	218	21	0.1275985754437E-10	0.5966534371460E-06	0
5000	229	490	279	33	0.2077952958196E-10	0.8321378861703E-06	0
6000	295	616	328	46	0.1370954317710E-09	0.5862551046176E-06	0
7000	128	286	168	24	0.3824334631098E-11	0.3845540215189E-07	0
8000	132	312	201	30	0.1868760064966E-10	0.7487514948566E-07	0
9000	147	329	193	41	0.1811097313612E-11	0.5856158877162E-06	0
10000	105	238	141	29	0.3277217205789E-11	0.2543349655960E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	1840	4026	2312	2.64(seconds)			
9 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Hiebert							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	39	110	82	2	0.9336029973771E-20	0.2372999574619E-09	0
2000	38	108	82	2	0.5453191626599E-11	0.334921426405E-07	0
3000	44	122	92	4	0.6347411400534E-13	0.2512479115282E-08	0
4000	41	112	82	6	0.3105696324978E-12	0.4962430460366E-08	0
5000	39	113	84	6	0.8769710377109E-14	0.1198937837421E-08	0
6000	41	116	89	7	0.1302753499861E-10	0.2535330184734E-07	0
7000	40	119	92	8	0.8444944105696E-14	0.4393545793236E-07	0
8000	46	124	95	11	0.2958948995041E-13	0.1967005794178E-06	0
9000	46	128	97	19	0.7622704918162E-13	0.4007739207543E-06	0
10000	46	129	101	14	0.2158998917984E-13	0.2078345708870E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	420	1181	896	0.79(seconds)			
10 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Rosenbrock							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	55	173	134	2	0.3027995798751E-09	0.6404716756947E-06	0
2000	63	193	149	4	0.3041241027297E-12	0.3261146877661E-06	0
3000	61	195	154	8	0.1639137504468E-15	0.4181896295902E-07	0
4000	56	173	136	9	0.6291064264114E-09	0.7070184437907E-06	0
5000	57	179	136	9	0.1633237812957E-08	0.6179257091767E-06	0
6000	55	183	144	12	0.411600777389E-09	0.3613354060406E-06	0
7000	62	199	156	15	0.9622876613996E-15	0.113011790932E-07	0
8000	54	177	140	15	0.6110012611185E-12	0.9873879491806E-08	0
9000	61	199	157	21	0.9006777421960E-16	0.1125766146970E-09	0
10000	60	182	141	21	0.3131298798981E-09	0.2045319469346E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	584	1853	1447	1.16(seconds)			
11 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Generalized Rosenbrock							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4043	2054	52	0.1853453865440E-04	0.1228981742474E-02	2
2000	2001	4039	2049	108	0.1581508645179E-04	0.1395611495992E-02	2
3000	2001	4094	2118	170	0.4663889670490E-05	0.3277206765814E-04	2
4000	2001	4027	2035	117	0.1565765440486E-04	0.2916684974851E-02	2
5000	2001	4089	2101	130	0.6250015059003E-05	0.2943319961386E-03	2
6000	2001	4051	2060	157	0.9603463190692E-05	0.7979019101110E-03	2
7000	2001	4069	2084	184	0.5521206675885E-05	0.2910877611417E-03	2
8000	2001	4049	2057	206	0.7352914697985E-05	0.6725318876271E-04	2
9000	2001	4060	2075	244	0.1005545833505E-04	0.1619340323861E-02	2
10000	2001	4031	2041	258	0.1718887718362E-04	0.8338954399296E-03	2

TOTAL 20010 40552 20674 16.26(seconds)							
12 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Himmelblau							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	8	20	13	0	0.1178921828895E-13	0.5189838424087E-07	0
2000	8	20	13	0	0.2357832325816E-13	0.5189804495671E-07	0
3000	8	20	13	0	0.3536773731041E-13	0.5189812844549E-07	0
4000	8	20	13	0	0.4715689449195E-13	0.5189840910987E-07	0
5000	8	20	13	1	0.5894590624754E-13	0.5189862049633E-07	0
6000	8	20	13	0	0.7073524389900E-13	0.5189880879015E-07	0
7000	8	20	13	1	0.8252446532642E-13	0.5189830075210E-07	0
8000	8	20	13	1	0.9431350320936E-13	0.5189791705902E-07	0
9000	8	20	13	1	0.1061028604153E-12	0.5189887273900E-07	0
10000	8	20	13	2	0.1178921295258E-12	0.5189880168473E-07	0
TOTAL 80 200 130 0.06(seconds)							
13 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:HIMMELBG							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1	109	109	14	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
2000	1	109	109	32	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
3000	1	109	109	44	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
4000	1	109	109	60	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
5000	1	109	109	75	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
6000	1	109	109	88	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
7000	1	109	109	107	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
8000	1	109	109	117	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
9000	1	109	109	135	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
10000	1	109	109	148	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	4
TOTAL 10 1090 1090 8.20(seconds)							
14 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:HIMMELBH							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	5	11	6	0	-0.5000000000000E+03	0.8980697185912E-06	0
2000	5	11	6	0	-0.9999999999999E+03	0.8813226255455E-06	0
3000	5	11	6	0	-0.1500000000000E+04	0.8942482825347E-06	0
4000	5	11	6	0	-0.2000000000000E+04	0.8813095480065E-06	0
5000	5	11	6	0	-0.2500000000000E+04	0.8865594467444E-06	0
6000	5	11	6	0	-0.3000000000000E+04	0.9106136196202E-06	0
7000	5	11	6	1	-0.3500000000000E+04	0.9020986704300E-06	0
8000	5	11	6	0	-0.4000000000000E+04	0.9107697289679E-06	0
9000	5	11	6	1	-0.4500000000000E+04	0.9190630807510E-06	0
10000	5	11	6	0	-0.5000000000000E+04	0.8939210611736E-06	0
TOTAL 50 110 60 0.02(seconds)							
15 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Trigonometric ET1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	61	124	63	7	0.4416452165565E-06	0.7740098336651E-06	0
2000	66	133	67	15	0.2105830840363E-06	0.9767606541527E-06	0
3000	64	129	65	23	0.1396950410393E-06	0.9172299891618E-06	0
4000	68	137	69	32	0.1031640051006E-06	0.9881656528216E-06	0
5000	68	137	69	40	0.8391314399747E-07	0.7553436067101E-06	0
6000	76	155	80	55	0.67755905907053E-07	0.7775652223570E-06	0
7000	71	143	73	57	0.5780637210883E-07	0.9645324950195E-06	0
8000	72	147	75	66	0.5116408858486E-07	0.459853426653E-06	0
9000	72	146	74	78	0.4619487639780E-07	0.6452111095535E-06	0
10000	75	152	78	91	0.3934441707222E-07	0.9434758524149E-06	0
TOTAL 693 1403 713 4.64(seconds)							
16 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Trigonometric ET2							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	316	644	386	41	0.2823235951063E-12	0.9006671566202E-06	0
2000	465	946	556	120	0.2286985703871E-12	0.9965578154492E-06	0
3000	994	1995	1026	365	0.7474568886909E-12	0.9331373128890E-06	0
4000	708	1445	886	388	0.1201895776627E-11	0.9357306125259E-06	0
5000	868	1768	1050	578	0.6605791364981E-12	0.9600957626836E-06	0
6000	1064	2161	1232	822	0.9167102839947E-12	0.6855381869987E-06	0
7000	1034	2095	1244	947	0.6940731515719E-12	0.9186823214230E-06	0
8000	1235	2501	1422	1270	0.7556519400270E-12	0.9381279367524E-06	0
9000	1207	2479	1492	1449	0.1536828158478E-11	0.8867931292552E-06	0
10000	1344	2755	1684	1810	0.1579400372170E-11	0.9035548894963E-06	0
TOTAL 9235 18789 10978 77.90(seconds)							
17 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Block Diagonal BD1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	8	1	0.1323406312888E-10	0.4803343568016E-06	0
2000	7	15	8	0	0.2646809882919E-10	0.4803341076488E-06	0

3000	7	15	8	2	0.3970214632669E-10	0.4803340956403E-06 0
4000	7	15	8	1	0.5293622555055E-10	0.4803342342266E-06 0
5000	7	15	8	2	0.6617024873938E-10	0.4803341140532E-06 0
6000	7	15	8	3	0.7940434946312E-10	0.4803342675781E-06 0
7000	7	15	8	2	0.9263836295029E-10	0.4803341519763E-06 0
8000	7	15	8	3	0.1058723803288E-09	0.4803340733499E-06 0
9000	7	15	8	4	0.1191065221192E-09	0.4803342635959E-06 0
10000	7	15	8	4	0.1323405614171E-09	0.4803342296553E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	70	150	80	0.22(seconds)		
18 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Tridiagonal-1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	21	44	27	0	0.1710290945233E-08	0.2485502917074E-06 0
2000	21	44	27	1	0.3421377953530E-08	0.2482865674310E-06 0
3000	21	44	27	1	0.5131738282246E-08	0.2483671645297E-06 0
4000	21	44	27	1	0.6839745605890E-08	0.2487806853103E-06 0
5000	21	44	27	2	0.8550104178802E-08	0.2487366361553E-06 0
6000	21	44	27	2	0.1026405949455E-07	0.2482911486544E-06 0
7000	21	44	27	2	0.1198209814825E-07	0.247589777884E-06 0
8000	21	44	27	2	0.1368690869070E-07	0.2481793990749E-06 0
9000	21	44	27	3	0.1540037502797E-07	0.2479673456000E-06 0
10000	21	44	27	3	0.1709294436957E-07	0.2492132762286E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	210	440	270	0.17(seconds)		
19 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Three Exponential Terms						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	7	15	8	0	0.1279633348329E+04	0.7959519969791E-06 0
2000	9	18	11	2	0.2559266696658E+04	0.4355410823109E-06 0
3000	10	19	13	4	0.3838900044987E+04	0.9068301665138E-12 0
4000	9	19	12	4	0.5118533393317E+04	0.1176969632866E-10 0
5000	9	20	12	6	0.6398166741646E+04	0.4465776348717E-06 0
6000	7	16	9	5	0.7677800089974E+04	0.5600590602395E-06 0
7000	8	18	12	8	0.8957433438304E+04	0.9301427466787E-11 0
8000	8	97	91	62	0.1023706678663E+05	0.5875370285777E-11 4
9000	7	16	10	8	0.1151670013496E+05	0.1770247362032E-06 0
10000	8	18	11	11	0.1279633348329E+05	0.1132718563390E-07 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	82	256	189	1.10(seconds)		
20 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Generalized Tridiagonal-1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	22	40	28	1	0.9972103074860E+03	0.9499208104558E-06 0
2000	22	136	124	2	0.1997210307486E+04	0.9653037156276E-06 4
3000	22	39	29	1	0.2997210307486E+04	0.9627719603778E-06 0
4000	22	39	29	1	0.3997210307486E+04	0.9416307147347E-06 0
5000	22	39	29	2	0.4997210307486E+04	0.9548193942166E-06 0
6000	22	39	29	3	0.5997210307486E+04	0.9663752673639E-06 0
7000	22	39	29	4	0.6997210307486E+04	0.9194185053296E-06 0
8000	22	126	116	14	0.7997210307486E+04	0.9458110974414E-06 4
9000	21	131	122	12	0.8997210307486E+04	0.2026078693262E-05 4
10000	21	136	127	11	0.9997210307486E+04	0.2013567142800E-05 4
<hr/>						
TOTAL	218	764	662	0.51(seconds)		
21 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Generalized Tridiagonal-2						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	39	77	42	1	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8623950049682E-06 0
2000	44	86	48	2	0.1114854332625E+01	0.6784155595015E-06 0
3000	44	87	47	3	0.1114854332625E+01	0.7697441577088E-06 0
4000	45	88	49	4	0.1114854332625E+01	0.7325318261713E-06 0
5000	45	89	48	5	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9309803198046E-06 0
6000	46	90	50	5	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8362278038976E-06 0
7000	47	91	52	7	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8485323967044E-06 0
8000	47	92	51	8	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9461517229692E-06 0
9000	47	92	51	9	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9647650667824E-06 0
10000	47	92	51	9	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9423957639407E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	451	884	489	0.53(seconds)		
22 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Tridiagonal Double Bordered						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	448	897	619	8	0.1528391502750E-09	0.9613573713826E-06 0
2000	460	921	628	16	0.1903658012739E-09	0.8729531995081E-06 0
3000	325	651	430	17	0.3050518241796E-08	0.8946286995124E-06 0
4000	1913	3827	2790	132	0.8583776920745E-10	0.9975889735852E-06 0
5000	1980	3961	2693	171	0.1545633728505E-09	0.9937141816690E-06 0
6000	2001	4001	2778	210	0.1631580745585E-08	0.8438104872606E-05 2
7000	2001	4001	2007	214	0.1063894251775E-05	0.4337663919755E-03 2
8000	2001	4001	2829	282	0.1000031051361E-06	0.1217082825293E-02 2
9000	2001	4001	2701	303	0.1960114691869E-07	0.1428146464282E-04 2
10000	2001	4001	2375	322	0.5104977356439E-06	0.4851898920690E-03 2
<hr/>						

TOTAL 15131 30262 19850 16.75(seconds)							
23 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Broyden Pentadiagonal							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	38	77	39	1	0.7461227006094E-13	0.8821076348581E-06 0	
2000	40	81	41	1	0.5472083776458E-13	0.6398183516102E-06 0	
3000	40	81	41	3	0.9277297464218E-13	0.7786250212443E-06 0	
4000	40	81	41	2	0.9408818710153E-13	0.9424813307015E-06 0	
5000	40	81	41	4	0.6037018024351E-13	0.6988056446702E-06 0	
6000	39	79	40	5	0.7039044239927E-13	0.7851178551813E-06 0	
7000	38	77	39	4	0.6865125110153E-13	0.7762853829565E-06 0	
8000	37	75	38	5	0.6587812446165E-13	0.7542413521530E-06 0	
9000	36	73	37	5	0.9654096934473E-13	0.9790572706176E-06 0	
10000	36	73	37	6	0.6189057596778E-13	0.7594562195627E-06 0	
TOTAL 384 778 394 0.36(seconds)							
24 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended PSC1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	10	21	11	0	0.3865995282465E+03	0.7750709551946E-07 0	
2000	10	21	11	2	0.7731990564929E+03	0.7421207237623E-07 0	
3000	10	21	11	2	0.1159798584739E+04	0.8180339650110E-07 0	
4000	10	21	11	3	0.1546398112986E+04	0.8729345746250E-07 0	
5000	10	21	11	3	0.1932997641232E+04	0.12552224387678-06 0	
6000	10	21	11	4	0.2319597169479E+04	0.6385597406400E-07 0	
7000	10	21	11	5	0.2706196697725E+04	0.1121266771653E-06 0	
8000	10	21	11	6	0.3092796225971E+04	0.7786351008399E-07 0	
9000	10	21	11	7	0.3479395754218E+04	0.3140296349069E-06 0	
10000	10	21	11	7	0.3865995282465E+04	0.9327316419228E-07 0	
TOTAL 100 210 110 0.39(seconds)							
25 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Perturbed Quadratic PQ1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	179	359	180	3	0.1671157287378E-12	0.9680375908780E-06 0	
2000	254	509	255	6	0.1675840389168E-12	0.9684290156498E-06 0	
3000	312	625	313	12	0.1516123931612E-12	0.9211687000507E-06 0	
4000	360	721	361	17	0.1666553061782E-12	0.9652068105196E-06 0	
5000	403	807	404	25	0.1587404985738E-12	0.9421594011434E-06 0	
6000	441	883	442	33	0.1734386389473E-12	0.9841041992678E-06 0	
7000	477	955	478	43	0.1614539709109E-12	0.9499462373797E-06 0	
8000	510	1021	511	54	0.1622466350354E-12	0.9521986955753E-06 0	
9000	541	1083	542	63	0.1627543529942E-12	0.9536220813917E-06 0	
10000	570	1141	571	70	0.1690528495127E-12	0.9715731145394E-06 0	
TOTAL 4047 8104 4057 3.26(seconds)							
26 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Perturbed Quadratic PQ2							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4012	2957	27	0.1854152687298E-01	0.3414118113872E+00 2	
2000	2001	4001	3001	55	0.1005695997463E+05	0.2365161222999E+03 2	
3000	2001	4025	3020	85	0.2128071839750E+02	0.8212759011889E+01 2	
4000	2001	4076	2109	101	0.1515072473714E+02	0.7491347009571E+01 2	
5000	2001	4033	2182	134	0.1081683459083E+01	0.1983665455935E+01 2	
6000	2001	4001	3000	168	0.6065178225916E+05	0.1438358666279E+04 2	
7000	2001	4001	2849	194	0.2987516677376E+04	0.1949298663881E+03 2	
8000	2001	4056	2172	208	0.6848976219771E+01	0.7018188303941E+02 2	
9000	2001	4069	3070	257	0.4719420952261E+03	0.3120771429297E+02 2	
10000	2001	4328	2426	269	0.1747496204659E+01	0.1508052051294E+02 2	
TOTAL 20010 40602 26786 14.98(seconds)							
27 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Almost Perturbed Quadratic							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	175	351	176	2	0.1907481248696E-12	0.9833712570810E-06 0	
2000	249	499	250	5	0.1642303467783E-12	0.9185227971497E-06 0	
3000	305	611	306	10	0.1782071487878E-12	0.9500428573982E-06 0	
4000	352	705	353	15	0.1935143004613E-12	0.9830929003930E-06 0	
5000	394	789	395	20	0.1867682008045E-12	0.9680773817580E-06 0	
6000	432	865	433	29	0.1811142710268E-12	0.9552819597656E-06 0	
7000	466	933	467	34	0.1997841245930E-12	0.9953889573281E-06 0	
8000	499	999	500	43	0.1835117337954E-12	0.9602914351229E-06 0	
9000	529	1059	530	52	0.1915727752350E-12	0.9777500026117E-06 0	
10000	558	1117	559	62	0.1856458641079E-12	0.9647910846176E-06 0	
TOTAL 3959 7928 3969 2.72(seconds)							
28 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Almost Perturbed Quartic							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	27	56	29	0	0.1137509969107E-08	0.7452517472568E-06 0	
2000	31	65	34	0	0.6339513692871E-09	0.2695826284186E-06 0	
3000	37	79	42	2	0.5498635368700E-09	0.4205454331185E-06 0	

4000	39	86	48	2	0.7516688815646E-08	0.4856249854558E-06 0
5000	32	69	37	1	0.1961437660771E-08	0.9771179454373E-06 0
6000	36	79	44	2	0.3538073857667E-08	0.6353712101886E-06 0
7000	36	79	43	3	0.2401490008435E-08	0.2484038256657E-06 0
8000	33	71	38	3	0.1107159453182E-07	0.7277307891703E-06 0
9000	38	85	47	4	0.2300089444928E-08	0.5894858118769E-06 0
10000	42	93	51	5	0.2506618827313E-08	0.5657734515372E-06 0
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TOTAL	351	762	413	0.22	(seconds)	
29 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Extended Penalty Function U52						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	21	141	124	1	0.8831940750670E+03	0.4127036544402E-06 4
2000	21	43	24	1	0.1814063664869E+04	0.539711130169E-06 0
3000	24	48	28	1	0.2755973749503E+04	0.6376100952963E-06 0
4000	27	53	32	1	0.3704070534948E+04	0.1639732435710E-06 0
5000	25	49	28	2	0.4656333923744E+04	0.6584645984041E-06 0
6000	25	127	106	6	0.5611676659140E+04	0.1086110759117E-05 4
7000	25	50	27	2	0.6569428560737E+04	0.8777092397102E-06 0
8000	27	145	124	6	0.7529139638522E+04	0.4975852277209E-09 4
9000	28	141	119	7	0.8490489281459E+04	0.2857990840791E-05 4
10000	30	158	134	9	0.9453238852842E+04	0.5191166191422E-07 4
<hr/>						
TOTAL	253	955	746	0.36	(seconds)	
30 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:TR-Sum of quadratics 30						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	1009	2034	1029	14	0.1375184858438E-16	0.8517238546325E-06 0
2000	2001	4030	2032	55	0.3123928302780E-12	0.3218872051488E-04 2
3000	2001	4019	2021	85	0.3048544940733E-09	0.5830426105179E-03 2
4000	2001	4012	2013	109	0.3571908701356E-09	0.5200966912439E-03 2
5000	2001	4021	2023	134	0.1393118274641E-09	0.4345028813393E-03 2
6000	2001	4013	2014	160	0.3710844148370E-09	0.5469381653183E-03 2
7000	2001	4013	2014	193	0.1540170613906E-09	0.3463517000068E-03 2
8000	2001	4013	2014	214	0.2442658324141E-09	0.3628177331144E-03 2
9000	446	916	472	56	0.1128624692884E-13	0.9049025708915E-06 0
10000	2001	4012	2013	282	0.2131845976491E-09	0.5279704370726E-03 2
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TOTAL	17463	35083	17645	13.02	(seconds)	
31 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Quadratic Diagonal Perturbed						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	101	203	122	2	0.3205264856237E-10	0.9926440547088E-06 0
2000	142	285	173	4	0.3495251411631E-10	0.9758509842935E-06 0
3000	169	339	202	9	0.3505367335610E-10	0.9633685083699E-06 0
4000	198	397	239	11	0.3763064161148E-10	0.9777181142617E-06 0
5000	218	437	262	17	0.3874251990775E-10	0.979909044219E-06 0
6000	239	479	293	21	0.42314751514148E-10	0.9981213929153E-06 0
7000	252	505	304	25	0.4288064586029E-10	0.9939725389025E-06 0
8000	270	541	325	31	0.4138990834222E-10	0.9768538461450E-06 0
9000	289	579	354	42	0.4575860016552E-10	0.9967078933060E-06 0
10000	298	597	359	43	0.4688464811175E-10	0.9960534784597E-06 0
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TOTAL	2176	4362	2633	2.05	(seconds)	
32 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	29	59	31	9	0.1212871287129E+02	0.1527666881884E-12 0
2000	33	67	34	19	0.1212871287129E+02	0.1510638121260E-06 0
3000	36	73	38	33	0.1212871287129E+02	0.3055333763768E-12 0
4000	38	76	40	44	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2220446049250E-12 0
5000	39	79	41	56	0.1212871287129E+02	0.3250733016102E-12 0
6000	40	81	42	69	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2824407374646E-12 0
7000	41	162	122	195	0.1212871287129E+02	0.586197570021E-13 4
8000	41	83	42	91	0.1212871287129E+02	0.5968830123493E-06 0
9000	43	87	45	113	0.1212871287129E+02	0.4707345624411E-12 0
10000	44	88	46	127	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2287947609148E-11 0
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TOTAL	384	855	481	7.56	(seconds)	
33 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH2						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	1148	2678	2123	103	-0.7078102012499E+03	0.6977735856465E-05 4
2000	2001	4043	2329	279	-0.2829821020925E+04	0.1476296086840E-01 2
3000	9	127	122	15	-0.9296965068582E+03	0.5396863471765E+01 4
4000	9	123	118	19	-0.9497903742750E+03	0.7498471100670E+01 4
5000	2001	4181	2467	729	-0.1768119862165E+05	0.4626794203979E-02 2
6000	9	124	119	29	-0.5140791623633E+04	0.1190576188930E+02 4
7000	9	123	118	34	-0.7031354301187E+04	0.1353006084134E+02 4
8000	2001	4023	2060	1077	-0.4525164337981E+05	0.2772587767257E+00 2
9000	9	126	121	46	-0.6054291403837E+04	0.5940479612231E+02 4
10000	9	126	121	49	-0.7358619137551E+04	0.6728128168841E+02 4
<hr/>						
TOTAL	7205	15674	9698	23.80	(seconds)	

34 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH3

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	17	43	27	1	0.4767296853771E+03	0.8417576680131E-07 0	
2000	17	44	27	3	0.1905966240052E+04	0.5240953186991E-06 0	
3000	17	43	27	5	0.4287709662222E+04	0.2201974087512E-06 0	
4000	19	45	30	6	0.7621959951885E+04	0.2545041569342E-06 0	
5000	19	45	30	7	0.1190871710904E+05	0.2066532276089E-06 0	
6000	18	44	28	10	0.1714798113370E+05	0.7574807625588E-06 0	
7000	18	145	130	37	0.2333975202584E+05	0.2031042720674E-06 4	
8000	20	49	35	14	0.3048402978548E+05	0.3930001089003E-06 0	
9000	19	45	30	14	0.3858081441262E+05	0.1030613905328E-06 0	
10000	19	53	38	18	0.4763010590725E+05	0.7275395219608E-06 0	
TOTAL	183	556	402	1.15(seconds)			

35 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Diagonal Full Bordered

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	484	1151	792	42	0.2546912879882E-04	0.1542525637961E-06 0	
2000	535	1278	893	91	0.2956063926340E-04	0.4823768502279E-06 0	
3000	533	1248	816	126	0.6370502738504E-04	0.8434116450780E-06 0	
4000	478	1204	805	170	0.3014981362666E-04	0.5167154943076E-06 0	
5000	775	1929	1328	335	0.3364472517159E-04	0.5332672858303E-06 0	
6000	483	1204	833	255	0.7007014571957E-04	0.5085608572335E-06 0	
7000	904	2171	1477	526	0.5173436378144E-04	0.7425560816915E-06 0	
8000	597	1775	1443	547	0.5837566143796E-04	0.6887033854328E-06 0	
9000	604	1612	1167	521	0.5129942970010E-04	0.3704719159390E-06 0	
10000	481	1274	914	458	0.7448165782244E-04	0.7047235060344E-06 0	
TOTAL	5874	14846	10468	30.71(seconds)			

36 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:Diagonal Double Bordered Arrow Up

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	34	71	47	1	0.1338563836791E-12	0.6444438853017E-06 0	
2000	34	71	49	1	0.1487303043794E-12	0.7178466143700E-07 0	
3000	50	102	70	3	0.6613631404252E-11	0.3418175131546E-06 0	
4000	43	90	63	2	0.1732539891849E-11	0.6249376484836E-07 0	
5000	594	1192	784	45	0.1414796539219E-10	0.1769905884002E-06 0	
6000	36	76	53	4	0.3705766605108E-12	0.1010668322598E-06 0	
7000	163	330	180	16	0.3041797885967E-11	0.9990786493296E-06 0	
8000	26	56	40	4	0.1461134968353E-10	0.9269873608526E-06 0	
9000	30	64	44	4	0.3308569786259E-12	0.1165503910409E-06 0	
10000	2001	4004	2106	289	0.1620226663601E-11	0.1422227209063E-04 2	
TOTAL	3011	6056	3436	3.69(seconds)			

37 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:QP1 Extended Quadratic Penalty

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	16	104	92	1	0.399000625000E+04	0.1926782506108E-09 4	
2000	15	32	19	1	0.7990003125000E+04	0.1120530841007E-08 0	
3000	15	30	18	0	0.1199000208333E+05	0.8224738213537E-10 0	
4000	15	31	18	1	0.1599000156250E+05	0.5161288534457E-06 0	
5000	16	132	119	4	0.1999000125000E+05	0.1720203420870E-10 4	
6000	16	104	91	4	0.2399000104167E+05	0.7467821250698E-10 4	
7000	16	131	118	6	0.2799000089286E+05	0.2200267017263E-09 4	
8000	16	135	122	6	0.3199000078125E+05	0.2917282368138E-05 4	
9000	17	136	123	7	0.3599000069445E+05	0.3130933830340E-09 4	
10000	18	35	21	2	0.3999000062499E+05	0.3008873303771E-06 0	
TOTAL	160	870	741	0.32(seconds)			

38 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:QP2 Extended Quadratic Penalty

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	40	106	74	4	0.1775561597831E-16	0.1645958036500E-06 0	
2000	38	101	72	7	0.2116253478574E-15	0.2817444055737E-06 0	
3000	42	110	80	12	0.9634512169793E-13	0.8362235348701E-07 0	
4000	38	101	71	15	0.1778758748533E-15	0.4868383030340E-06 0	
5000	41	112	81	20	0.3487396119224E-13	0.5282494491077E-08 0	
6000	41	119	88	25	0.5749165085734E-15	0.9582311123506E-06 0	
7000	44	101	67	25	0.3121345914156E-13	0.4223601504824E-08 0	
8000	42	119	85	32	0.1998183654973E-13	0.3161038937774E-08 0	
9000	41	111	82	36	0.1789854878403E-17	0.4016271759631E-07 0	
10000	37	104	74	35	0.1736522871327E-20	0.1324451659457E-08 0	
TOTAL	404	1084	774	2.11(seconds)			

39 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:QP3 Extended Quadratic Penalty

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	20	48	31	1	-0.9990000000000E+03	0.1875739112468E-06 0	
2000	20	45	29	0	-0.1999000000000E+04	0.3249971348004E-06 0	
3000	21	47	32	1	-0.2999000000000E+04	0.6173728195374E-11 0	
4000	21	48	29	2	-0.3999000000000E+04	0.4424175767966E-06 0	

5000	23	49	32	2	-0.4999000000000E+04	0.8133249630000E-10	0
6000	22	49	33	2	-0.5999000000000E+04	0.2406119747947E-10	0
7000	20	46	28	2	-0.6999000000000E+04	0.9161728638185E-06	0
8000	22	53	37	3	-0.7999000000000E+04	0.1865381183201E-09	0
9000	22	151	135	9	-0.8999000000000E+04	0.7589306954894E-09	4
10000	24	59	40	4	-0.9999000000000E+04	0.5257314586437E-09	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	215	595	426	0.26(seconds)			
40	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S1				40		
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	1999	3999	2001	24	0.1683993776811E-16	0.1050239006872E-08	0
2000	2001	4001	2001	47	0.9354352673411E-04	0.4833615857740E-03	2
3000	2001	4001	2001	76	0.2128815959619E-03	0.4219839242978E-03	2
4000	2001	4001	2001	100	0.4223184738648E-03	0.3194427163180E-03	2
5000	2001	4001	2001	118	0.6367941057572E-03	0.4357694770079E-03	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	145	0.8463421241898E-03	0.1140723499702E-02	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	168	0.1149501657394E-02	0.1568335661432E-02	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	188	0.149584428045E-02	0.2128301402990E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	214	0.2327583348370E-02	0.6559592420672E-03	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	237	0.2341601560546E-02	0.2745450799921E-02	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	13.17(seconds)			
41	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S2						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	1999	3999	2001	24	0.270022462687E-16	0.1018179318635E-08	0
2000	2001	4001	2001	47	0.9373942382170E-04	0.4576209168072E-03	2
3000	2001	4001	2001	71	0.2139290732117E-03	0.4120412070279E-03	2
4000	2001	4001	2001	96	0.3762554317334E-03	0.7622103539688E-03	2
5000	2001	4001	2001	120	0.5883166299121E-03	0.8833981364660E-03	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	142	0.1035155290527E-02	0.4411030568008E-03	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	166	0.1152509547157E-02	0.1332242685748E-02	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	195	0.1499250120119E-02	0.2056686249489E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	212	0.2368642947602E-02	0.6582689820789E-03	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	236	0.2343947691016E-02	0.2606601643492E-02	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	13.09(seconds)			
42	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S3						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	1999	3999	2001	26	0.2251745310710E-13	0.1354515006824E-06	0
2000	2001	4001	2001	47	0.9420175875238E-04	0.1317227965784E-02	2
3000	2001	4001	2001	71	0.2134740571680E-03	0.4934394532938E-03	2
4000	2001	4001	2001	94	0.3758556311008E-03	0.1043195008606E-02	2
5000	2001	4001	2001	121	0.5945461844552E-03	0.7222737694974E-03	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	142	0.8724228668367E-03	0.6709562831020E-03	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	169	0.1152743024252E-02	0.1426449591236E-02	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	188	0.1503650978075E-02	0.1855556221926E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	218	0.1907882804503E-02	0.1716009552183E-02	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	239	0.2350045959306E-02	0.2136219194654E-02	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	13.15(seconds)			
43	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:NONDQUAR						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	2001	4013	2445	34	0.3267336952662E-05	0.2988197471574E-04	2
2000	2001	4016	2399	68	0.4213673219581E-05	0.1718439421017E-04	2
3000	2001	4009	2391	105	0.3500511879531E-05	0.1894771683405E-04	2
4000	2001	4018	2383	138	0.3590390817347E-05	0.1230869405974E-04	2
5000	2001	4010	2218	168	0.3646128290280E-05	0.9925659939677E-05	2
6000	1804	3625	2078	181	0.44124309860E-05	0.9195286703331E-06	0
7000	2001	4022	2274	237	0.4206366989015E-05	0.2337966925370E-04	2
8000	2001	4017	2278	272	0.4926126710811E-05	0.1274198915792E-04	2
9000	2001	4024	2492	317	0.4652024449155E-05	0.5787434319530E-05	2
10000	2001	4027	2431	347	0.4656437789317E-05	0.6024982777389E-05	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	19813	39781	23389	18.67(seconds)			
44	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:TRIDIA						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	261	523	262	3	0.7639736673201E-15	0.7107047265129E-06	0
2000	371	743	372	10	0.1485652009186E-14	0.9575403116929E-06	0
3000	459	919	460	19	0.9568057410973E-15	0.9824189871520E-06	0
4000	532	1065	533	28	0.8740251355717E-15	0.8942329331931E-06	0
5000	594	1189	595	40	0.1192977220591E-14	0.8905753739717E-06	0
6000	653	1307	654	53	0.9910301630624E-15	0.9981651753768E-06	0
7000	704	1409	705	63	0.1302124332540E-14	0.9842440471197E-06	0
8000	756	1513	757	78	0.9275109056099E-15	0.8766630847566E-06	0
9000	801	1603	802	98	0.1093366142717E-14	0.9908236962860E-06	0
10000	847	1695	848	113	0.8596529755363E-15	0.9270479529008E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	5978	11966	5988	5.05(seconds)			

45 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:ARWHEAD

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	29	22	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.144323558448E-09 0	
2000	9	23	17	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.2257029062789E-06 0	
3000	9	23	17	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5052917724453E-08 0	
4000	9	23	17	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.1933455002786E-08 0	
5000	10	25	17	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5490545727915E-06 0	
6000	12	35	27	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.2825426351214E-07 0	
7000	10	27	19	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.1569494360436E-09 0	
8000	11	26	19	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5395026688448E-09 0	
9000	9	123	117	6	0.0000000000000E+00	0.7400829092094E-11 4	
10000	8	115	109	7	0.0000000000000E+00	0.7211651231362E-08 4	

TOTAL 98 449 381 0.20(seconds)

46 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:NONDIA

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	36	126	109	1	0.9898968740952E+00	0.1301911602432E-12 0	
2000	36	134	112	1	0.9898970597803E+00	0.8503893225420E-06 0	
3000	40	251	224	3	0.9898969096136E+00	0.3111134808748E-05 4	
4000	51	316	290	6	0.9898968740952E+00	0.1603980837039E-11 4	
5000	40	242	218	7	0.989896878707086E+00	0.53515665927788E-07 0	
6000	50	156	126	6	0.9898968741496E+00	0.4843650492314E-08 0	
7000	45	231	203	8	0.9898971124124E+00	0.4245673214387E-06 0	
8000	57	217	186	10	0.9898968789503E+00	0.4964037507438E-07 0	
9000	59	260	225	13	0.9898970938915E+00	0.8938950982751E-06 0	
10000	46	182	152	11	0.9898983821157E+00	0.6570021233165E-06 0	

TOTAL 460 2115 1845 0.66(seconds)

47 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:BDQRTIC

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	508	1137	686	11	0.3983817950583E+04	0.3573940311816E-03 4	
2000	502	1128	758	26	0.7989427682699E+04	0.8566138779560E-03 4	
3000	115	397	349	13	0.1199503741453E+05	0.9131919669027E-03 4	
4000	339	838	594	38	0.1600064714647E+05	0.1356685094617E-02 4	
5000	982	2139	1220	113	0.2000625687845E+05	0.1279861468644E-01 4	
6000	600	1334	765	81	0.2401186661283E+05	0.1657610892048E-01 4	
7000	1161	2484	1372	181	0.2801747634284E+05	0.4665816216418E-02 4	
8000	958	2076	1184	173	0.3202308607471E+05	0.5093484455001E-01 4	
9000	421	1047	731	101	0.3602869580825E+05	0.4979236069810E-02 4	
10000	1138	2431	1349	251	0.4003430553930E+05	0.1961339563214E-02 4	

TOTAL 6724 15011 9008 9.88(seconds)

48 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DQDRTIC

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	9	0	0.1707992867039E-16	0.1072908380163E-06 0	
2000	7	15	9	0	0.3321619487869E-14	0.1270722504919E-06 0	
3000	7	15	9	1	0.2239457285124E-14	0.1387969760681E-06 0	
4000	7	15	9	0	0.2766787894298E-14	0.1354243021668E-06 0	
5000	7	15	9	0	0.3105616959169E-14	0.1385087563382E-06 0	
6000	7	15	9	0	0.8183326196249E-13	0.7840625219890E-06 0	
7000	7	15	9	1	0.4141659377473E-13	0.4069763453704E-06 0	
8000	7	15	9	1	0.1432224829712E-12	0.7568630573762E-06 0	
9000	10	21	12	1	0.1551710787516E-24	0.1680227479257E-10 0	
10000	8	17	10	1	0.9864780356662E-13	0.6280518013333E-06 0	

TOTAL 74 158 94 0.05(seconds)

49 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:EG2

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	13	128	127	4	-0.9989473933008E+03	0.1453883695581E-04 4	
2000	8	116	115	7	-0.1998947392741E+04	0.9195025242865E-06 4	
3000	8	24	20	2	-0.2998947392570E+04	0.7670660435426E-07 0	
4000	7	23	21	3	-0.3998947392484E+04	0.6493400842103E-06 0	
5000	5	13	11	2	-0.4998947392433E+04	0.1812874540128E-07 0	
6000	6	15	13	3	-0.5998947392399E+04	0.1510723437345E-07 0	
7000	5	14	12	2	-0.6998947392374E+04	0.1294902504191E-07 0	
8000	5	12	10	3	-0.7998947392355E+04	0.1133037580009E-07 0	
9000	5	16	14	4	-0.8998947392341E+04	0.1513699253535E-07 0	
10000	7	23	20	6	-0.9998947392330E+04	0.4460701195583E-06 0	

TOTAL 69 384 363 0.36(seconds)

50 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:EG3

50

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	44	154	133	4	-0.9995000000000E+03	0.2194322619734E-07 0	
2000	101	412	368	23	-0.1994999999979E+04	0.1652789002388E-03 4	
3000	70	313	274	27	-0.2995000000000E+04	0.7035186764171E-05 4	
4000	62	196	164	23	-0.3994999999980E+04	0.5645604417768E-06 0	
5000	111	381	296	51	-0.499499999812E+04	0.5425158060633E-03 4	

6000	61	299	267	51	-0.599949999618E+04	0.3027215376543E-02	4
7000	85	368	323	71	-0.6999500000000E+04	0.5194654733994E-05	4
8000	39	225	201	53	-0.7999499976734E+04	0.9104225953788E-04	4
9000	128	461	384	116	-0.8999499990459E+04	0.4129474357111E-03	4
10000	91	424	372	122	-0.9999499965451E+04	0.3061700269673E-02	4
<hr/>							
TOTAL	792	3233	2782	5.41	(seconds)		
51 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:EDENSCH							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	24	141	129	1	0.6003284592021E+04	0.5773764197858E-06	4
2000	24	141	131	4	0.1200328459202E+05	0.7298591913063E-06	4
3000	22	122	111	3	0.1800328459202E+05	0.413473424212E-05	4
4000	23	140	130	5	0.2400328459202E+05	0.1575436102962E-05	4
5000	22	140	130	6	0.3000328459202E+05	0.2647169898487E-05	4
6000	21	135	125	7	0.3600328459202E+05	0.4929974740196E-05	4
7000	24	162	156	10	0.4200328459202E+05	0.5787739314478E-06	4
8000	22	133	123	10	0.4800328459202E+05	0.3020055032721E-05	4
9000	24	53	46	5	0.5400328459202E+05	0.8290914021991E-06	0
10000	23	120	111	10	0.6000328459202E+05	0.1444557476082E-05	4
<hr/>							
TOTAL	229	1287	1192	0.61	(seconds)		
52 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:FLETCHCR							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	21	46	26	0	0.7625916916815E-15	0.8061751707191E-06	0
2000	22	48	27	1	0.4924774666006E-15	0.9166746913542E-06	0
3000	23	50	28	1	0.1366091036710E-15	0.4913514927261E-06	0
4000	23	50	28	2	0.2551265805010E-15	0.6014723828628E-06	0
5000	23	50	28	2	0.3581787393068E-15	0.6027222719351E-06	0
6000	23	50	28	2	0.4327776201078E-15	0.5162530401602E-06	0
7000	23	50	28	2	0.5247127519631E-15	0.6413574336194E-06	0
8000	23	50	28	3	0.6530736585339E-15	0.7134611787776E-06	0
9000	23	50	28	5	0.7885642740291E-15	0.7750306393829E-06	0
10000	23	50	28	3	0.9010873199045E-15	0.8190867980757E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	227	494	277	0.21	(seconds)		
53 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:ENGVAL1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	23	125	112	2	0.1108194718785E+04	0.8170153256500E-06	4
2000	21	139	124	2	0.2218313143943E+04	0.4823602348658E-05	4
3000	21	133	120	3	0.3328431569101E+04	0.3411180342638E-05	4
4000	22	138	127	4	0.4438549994258E+04	0.1550271002760E-05	4
5000	24	137	126	6	0.5548668419415E+04	0.3822146297239E-06	4
6000	18	137	121	6	0.6658786844577E+04	0.8476074831810E-04	4
7000	22	137	125	8	0.7768905269731E+04	0.1956139202619E-05	4
8000	20	137	125	9	0.8879023694889E+04	0.1243178322774E-04	4
9000	21	139	127	9	0.9989142120047E+04	0.4829904788117E-05	4
10000	20	138	125	11	0.1109926054521E+05	0.1386095220690E-04	4
<hr/>							
TOTAL	212	1360	1232	0.60	(seconds)		
54 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DENSCHNA							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	19	10	1	0.7349139229309E-15	0.2410527003887E-08	0
2000	9	19	10	1	0.1469828098174E-14	0.2410527182774E-08	0
3000	9	19	10	2	0.2204741752877E-14	0.2410527008624E-08	0
4000	9	19	10	2	0.2939656629611E-14	0.2410527247501E-08	0
5000	9	19	10	2	0.3674569513369E-14	0.2410526974709E-08	0
6000	9	19	10	3	0.4409483360199E-14	0.2410526952212E-08	0
7000	9	19	10	3	0.5144399044859E-14	0.2410527342592E-08	0
8000	9	19	10	5	0.5879311056623E-14	0.2410527041225E-08	0
9000	9	19	10	4	0.6614223347532E-14	0.2410526751329E-08	0
10000	9	19	10	5	0.7349142115747E-14	0.2410527518565E-08	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	90	190	100	0.28	(seconds)		
55 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DENSCHNB							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	23	12	0	0.1058489654893E-11	0.1301352306288E-06	0
2000	11	23	12	0	0.2115640384446E-11	0.1300940724408E-06	0
3000	11	23	12	0	0.3173467339971E-11	0.1300942109967E-06	0
4000	11	23	12	1	0.4233707326119E-11	0.1301313688291E-06	0
5000	11	23	12	1	0.5293659926912E-11	0.1301501253810E-06	0
6000	11	23	12	1	0.6350420211765E-11	0.1301299264273E-06	0
7000	11	23	12	1	0.7406830700130E-11	0.1301124239834E-06	0
8000	11	23	12	1	0.8462803579320E-11	0.1300959322865E-06	0
9000	11	23	12	1	0.9519099498875E-11	0.1300853114489E-06	0
10000	11	23	12	2	0.1057580024020E-10	0.1300793038101E-06	0
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TOTAL	110	230	120	0.08	(seconds)		
56 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DENSCHNC							

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
2000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
3000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
4000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
5000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
6000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
7000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
8000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
9000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
10000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	0	10	10	0.00	(seconds)		
57 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DENSCHNF							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	25	57	34	1	0.2279741433594E-15	0.1237525345092E-07	0
2000	25	57	34	1	0.4559566753772E-15	0.1236901497430E-07	0
3000	25	57	34	1	0.6839309033719E-15	0.1237298755395E-07	0
4000	25	57	34	2	0.9119132531692E-15	0.1237389689244E-07	0
5000	25	57	34	2	0.1139881793974E-14	0.1237431639782E-07	0
6000	25	57	34	3	0.1367882096347E-14	0.1237318363865E-07	0
7000	25	57	34	4	0.1595849731737E-14	0.1237265194965E-07	0
8000	25	57	34	4	0.1823897464175E-14	0.1237466690065E-07	0
9000	25	57	34	5	0.2051807617542E-14	0.1237410673979E-07	0
10000	25	57	34	5	0.2279775220254E-14	0.1237231615603E-07	0
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TOTAL	250	570	340	0.28	(seconds)		
58 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:SINQUAD							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	77	234	175	10	0.1124740447730E-06	0.4546770474060E-07	0
2000	392	957	698	69	0.3118783728310E-07	0.4525171028391E-06	0
3000	277	721	557	79	0.1474898166250E-05	0.3811241347545E-06	0
4000	451	1043	699	147	0.1303013816672E-04	0.3530122620215E-06	0
5000	676	1551	970	260	0.2060613839626E-04	0.8755404593309E-06	0
6000	1191	2700	1690	558	0.5041271554593E-05	0.2409467228503E-06	0
7000	366	937	638	229	0.5298284980561E-06	0.4374294082427E-06	0
8000	162	568	473	174	0.1937497887823E-04	0.6201184720799E-06	0
9000	325	862	619	279	0.7541731964414E-05	0.5325862200612E-06	0
10000	93	292	228	93	0.7214999063362E-04	0.8734189673748E-06	0
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TOTAL	4010	9865	6747	18.98	(seconds)		
59 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DIXON3DQ							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1000	2001	1001	9	0.9990009990010E-03	0.1849009834132E-10	0
2000	2000	4001	2001	34	0.4997501249375E-03	0.9730882766235E-11	0
3000	2001	4001	2001	54	0.8482225059693E-03	0.2028489409215E-02	2
4000	2001	4001	2001	92	0.2802126025867E-02	0.6701169715576E-02	2
5000	2001	4001	2001	108	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	103	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	117	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	137	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	153	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	173	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
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TOTAL	19008	38010	19010	9.80	(seconds)		
60 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:BIGGSB1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	500	1001	501	4	0.1549462877782E-15	0.2328511738980E-07	0
2000	1000	2001	1001	17	0.1622873778237E-15	0.2315846470147E-07	0
3000	1500	3001	1501	38	0.2078031304144E-15	0.2323047576525E-07	0
4000	2000	4001	2001	68	0.5063448164185E-15	0.2367777796053E-07	0
5000	2001	4001	2001	87	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	101	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	119	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	137	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	158	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	174	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
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TOTAL	17006	34010	17010	9.03	(seconds)		
61 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:PRODsin							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	0	1	1	0	0.998999999998E-12	0.299899999999E-08	0
2000	0	1	1	0	0.399800000000E-11	0.599899999999E-08	0
3000	0	1	1	0	0.899699999999E-11	0.899899999999E-08	0
4000	0	1	1	0	0.159600000000E-10	0.119990000000E-07	0
5000	0	1	1	0	0.249950000000E-10	0.149990000000E-07	0
6000	0	1	1	0	0.359940000000E-10	0.179990000000E-07	0

7000	0	1	1	0	0.4899300000000E-10	0.2099900000000E-07	0
8000	0	1	1	1	0.6399200000000E-10	0.2399900000000E-07	0
9000	0	1	1	0	0.8090999999999E-10	0.2699899999999E-07	0
10000	0	1	1	0	0.9998999999988E-10	0.2999899999999E-07	0
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TOTAL	0	10	10	0.01(seconds)			
62 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:PROD1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2	5	3	0	0.1637470899020E-34	0.8093135113219E-17	0
2000	2	5	3	0	0.2027987163540E-31	0.2848148285143E-15	0
3000	2	5	3	1	0.1039211808735E-33	0.2038834773821E-16	0
4000	2	5	3	0	0.9361408092150E-31	0.6119283648320E-15	0
5000	2	5	3	0	0.5416583025153E-31	0.4654710742958E-15	0
6000	2	5	3	0	0.1346916891038E-29	0.2321134973273E-14	0
7000	2	5	3	0	0.1043357942124E-29	0.2042897884990E-14	0
8000	2	5	3	0	0.4707489147354E-29	0.4339349788784E-14	0
9000	2	5	3	1	0.1277853256892E-29	0.2260843432785E-14	0
10000	2	5	3	0	0.4412006169173E-28	0.1328458681205E-13	0
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TOTAL	20	50	30	0.02(seconds)			
63 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:PRODcos							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	4	9	5	0	0.2668568171659E-23	0.9285542614719E-10	0
2000	4	9	5	1	0.1022890715782E-23	0.8548840635477E-10	0
3000	4	9	5	0	0.6072922017321E-24	0.8212504087080E-10	0
4000	4	9	5	1	0.4513461700027E-24	0.8250231787568E-10	0
5000	4	9	5	1	0.3660126881783E-24	0.8352670862297E-10	0
6000	4	9	5	1	0.3023312360363E-24	0.8347021921971E-10	0
7000	4	9	5	1	0.2294636606925E-24	0.7875608349129E-10	0
8000	4	9	5	1	0.2617671660481E-24	0.9010680572903E-10	0
9000	4	9	5	2	0.1751692614650E-24	0.7830495472690E-10	0
10000	4	9	5	1	0.1327902113200E-24	0.7195719622807E-10	0
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TOTAL	40	90	50	0.09(seconds)			
64 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:PROD2							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	0	1	1	0	0.1004995000000E-16	0.4019980010000E-11	0
2000	0	1	1	0	0.2019990000000E-16	0.8079960010000E-11	0
3000	0	1	1	0	0.304985000000E-16	0.1217994001000E-10	0
4000	0	1	1	0	0.4079980000000E-16	0.1631992001000E-10	0
5000	0	1	1	0	0.5124975000000E-16	0.2049990001000E-10	0
6000	0	1	1	0	0.6179970000000E-16	0.2471998001000E-10	0
7000	0	1	1	0	0.7244965000000E-16	0.2897986001000E-10	0
8000	0	1	1	0	0.8319960000000E-16	0.3327984001000E-10	0
9000	0	1	1	0	0.9404955000000E-16	0.3761982001000E-10	0
10000	0	1	1	0	0.1049995000000E-15	0.4199980001000E-10	0
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TOTAL	0	10	10	0.00(seconds)			
65 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DIXMAANA							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	8	17	9	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6810895251955E-07	0
2000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.6810883655927E-07	0
3000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.6498578597812E-07	0
4000	8	17	9	0	0.1000000000002E+01	0.6811024397548E-07	0
5000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000002E+01	0.6809368966984E-07	0
6000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000003E+01	0.6812233587944E-07	0
7000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000003E+01	0.7124166712158E-07	0
8000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000004E+01	0.6812178371916E-07	0
9000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000004E+01	0.6499410983907E-07	0
10000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000005E+01	0.6812209649783E-07	0
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TOTAL	80	170	90	0.12(seconds)			
66 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DIXMAANB							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	8	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2626149583226E-06	0
2000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2636252608177E-06	0
3000	7	15	8	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2638147809329E-06	0
4000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2639920380912E-06	0
5000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.264158339231E-06	0
6000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2639730967009E-06	0
7000	7	15	8	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2640434634587E-06	0
8000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2641067664488E-06	0
9000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2639822194530E-06	0
10000	7	15	8	2	0.1000000000002E+01	0.2642928226693E-06	0
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TOTAL	70	150	80	0.10(seconds)			
67 Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DIXMAANC							

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	19	10	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1314014064258E-06 0	
2000	9	19	10	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8934527373806E-07 0	
3000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8819123538326E-07 0	
4000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1124420995931E-06 0	
5000	9	19	10	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.9159251921392E-07 0	
6000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.9463951006667E-07 0	
7000	9	19	10	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.1848002771070E-06 0	
8000	9	19	10	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.1170135524566E-06 0	
9000	9	19	10	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.247819531421E-06 0	
10000	9	19	10	3	0.1000000000001E+01	0.1269696414305E-06 0	
TOTAL	90	190	100	0.14(seconds)			
68	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DIXMAAND						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	10	21	11	0	0.1000000000002E+01	0.8879014017100E-06 0	
2000	10	21	11	1	0.1000000000004E+01	0.8787469317526E-06 0	
3000	10	21	11	1	0.1000000000006E+01	0.8930886860198E-06 0	
4000	10	21	11	1	0.1000000000008E+01	0.8964143510518E-06 0	
5000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000010E+01	0.8839282188482E-06 0	
6000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000012E+01	0.8823756348420E-06 0	
7000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000014E+01	0.8741660037675E-06 0	
8000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000015E+01	0.8960670770560E-06 0	
9000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000017E+01	0.8331163658828E-06 0	
10000	10	21	11	4	0.1000000000019E+01	0.8564145492559E-06 0	
TOTAL	100	210	110	0.17(seconds)			
69	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DIXMAANL						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	973	1947	974	27	0.1000000002440E+01	0.9301598604812E-06 0	
2000	539	1079	540	31	0.100000119353E+01	0.9776913046399E-06 0	
3000	235	471	236	20	0.100000108954E+01	0.9960578915824E-06 0	
4000	235	471	236	27	0.100000072026E+01	0.9901065114811E-06 0	
5000	236	473	237	34	0.100000056671E+01	0.9984365212190E-06 0	
6000	236	473	237	40	0.100000050562E+01	0.9998824130652E-06 0	
7000	239	479	240	50	0.100000046828E+01	0.9748918340208E-06 0	
8000	239	479	240	54	0.100000046963E+01	0.9768804371667E-06 0	
9000	239	479	240	61	0.100000048432E+01	0.9781948194580E-06 0	
10000	239	479	240	68	0.100000050729E+01	0.9835112909178E-06 0	
TOTAL	3410	6830	3420	4.12(seconds)			
70	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:ARGLINB						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2	5	4	0	0.9090909090916E+00	0.5940819391981E-08 0	
2000	3	7	5	1	0.9090909090962E+00	0.1615489964024E-06 0	
3000	5	14	11	0	0.9090909090175E+00	0.9573159331921E-07 0	
4000	2	6	5	1	0.9090909090633E+00	0.1847674866440E-06 0	
5000	3	100	99	9	0.9090909090698E+00	0.2387241693214E-07 4	
6000	3	7	6	1	0.9090909090748E+00	0.9929972293321E-06 0	
7000	4	10	8	1	0.9090909091158E+00	0.3579152689781E-06 0	
8000	2	6	5	1	0.9090909092376E+00	0.3126478986815E-07 0	
9000	4	10	8	1	0.9090909085869E+00	0.8152201189660E-06 0	
10000	3	99	97	22	0.9090909098202E+00	0.1541317033116E-05 4	
TOTAL	31	264	248	0.37(seconds)			
71	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:VARDIM						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	8	18	11	0	0.3388313703830E-20	0.1164153682343E-06 0	
2000	11	24	14	0	0.2816553413344E-24	0.4130029651606E-13 0	
3000	13	28	16	0	0.7377858593934E-25	0.1776356839400E-13 0	
4000	15	33	20	0	0.3185218916907E-23	0.9858780458671E-13 0	
5000	16	138	124	4	0.1113772990559E-27	0.8881784197001E-15 4	
6000	16	34	19	1	0.2053701794510E-23	0.6439293542826E-13 0	
7000	18	137	121	9	0.1430180169262E-27	0.1110223024625E-14 4	
8000	18	137	121	6	0.1699132434136E-27	0.8881784197001E-15 4	
9000	18	38	21	2	0.1305122862238E-22	0.1323385845353E-12 0	
10000	19	41	24	2	0.1112337322876E-21	0.3654854197066E-12 0	
TOTAL	152	628	491	0.24(seconds)			
72	Dai-Kou. Standard WLS. Function:DIAG-AUP1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	19	39	24	0	0.5975878337922E-18	0.8519349137258E-07 0	
2000	18	37	21	1	0.1049132734927E-13	0.2061478086801E-07 0	
3000	17	35	21	1	0.4806947415471E-14	0.8413823377429E-08 0	
4000	15	32	19	0	0.1069301343986E-12	0.5640645042527E-07 0	
5000	20	43	28	2	0.1178442755446E-12	0.7124126307901E-06 0	
6000	16	34	20	1	0.7014534918691E-21	0.2094630247029E-08 0	
7000	16	34	19	2	0.3021187698969E-19	0.3259282799206E-07 0	

8000	16	34	20	2	0.1100666505644E-18	0.1095778960902E-06	0
9000	18	45	32	2	0.4514494016323E-19	0.8063244116840E-07	0
10000	16	36	22	2	0.1071187833023E-10	0.1930100416538E-06	0
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TOTAL	171	369	226	0.13(seconds)			
73	Dai-Kou.	Standard WLS.	Function:ENGVAL8				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	22	130	119	1	-0.1175249106591E+05	0.3746532813764E-05	4
2000	20	139	129	2	-0.2351469422181E+05	0.1970032267096E-05	4
3000	22	144	136	2	-0.3527689737772E+05	0.7655069906724E-05	4
4000	21	126	118	2	-0.4703910053362E+05	0.1545352898091E-05	4
5000	20	142	132	4	-0.5880130368952E+05	0.6299486969397E-05	4
6000	21	131	122	4	-0.7056350684544E+05	0.1498862786775E-05	4
7000	19	140	128	5	-0.8232571000132E+05	0.4803484483595E-04	4
8000	17	137	126	6	-0.9408791315724E+05	0.9210452517294E-04	4
9000	18	135	125	5	-0.10585011631312E+06	0.3586635569075E-04	4
10000	18	129	119	6	-0.1176123194690E+06	0.4411244399449E-04	4
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TOTAL	198	1353	1254	0.37(seconds)			
74	Dai-Kou.	Standard WLS.	Function:QUARTIC				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	13	27	14	0	0.4280478150116E-06	0.3764256462865E-06	0
2000	13	27	14	0	0.8560956291180E-06	0.376425646459879E-06	0
3000	13	27	14	0	0.1284143444995E-05	0.3764256462776E-06	0
4000	13	27	14	1	0.1712191260935E-05	0.3764256464330E-06	0
5000	13	27	14	0	0.2140239077192E-05	0.37642564645679E-06	0
6000	13	27	14	0	0.2568286893362E-05	0.3764256466484E-06	0
7000	13	27	14	1	0.2996334708889E-05	0.3764256466452E-06	0
8000	13	27	14	1	0.3424382525005E-05	0.37642564666914E-06	0
9000	13	27	14	1	0.3852430340552E-05	0.3764256466857E-06	0
10000	13	27	14	1	0.4280478158679E-05	0.3764256468512E-06	0
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TOTAL	130	270	140	0.05(seconds)			
75	Dai-Kou.	Standard WLS.	Function:LIARWHD				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	23	48	30	1	0.5942979905026E-22	0.2640625496042E-09	0
2000	20	44	27	0	0.1838929153425E-14	0.3830090081150E-08	0
3000	25	54	35	1	0.1136987361148E-14	0.2424794563254E-08	0
4000	18	39	23	1	0.6590934680830E-19	0.3767025003043E-07	0
5000	26	55	37	2	0.7936815872194E-14	0.3144292862837E-06	0
6000	19	43	29	1	0.2014445373911E-12	0.2791844430421E-06	0
7000	22	50	34	2	0.3109041763848E-13	0.9092071948023E-06	0
8000	24	59	41	2	0.1884743916723E-18	0.155255661810E-06	0
9000	17	44	31	3	0.1664491098729E-11	0.6280498843688E-06	0
10000	21	47	32	3	0.1276462857207E-09	0.4770880689504E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	215	483	319	0.16(seconds)			
76	Dai-Kou.	Standard WLS.	Function:NONSCOMP				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	33	67	34	0	0.6566071765718E-13	0.8364840360324E-06	0
2000	31	63	32	1	0.1046003917401E-12	0.6863853250465E-06	0
3000	32	65	33	1	0.1365739677496E-12	0.7857595022481E-06	0
4000	32	65	33	1	0.4324326273691E-13	0.5017064761249E-06	0
5000	32	65	33	2	0.1102075813851E-12	0.8146770306822E-06	0
6000	34	69	35	2	0.2073798680734E-13	0.3264571207257E-06	0
7000	32	65	33	2	0.1518987641544E-12	0.9800339276511E-06	0
8000	34	69	35	3	0.2865634240332E-13	0.4671917193178E-06	0
9000	33	67	34	3	0.1035137471332E-12	0.9525664586732E-06	0
10000	33	67	34	4	0.1047246912896E-12	0.9831362288973E-06	0
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TOTAL	326	662	336	0.19(seconds)			
77	Dai-Kou.	Standard WLS.	Function:Linear perturbed				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	183	367	184	1	-0.1871367713288E-03	0.9828654752662E-06	0
2000	260	521	261	5	-0.2044592024171E-03	0.9498648586657E-06	0
3000	319	639	320	9	-0.2145937470793E-03	0.9396793927696E-06	0
4000	369	739	370	13	-0.2217847573354E-03	0.9084746985348E-06	0
5000	412	825	413	17	-0.2273627211437E-03	0.9738770732539E-06	0
6000	452	905	453	24	-0.2319203434350E-03	0.9357654285162E-06	0
7000	488	977	489	31	-0.2357738128185E-03	0.9616552664616E-06	0
8000	522	1045	523	37	-0.2391118744338E-03	0.9497582902258E-06	0
9000	553	1107	554	47	-0.2420562767041E-03	0.9992513153294E-06	0
10000	583	1167	584	53	-0.2446901507113E-03	0.9998714318327E-06	0
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TOTAL	4141	8292	4151	2.37(seconds)			
78	Dai-Kou.	Standard WLS.	Function:CUBE				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2	5	3	0	-0.2501250625312E+00	0.1247676081938E-07	0
2000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500625156289E+00	0.1241222940906E-06	0
3000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500416736122E+00	0.3739377381660E-08	0
4000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500312539067E+00	0.732254388226E-08	0
5000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500250025002E+00	0.1234972146384E-07	0
6000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500208350695E+00	0.2781046905907E-08	0
7000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500178584184E+00	0.2522843742996E-08	0
8000	2	5	3	1	-0.25001562597652E+00	0.3954938431464E-09	0
9000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500138896604E+00	0.2622662159129E-08	0
10000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500125006250E+00	0.2386322046521E-08	0
TOTAL	20	50	30	0.05(seconds)			
79	Dai-Kou.	Standard WLS.	Function:HARKERP				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2	5	3	0	-0.2501250625312E+00	0.1247676081938E-07	0
2000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500625156289E+00	0.1241222940906E-06	0
3000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500416736122E+00	0.3739377381660E-08	0
4000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500312539067E+00	0.732254388226E-08	0
5000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500250025002E+00	0.1234972146384E-07	0
6000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500208350695E+00	0.2781046905907E-08	0
7000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500178584184E+00	0.2522843742996E-08	0
8000	2	5	3	1	-0.25001562597652E+00	0.3954938431464E-09	0
9000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500138896604E+00	0.2622662159129E-08	0
10000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500125006250E+00	0.2386322046521E-08	0
TOTAL	20	50	30	0.05(seconds)			
80	Dai-Kou.	Standard WLS.	Function:QUARTICM				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	29	59	30	0	0.4696217672714E-06	0.4038285681118E-06	0
2000	30	61	31	2	0.2861613779183E-05	0.9309120661459E-06	0
3000	31	63	32	2	0.4139913236970E-05	0.9058808347146E-06	0
4000	32	65	33	3	0.3302757244739E-05	0.6162457379080E-06	0
5000	33	67	34	4	0.1911811238434E-05	0.3459245594764E-06	0
6000	33	67	34	4	0.4745304408588E-05	0.5966215045683E-06	0
7000	33	67	34	5	0.1023722696811E-04	0.9460623191902E-06	0
8000	34	69	35	7	0.3789269394350E-05	0.4061625063651E-06	0
9000	34	69	35	7	0.6791040298400E-05	0.5759257986319E-06	0
10000	34	69	35	8	0.1157700770525E-04	0.7939438828669E-06	0
TOTAL	323	656	333	0.42(seconds)			

Appendix 2

Dai-Kou conjugate gradient algorithm
Approximate Wolfe line search (WLS=Wolfe line search)

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	12	27	18	1	0.2449212683962E+05	0.2747155640748E-06	0
2000	12	27	18	0	0.4898425367924E+05	0.5934663800389E-06	0
3000	12	27	18	1	0.7347638051886E+05	0.1322585850877E-06	0
4000	13	28	19	1	0.9796850735847E+05	0.5439626207249E-06	0
5000	11	25	16	1	0.1224606341981E+06	0.9960185707314E-06	0
6000	13	28	19	1	0.1469527610377E+06	0.1077915534609E-07	0
7000	13	33	24	2	0.171444887773E+06	0.3598330522436E-08	0
8000	12	27	18	1	0.1959370147170E+06	0.8223763394710E-06	0
9000	13	28	19	2	0.2204291415566E+06	0.7886822270819E-06	0
10000	13	29	20	3	0.2449212683962E+06	0.4149569576839E-11	0
TOTAL	124	279	189	0.13(seconds)			
2	Dai-Kou.	Approximate WLS.	Function:Extended White & Holst				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	25	15	0	0.9044668587886E-12	0.8730601372086E-07	0
2000	11	25	15	0	0.1808936493812E-11	0.8730607766970E-07	0
3000	11	25	15	1	0.2713399640957E-11	0.8730599640138E-07	0
4000	11	25	15	0	0.3617867207512E-11	0.8730600705952E-07	0
5000	11	25	15	1	0.4522306573876E-11	0.8730574238235E-07	0
6000	11	25	15	1	0.5426825004142E-11	0.8730619268881E-07	0
7000	11	25	15	1	0.6331175912787E-11	0.8730536046563E-07	0
8000	11	25	15	1	0.7235638223072E-11	0.8730540309819E-07	0
9000	11	25	15	1	0.8140106425094E-11	0.8730546527068E-07	0
10000	11	25	15	2	0.9044544089235E-11	0.8730537512057E-07	0
TOTAL	110	250	150	0.08(seconds)			
3	Dai-Kou.	Approximate WLS.	Function:Tridiagonal White-Holst				
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4140	2140	29	0.2790978732451E+03	0.2467531602720E+01	2
2000	2001	4122	2122	57	0.1061090681170E+04	0.2343586058084E+01	2

3000	2001	4145	2145	98	0.1846833230222E+04	0.2638131064197E+01	2
4000	2001	4134	2134	121	0.2626694832170E+04	0.2656675939575E+01	2
5000	2001	4133	2133	142	0.3409174417076E+04	0.2704949640521E+01	2
6000	2001	4134	2134	171	0.4190906736573E+04	0.3405729456804E+01	2
7000	2001	4132	2132	199	0.4972765142351E+04	0.2745698044908E+01	2
8000	2001	4128	2128	423	0.5753440590978E+04	0.2906603208002E+01	2
9000	2001	4111	2111	522	0.6536983735045E+04	0.2672520240695E+01	2
10000	2001	4118	2118	581	0.7317877313738E+04	0.2359348224555E+01	2
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TOTAL	20010	41297	21297	23.43	(seconds)		
4 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Beale							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	12	25	15	1	0.4082404550275E-11	0.6146879953400E-07	0
2000	12	25	15	1	0.8172204810851E-11	0.6149757176792E-07	0
3000	12	25	15	1	0.1226816500740E-10	0.6152312807440E-07	0
4000	12	25	15	2	0.1633467089572E-10	0.6147863229338E-07	0
5000	12	25	15	2	0.2043371814360E-10	0.6150256048558E-07	0
6000	12	25	15	2	0.2461509230098E-10	0.6162511145208E-07	0
7000	12	25	15	4	0.2861445786226E-10	0.6151061931677E-07	0
8000	12	25	15	3	0.3273079679656E-10	0.6153838042897E-07	0
9000	12	25	15	4	0.3670202583870E-10	0.6143454801651E-07	0
10000	12	25	15	4	0.4077847215615E-10	0.614333815100E-07	0
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TOTAL	120	250	150	0.24	(seconds)		
5 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Powell							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	487	977	548	11	0.8247833943480E-08	0.9544788104147E-06	0
2000	491	985	588	22	0.1793301849008E-07	0.9862543559483E-06	0
3000	489	981	566	35	0.2400736548647E-07	0.9855812907199E-06	0
4000	487	977	560	45	0.3090271457341E-07	0.9688371991278E-06	0
5000	487	977	564	57	0.3926540965930E-07	0.9942016415614E-06	0
6000	491	985	554	68	0.4361359249168E-07	0.9178349881033E-06	0
7000	429	861	514	70	0.1977107101442E-06	0.9783576561166E-06	0
8000	589	1181	758	113	0.6820018699529E-07	0.9992522319985E-06	0
9000	541	1085	682	116	0.8614827137096E-07	0.9635934824157E-06	0
10000	113	233	136	27	0.2473850029513E-05	0.9302348890533E-06	0
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TOTAL	4604	9242	5470	5.64	(seconds)		
6 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Maratos							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	26	19	0	-0.5280864426222E+03	0.1076241928910E-06	0
2000	9	26	19	0	-0.1056172885244E+04	0.7941204449580E-07	0
3000	9	26	19	0	-0.1584259327867E+04	0.6878391167753E-07	0
4000	9	26	19	2	-0.2112345770489E+04	0.1181336408695E-06	0
5000	9	26	19	1	-0.2640432213111E+04	0.5226534494085E-07	0
6000	9	26	19	2	-0.3168518655733E+04	0.2864253581939E-07	0
7000	9	26	19	1	-0.3696605098356E+04	0.1344662334812E-06	0
8000	9	26	19	2	-0.4224691540978E+04	0.9533927913807E-07	0
9000	9	26	19	2	-0.4752777983600E+04	0.2029684651461E-06	0
10000	9	26	19	3	-0.5280864426222E+04	0.4138538512241E-07	0
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TOTAL	90	260	190	0.13	(seconds)		
7 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended CLIFF							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	16	10	1	0.4232867951672E+03	0.1350742275807E-06	0
2000	7	17	11	1	0.8465735906175E+03	0.4010118190845E-06	0
3000	6	14	9	2	0.1269860385420E+04	0.1558767679377E-06	0
4000	7	16	10	3	0.1693147180577E+04	0.3636214684910E-07	0
5000	7	18	12	5	0.2116433978946E+04	0.5648424044047E-06	0
6000	7	21	15	6	0.2593720771925E+04	0.6447629512518E-06	0
7000	6	14	9	5	0.2963007578395E+04	0.7089088185364E-06	0
8000	9	31	26	13	0.3386294361120E+04	0.3663834236001E-08	0
9000	13	42	35	19	0.3809581156328E+04	0.2684434800004E-06	0
10000	7	19	13	9	0.4232867956794E+04	0.945821069463E-06	0
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TOTAL	76	208	150	0.64	(seconds)		
8 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Wood							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	225	509	294	6	0.3597551303495E-10	0.9470595962367E-06	0
2000	189	408	230	10	0.1467381407357E-11	0.5651897636404E-06	0
3000	131	306	191	11	0.6091785944337E-09	0.9085714801849E-06	0
4000	352	744	400	37	0.3118339407705E-10	0.9614829099489E-06	0
5000	405	840	449	57	0.9848324547755E-10	0.8393133939633E-06	0
6000	338	706	374	52	0.7042293620124E-10	0.8915897260291E-06	0
7000	280	599	332	53	0.1074014467991E-09	0.8092819872075E-06	0
8000	140	323	205	31	0.375399631840E-10	0.6648066546600E-06	0
9000	130	298	191	34	0.2273050058076E-10	0.8395890387191E-06	0
10000	127	294	183	36	0.3967230567741E-10	0.3091945664613E-06	0
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TOTAL 2317 5027 2849 3.27(seconds)							
9 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Hiebert							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	44	132	97	2	0.9215863802089E-15	0.1355910193023E-06	0
2000	48	142	106	3	0.5142665931811E-11	0.2755996300287E-07	0
3000	46	132	96	4	0.5552773260828E-15	0.5891667953595E-07	0
4000	41	127	96	5	0.3938293569370E-09	0.1706746312940E-06	0
5000	46	136	100	7	0.4441593105574E-14	0.3043712836564E-08	0
6000	49	145	107	9	0.7031459561446E-14	0.9965265946821E-08	0
7000	45	145	111	11	0.6441741941053E-13	0.4289530686160E-06	0
8000	46	132	97	11	0.7782190230846E-13	0.4383864222528E-06	0
9000	45	139	103	12	0.3503195656759E-13	0.2784078212361E-06	0
10000	43	133	100	13	0.1736071151798E-12	0.5891606882450E-06	0
TOTAL 453 1363 1013 0.77(seconds)							
10 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Rosenbrock							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	62	204	160	2	0.5242493581132E-11	0.7835021520464E-07	0
2000	56	175	136	4	0.1352506849413E-08	0.8556770847434E-06	0
3000	59	201	158	6	0.2773938020067E-09	0.3965374695269E-06	0
4000	54	165	127	6	0.1343111379881E-13	0.3256041153363E-06	0
5000	54	182	143	10	0.1490418992852E-09	0.2098787810212E-06	0
6000	55	182	143	11	0.9939264202694E-09	0.5958562532271E-06	0
7000	59	205	164	14	0.9893797981678E-12	0.3100741885476E-07	0
8000	58	188	146	16	0.2734837507106E-09	0.2300368784347E-06	0
9000	59	167	127	16	0.3791141487306E-13	0.3253804167185E-07	0
10000	55	170	128	17	0.1116355612264E-09	0.1135558314047E-06	0
TOTAL 571 1839 1432 1.02(seconds)							
11 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Generalized Rosenbrock							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4054	2064	52	0.1118026703258E-04	0.1897689124593E-02	2
2000	2001	4114	2133	105	0.7796889349536E-05	0.4841400842199E-03	2
3000	2001	4108	2129	159	0.6216424046050E-05	0.1406677525723E-02	2
4000	2001	4060	2068	87	0.1089399843901E-04	0.5290663157367E-03	2
5000	2001	4043	2052	96	0.2074751517980E-04	0.1874235849200E-02	2
6000	2001	4039	2046	115	0.1536790826561E-04	0.4595860504770E-02	2
7000	2001	4052	2063	135	0.1305125552792E-04	0.4376132128738E-03	2
8000	2001	4044	2053	152	0.1529358480023E-04	0.8232972945380E-03	2
9000	2001	4041	2048	172	0.1277907302296E-04	0.5073162470696E-03	2
10000	2001	4053	2061	191	0.1048781550056E-04	0.4730830343656E-03	2
TOTAL 20010 40608 20717 12.64(seconds)							
12 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Himmelblau							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	8	20	13	0	0.1178921828895E-13	0.5189838424087E-07	0
2000	8	20	13	1	0.2357832325816E-13	0.518980449561E-07	0
3000	8	20	13	0	0.3536773731041E-13	0.5189812844549E-07	0
4000	8	20	13	0	0.4715689449195E-13	0.5189840910987E-07	0
5000	8	20	13	1	0.5894590624754E-13	0.5189862049633E-07	0
6000	8	20	13	0	0.7073524389900E-13	0.5189880879015E-07	0
7000	8	20	13	1	0.8252446532644E-13	0.5189830075210E-07	0
8000	8	20	13	0	0.9431350320936E-13	0.5189791705902E-07	0
9000	8	20	13	1	0.1061028604153E-12	0.5189887273900E-07	0
10000	8	20	13	1	0.1178921295258E-12	0.5189880168473E-07	0
TOTAL 80 200 130 0.05(seconds)							
13 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:HIMMELBG							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
2000	1	10	10	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
3000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
4000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
5000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
6000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
7000	1	10	10	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
8000	1	10	10	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
9000	1	10	10	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
10000	1	10	10	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
TOTAL 10 100 100 0.13(seconds)							
14 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:HIMMELBH							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	5	11	6	0	-0.5000000000000E+03	0.8980697185912E-06	0
2000	5	11	6	0	-0.9999999999999E+03	0.8813226255455E-06	0
3000	5	11	6	0	-0.1500000000000E+04	0.8942482825347E-06	0

4000	5	11	6	0	-0.2000000000000E+04	0.8813095480065E-06	0
5000	5	11	6	0	-0.2500000000000E+04	0.8865594467444E-06	0
6000	5	11	6	1	-0.3000000000000E+04	0.9106136196202E-06	0
7000	5	11	6	0	-0.3500000000000E+04	0.9020986704300E-06	0
8000	5	11	6	0	-0.4000000000000E+04	0.9107697289679E-06	0
9000	5	11	6	1	-0.4500000000000E+04	0.9190630807510E-06	0
10000	5	11	6	0	-0.5000000000000E+04	0.8939210611736E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	50	110	60	0.02	(seconds)		
15 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Trigonometric ET1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	61	124	63	6	0.4416452165565E-06	0.7740098336651E-06	0
2000	66	133	67	11	0.2105830840363E-06	0.9767606541527E-06	0
3000	64	129	65	16	0.1396950410393E-06	0.9172299891618E-06	0
4000	65	132	67	26	0.1070225903247E-06	0.8953544747121E-06	0
5000	67	137	70	29	0.8263874221174E-07	0.9566624731315E-06	0
6000	71	145	76	37	0.7072948401874E-07	0.9336965103348E-06	0
7000	71	143	73	42	0.5780637210883E-07	0.9645324950195E-06	0
8000	71	145	74	48	0.5117037210382E-07	0.8203938963260E-06	0
9000	76	158	84	61	0.4603144272058E-07	0.9913353447109E-06	0
10000	76	158	83	67	0.3934415033819E-07	0.6768285681163E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	688	1404	722	3.43	(seconds)		
16 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Trigonometric ET2							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	316	646	386	30	0.4560922427882E-12	0.9272057365550E-06	0
2000	605	1224	702	115	0.4585209320856E-12	0.9718966423141E-06	0
3000	994	1995	1026	265	0.7474568886909E-12	0.9331373128890E-06	0
4000	850	1727	976	320	0.9172971367063E-12	0.7359775486143E-06	0
5000	992	2007	1097	459	0.4866740001732E-12	0.9580575322713E-06	0
6000	1181	2386	1309	895	0.2293374565301E-12	0.6852229179423E-06	0
7000	1034	2095	1244	1902	0.6940731515719E-12	0.918623214230E-06	0
8000	1235	2501	1422	1401	0.7565619400270E-12	0.9381279367524E-06	0
9000	1416	2917	1698	1234	0.2773192452523E-12	0.5530619560319E-06	0
10000	2001	4078	2298	3267	0.4347313615282E-12	0.6285610627671E-05	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	10624	21576	12158	98.88	(seconds)		
17 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Block Diagonal BD1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	8	1	0.1323406312888E-10	0.4803343568016E-06	0
2000	7	15	8	1	0.2646809882919E-10	0.4803341076488E-06	0
3000	7	15	8	2	0.3970214632669E-10	0.4803340956403E-06	0
4000	7	15	8	3	0.5293622555055E-10	0.4803342342266E-06	0
5000	7	15	8	4	0.6617024873938E-10	0.4803341140532E-06	0
6000	7	15	8	4	0.7940434946312E-10	0.4803342675781E-06	0
7000	7	15	8	5	0.9263836295029E-10	0.4803341519763E-06	0
8000	7	15	8	6	0.1058723803288E-09	0.4803340733499E-06	0
9000	7	15	8	7	0.1191065221192E-09	0.4803342635959E-06	0
10000	7	15	8	7	0.1323405614171E-09	0.4803342296553E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	70	150	80	0.40	(seconds)		
18 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Tridiagonal-1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	21	44	27	0	0.1710290945233E-08	0.2485502917074E-06	0
2000	21	44	27	1	0.3421377953530E-08	0.2482865674310E-06	0
3000	21	44	27	1	0.5131738282246E-08	0.2483671645297E-06	0
4000	21	44	27	2	0.6839745605890E-08	0.2487806853103E-06	0
5000	21	44	27	2	0.8550104178802E-08	0.2487363631553E-06	0
6000	21	44	27	3	0.1026405949455E-07	0.2482911486544E-06	0
7000	21	44	27	4	0.1198209814825E-07	0.247589777884E-06	0
8000	21	44	27	5	0.1368690869070E-07	0.2481793990749E-06	0
9000	21	44	27	5	0.1540037502797E-07	0.2479673456000E-06	0
10000	21	44	27	6	0.1709294436957E-07	0.2492132762286E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	210	440	270	0.29	(seconds)		
19 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Three Exponential Terms							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	8	2	0.1279633348329E+04	0.7959519969791E-06	0
2000	9	18	11	4	0.2559266696658E+04	0.4355410823109E-06	0
3000	10	19	13	8	0.3838900044978E+04	0.9068301665138E-12	0
4000	9	19	12	10	0.511853393317E+04	0.1176969632866E-10	0
5000	9	20	12	12	0.6398166741646E+04	0.4465776348717E-06	0
6000	7	16	9	11	0.7677800089974E+04	0.5600590602395E-06	0
7000	8	18	12	16	0.895743438304E+04	0.9301427466787E-11	0
8000	8	18	12	19	0.1023706678663E+05	0.5913503302486E-11	0
9000	7	16	10	17	0.1151670013496E+05	0.1770247362032E-06	0
10000	8	18	11	21	0.1279633348329E+05	0.1132718563390E-07	0
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TOTAL	82	177	110	1.20	(seconds)		

20 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Generalized Tridiagonal-1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	22	40	28	1	0.9972103074860E+03	0.9499208104558E-06 0
2000	22	40	28	1	0.1997210307486E+04	0.9653036925350E-06 0
3000	22	39	29	2	0.2997210307486E+04	0.9627719603778E-06 0
4000	22	39	29	3	0.3997210307486E+04	0.9416307147347E-06 0
5000	22	39	29	4	0.4997210307486E+04	0.9548193942166E-06 0
6000	22	39	29	4	0.5997210307486E+04	0.9663752673639E-06 0
7000	22	39	29	6	0.6997210307486E+04	0.9194185053296E-06 0
8000	22	39	29	6	0.7997210307486E+04	0.9608585185283E-06 0
9000	22	38	30	7	0.8997210307486E+04	0.9502179691978E-06 0
10000	22	38	30	8	0.9997210307486E+04	0.9566738903288E-06 0
TOTAL	220	390	290	0.42(seconds)		

21 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Generalized Tridiagonal-2

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	39	77	42	2	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8623950049682E-06 0
2000	44	86	48	4	0.1114854332625E+01	0.6784155595015E-06 0
3000	44	87	47	5	0.1114854332625E+01	0.7697441577088E-06 0
4000	45	88	49	8	0.1114854332625E+01	0.7325318261713E-06 0
5000	45	89	48	9	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9309803198046E-06 0
6000	46	90	50	11	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8362278038976E-06 0
7000	47	91	52	13	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8485323967044E-06 0
8000	47	92	51	16	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9461517229692E-06 0
9000	47	92	51	17	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9647650667824E-06 0
10000	47	92	51	18	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9423957639407E-06 0
TOTAL	451	884	489	1.03(seconds)		

22 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Tridiagonal Double Banded

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	448	897	619	15	0.1528391502750E-09	0.9613573713826E-06 0
2000	460	921	628	31	0.1903658012739E-09	0.8729531995081E-06 0
3000	325	651	430	32	0.3050518241796E-08	0.8946286995124E-06 0
4000	1913	3827	2790	265	0.8583776920745E-10	0.9975889735852E-06 0
5000	1980	3961	2693	203	0.1545633728505E-09	0.9937141816690E-06 0
6000	2001	4001	2778	151	0.1631580745585E-08	0.8438104872606E-05 2
7000	2001	4001	2007	157	0.1063894251775E-05	0.4337663919755E-03 2
8000	2001	4001	2829	204	0.1000031051361E-06	0.1217082825293E-02 2
9000	2001	4001	2701	224	0.1960114691869E-07	0.1428146464282E-04 2
10000	2001	4001	2375	237	0.5104977356439E-06	0.4851898920690E-03 2
TOTAL	15131	30262	19850	15.19(seconds)		

23 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Broyden Pentadiagonal

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	38	77	39	0	0.7461227006094E-13	0.8821076348581E-06 0
2000	40	81	41	1	0.5472083776458E-13	0.6398183516102E-06 0
3000	40	81	41	2	0.9277297464218E-13	0.7786250212443E-06 0
4000	40	81	41	2	0.9408818710153E-13	0.9424813307015E-06 0
5000	40	81	41	2	0.6037018024351E-13	0.6988056446702E-06 0
6000	39	79	40	3	0.7039044239927E-13	0.7851178551813E-06 0
7000	38	77	39	5	0.6865125110153E-13	0.7762853829565E-06 0
8000	37	75	38	3	0.6587812446165E-13	0.7542413521530E-06 0
9000	36	73	37	5	0.9654096934473E-13	0.9790572706176E-06 0
10000	36	73	37	4	0.6189057596778E-13	0.7594562195627E-06 0
TOTAL	384	778	394	0.27(seconds)		

24 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended PSC1

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	10	21	11	1	0.3865995282465E+03	0.7750709551946E-07 0
2000	10	21	11	1	0.7731990564929E+03	0.7421207237623E-07 0
3000	10	21	11	1	0.1159798584739E+04	0.8180339650110E-07 0
4000	10	21	11	2	0.1546398112986E+04	0.8729345746250E-07 0
5000	10	21	11	2	0.1932997641232E+04	0.1255222438767E-06 0
6000	10	21	11	3	0.2319597169479E+04	0.6385597406400E-07 0
7000	10	21	11	4	0.2706196697725E+04	0.1121266771653E-06 0
8000	10	21	11	4	0.3092796225971E+04	0.7786351008399E-07 0
9000	10	21	11	5	0.3479395754218E+04	0.3140296349069E-06 0
10000	10	21	11	5	0.3865995282465E+04	0.9327316419228E-07 0
TOTAL	100	210	110	0.28(seconds)		

25 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Perturbed Quadratic PQ1

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	179	359	180	1	0.1671157287378E-12	0.9680375908780E-06 0
2000	254	509	255	5	0.1675840389168E-12	0.9684290156498E-06 0
3000	312	625	313	9	0.1516123931612E-12	0.9211687000507E-06 0
4000	360	721	361	13	0.1666553061782E-12	0.9652068105196E-06 0

5000	403	807	404	19	0.1587404985738E-12	0.9421594011434E-06 0
6000	441	883	442	24	0.1734386389473E-12	0.9841041992678E-06 0
7000	477	955	478	31	0.1614539709109E-12	0.9499462373797E-06 0
8000	510	1021	511	38	0.162466350354E-12	0.9521986955753E-06 0
9000	541	1083	542	45	0.1627543529942E-12	0.9536220813917E-06 0
10000	570	1141	571	52	0.1690528495127E-12	0.9715731145394E-06 0
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TOTAL	4047	8104	4057	2.37 (seconds)		
26 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Perturbed Quadratic PQ2						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	2001	4012	2957	21	0.1854152687298E-01	0.3414118113872E+00 2
2000	2001	4001	3001	41	0.1005695997463E+05	0.2365161222999E+03 2
3000	2001	4025	3020	61	0.2128071839750E+02	0.8212759011889E+01 2
4000	2001	4076	2109	74	0.1515072473714E+02	0.749134709571E+01 2
5000	2001	4033	2182	94	0.1081683459083E+01	0.1983665455935E+01 2
6000	2001	4001	3000	122	0.6065178225916E+05	0.14383586666279E+04 2
7000	2001	4001	2849	142	0.2987516677376E+04	0.1949298663881E+03 2
8000	2001	4056	2172	149	0.6848976219771E+01	0.7018188303941E+02 2
9000	2001	4069	3070	187	0.4719420952261E+03	0.3120771429297E+02 2
10000	2001	4328	2426	195	0.1747496204659E+01	0.1508052051294E+02 2
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TOTAL	20010	40602	26786	10.86 (seconds)		
27 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Almost Perturbed Quadratic						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	175	351	176	1	0.1907481248696E-12	0.9833712570810E-06 0
2000	249	499	250	4	0.1642303467783E-12	0.9185227971497E-06 0
3000	305	611	306	7	0.1782071487878E-12	0.9500428573982E-06 0
4000	352	705	353	11	0.1935143004613E-12	0.9830929003930E-06 0
5000	394	789	395	15	0.1867682008045E-12	0.9680773817580E-06 0
6000	432	865	433	21	0.1811142710268E-12	0.9552819597656E-06 0
7000	466	933	467	25	0.1997841245930E-12	0.9953889573281E-06 0
8000	499	999	500	31	0.1835117337954E-12	0.9602914351229E-06 0
9000	529	1059	530	38	0.1915727752350E-12	0.9777500026117E-06 0
10000	558	1117	559	43	0.1856458641079E-12	0.9647910846176E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	3959	7928	3969	1.96 (seconds)		
28 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Almost Perturbed Quartic						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	26	54	28	0	0.3690298440774E-09	0.5582991970629E-06 0
2000	34	74	40	0	0.1401603566930E-08	0.3838569419025E-06 0
3000	46	102	58	2	0.8788483523087E-09	0.3778552915307E-06 0
4000	36	77	41	1	0.5404266689621E-09	0.9338697252557E-06 0
5000	38	84	47	1	0.2638259281846E-09	0.4295470401537E-06 0
6000	36	79	44	2	0.3538073857667E-08	0.6353712101886E-06 0
7000	36	79	43	2	0.2401490008435E-08	0.2484038256657E-06 0
8000	33	71	38	3	0.1107159453182E-07	0.7277307891703E-06 0
9000	36	82	46	2	0.7289331895294E-08	0.6610530995147E-06 0
10000	49	108	59	4	0.1835857188938E-09	0.6989127565109E-06 0
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TOTAL	370	810	444	0.17 (seconds)		
29 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Extended Penalty Function U52						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	21	41	24	0	0.8831940750670E+03	0.4127046314518E-06 0
2000	21	43	24	0	0.1814063664869E+04	0.5399711130169E-06 0
3000	24	48	28	1	0.2755973749503E+04	0.6376100952963E-06 0
4000	27	53	32	1	0.3704070534948E+04	0.1639732435710E-06 0
5000	25	49	28	1	0.4656333923744E+04	0.6584645984041E-06 0
6000	26	52	32	2	0.5611676659140E+04	0.6727572073166E-09 0
7000	25	50	27	1	0.6569428560737E+04	0.8777092397102E-06 0
8000	27	53	32	2	0.7529139638522E+04	0.4976260957006E-09 0
9000	29	55	34	2	0.8490489281459E+04	0.9176646237133E-06 0
10000	30	59	35	3	0.9453238852842E+04	0.5191164658636E-07 0
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TOTAL	255	503	296	0.13 (seconds)		
30 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:TR-Sum of quadratics						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	1004	2036	1034	10	0.2426163883776E-16	0.9851220067727E-08 0
2000	2001	4030	2034	40	0.5748256711307E-13	0.879033868467E-05 2
3000	2001	4035	2039	61	0.9949307053550E-10	0.3918191497639E-03 2
4000	2001	4018	2019	79	0.7603928429482E-11	0.1352912004014E-03 2
5000	2001	4015	2016	100	0.3854601769868E-09	0.5899570677380E-03 2
6000	2001	4022	2025	241	0.7424621261526E-10	0.2431242286016E-03 2
7000	2001	4021	2023	381	0.9021297908595E-10	0.3317950513993E-03 2
8000	2001	4026	2028	435	0.1178701563195E-10	0.1335845889463E-03 2
9000	2001	4017	2018	492	0.6001403172900E-11	0.1318082252333E-03 2
10000	2001	4026	2028	544	0.1454771719646E-09	0.6460640346071E-03 2
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TOTAL	19013	38246	19264	23.83 (seconds)		

31 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Quadratic Diagonal Perturbed

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	101	203	122	3	0.3205264856237E-10	0.9926440547088E-06 0	
2000	142	285	173	8	0.3495251411631E-10	0.9758509842935E-06 0	
3000	169	339	202	15	0.3505367335610E-10	0.9633685083699E-06 0	
4000	198	397	239	23	0.3763064161148E-10	0.9777181142617E-06 0	
5000	218	437	262	32	0.3874251990775E-10	0.9799099044219E-06 0	
6000	239	479	293	42	0.4231475151418E-10	0.9981213929153E-06 0	
7000	252	505	304	51	0.4288064586029E-10	0.9939725389025E-06 0	
8000	270	541	325	63	0.4138990834222E-10	0.9768538461450E-06 0	
9000	289	579	354	75	0.4575860016552E-10	0.9967078933060E-06 0	
10000	298	597	359	87	0.4688464811175E-10	0.9960534784597E-06 0	
TOTAL	2176	4362	2633	3.99(seconds)			

32 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH1

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	29	59	31	17	0.1212871287129E+02	0.1527666881884E-12 0	
2000	33	67	34	37	0.1212871287129E+02	0.1510638121260E-06 0	
3000	36	73	38	61	0.1212871287129E+02	0.305533763768E-12 0	
4000	38	76	40	85	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2220446049250E-12 0	
5000	39	79	41	111	0.1212871287129E+02	0.3250733016102E-12 0	
6000	40	81	42	137	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2824407374646E-12 0	
7000	41	83	43	128	0.1212871287129E+02	0.1687538997430E-12 0	
8000	41	83	42	68	0.1212871287129E+02	0.5968830123493E-06 0	
9000	43	87	45	81	0.1212871287129E+02	0.4707345624411E-12 0	
10000	44	88	46	91	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2287947609148E-11 0	
TOTAL	384	776	402	8.16(seconds)			

33 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH2

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4099	2367	103	-0.7078137471459E+03	0.1306603204575E-02 2	
2000	2001	4082	2211	201	-0.2829830493161E+04	0.1507611747417E-01 2	
3000	2001	4052	2627	323	-0.636606667982E+04	0.9109463368985E-02 2	
4000	2001	4472	3589	511	-0.1131653692153E+05	0.2880591221772E-03 2	
5000	2001	4055	2285	507	-0.1768117703439E+05	0.1896787876677E-01 2	
6000	2001	4022	2077	590	-0.2545731744052E+05	0.2788263394941E+00 2	
7000	2001	4092	2366	1102	-0.3465315894246E+05	0.1687909552303E-01 2	
8000	2001	4039	2570	2316	-0.4526031613953E+05	0.3534022623440E-01 2	
9000	2001	4315	2868	1427	-0.5728196831876E+05	0.2112729682055E-02 2	
10000	2001	4061	2328	1376	-0.7071759405249E+05	0.3788673432419E-01 2	
TOTAL	20010	41289	25288	84.56(seconds)			

34 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH3

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	18	47	29	1	0.4767296853771E+03	0.8636939561671E-06 0	
2000	19	48	31	3	0.1905966240052E+04	0.2718032121596E-06 0	
3000	18	47	30	4	0.4287709662222E+04	0.8798986748104E-06 0	
4000	20	49	33	7	0.7621959951885E+04	0.1269145600282E-06 0	
5000	18	48	30	7	0.1190871710904E+05	0.6273232510717E-06 0	
6000	19	49	32	10	0.1714798113370E+05	0.1808815226489E-06 0	
7000	19	48	32	11	0.2333975202584E+05	0.8995612654772E-06 0	
8000	20	50	35	14	0.3048402978548E+05	0.9840199766131E-07 0	
9000	20	50	34	15	0.3858081441262E+05	0.7963290141581E-06 0	
10000	19	48	31	15	0.4763010590725E+05	0.4894612040118E-06 0	
TOTAL	190	484	317	0.87(seconds)			

35 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Diagonal Full Bordered

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	273	716	515	25	0.2592698336851E-04	0.6186546696016E-06 0	
2000	528	1276	867	87	0.3404382791124E-04	0.8607490931081E-06 0	
3000	392	1007	732	106	0.5470161000861E-04	0.3055979811548E-06 0	
4000	712	1832	1323	256	0.3611230970776E-04	0.5925562184739E-06 0	
5000	539	1331	913	227	0.6732136582145E-04	0.7400028953657E-06 0	
6000	1112	2646	1723	524	0.4201438032299E-04	0.7476342490312E-06 0	
7000	880	2162	1489	523	0.6519964449111E-04	0.4853920618921E-06 0	
8000	515	1480	1167	434	0.78880633396079E-04	0.6788298127088E-06 0	
9000	245	756	603	252	0.11727336497938E-03	0.5315522334043E-06 0	
10000	1370	3209	2076	1055	0.6410561301882E-04	0.8876593167492E-06 0	
TOTAL	6566	16415	11408	34.89(seconds)			

36 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Diagonal Double Bordered Arrow Up

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	34	71	47	0	0.1338563836791E-12	0.6444438853017E-06 0	
2000	34	71	49	1	0.1487303043794E-12	0.7178466143700E-07 0	
3000	50	102	70	3	0.6613631404252E-11	0.3418175131546E-06 0	
4000	43	90	63	3	0.1732539891849E-11	0.6249376484836E-07 0	
5000	41	88	63	3	0.7743868806577E-10	0.5105648003817E-06 0	

6000	52	110	79	5	0.1394392909996E-13	0.3979808053216E-07	0
7000	46	98	71	5	0.9211933633733E-11	0.4425821152810E-06	0
8000	1758	3522	1927	199	0.2883438972736E-12	0.9681714291844E-06	0
9000	98	202	142	14	0.1234668109821E-09	0.9408961845293E-06	0
10000	40	86	61	6	0.2528461899758E-10	0.3634922365753E-06	0
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TOTAL	2196	4440	2572	2.39	(seconds)		
37 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:QP1 Extended Quadratic Penalty							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	16	32	20	1	0.3990006250000E+04	0.1828955703304E-09	0
2000	15	32	19	0	0.7990003125000E+04	0.1120530841007E-08	0
3000	15	30	18	1	0.1199000208333E+05	0.8224738213537E-10	0
4000	15	31	18	1	0.1599000156250E+05	0.5161288534457E-06	0
5000	16	32	19	1	0.1999000125000E+05	0.8342009776736E-10	0
6000	16	33	20	1	0.2399000104167E+05	0.1678770082034E-10	0
7000	16	32	19	2	0.2799000089286E+05	0.22629879795606E-09	0
8000	16	32	19	2	0.3199000078125E+05	0.1338561676555E-08	0
9000	17	35	22	2	0.3599000069445E+05	0.3412990690715E-09	0
10000	18	35	21	3	0.3999000062499E+05	0.3008873303771E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	160	324	195	0.14	(seconds)		
38 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:QP2 Extended Quadratic Penalty							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	40	110	77	4	0.1668797393902E-18	0.1615774181122E-07	0
2000	40	121	90	8	0.8086672865438E-17	0.1126068127648E-06	0
3000	40	125	95	14	0.4277954428025E-16	0.2365925411211E-06	0
4000	38	107	75	14	0.1558784185028E-09	0.8220257540474E-06	0
5000	41	137	105	24	0.5580274718914E-16	0.2951367150781E-06	0
6000	41	122	88	25	0.7135570693684E-14	0.2181247359987E-08	0
7000	43	111	79	26	0.7465919326165E-15	0.8182593091151E-06	0
8000	39	114	83	31	0.6062690222849E-14	0.8947012019143E-06	0
9000	43	129	94	40	0.7687586570857E-12	0.1848535802224E-07	0
10000	42	122	90	42	0.3889968796815E-12	0.1247454630995E-07	0
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TOTAL	407	1198	876	2.28	(seconds)		
39 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:QP3 Extended Quadratic Penalty							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	22	56	38	0	-0.9990000000000E+03	0.6300831519750E-06	0
2000	22	54	39	0	-0.1999000000000E+04	0.5456080032248E-11	0
3000	21	47	32	1	-0.2999000000000E+04	0.6173728195374E-11	0
4000	21	48	29	2	-0.3999000000000E+04	0.4424175767966E-06	0
5000	24	54	36	2	-0.4999000000000E+04	0.7307043858926E-11	0
6000	22	49	33	2	-0.5999000000000E+04	0.2406119747947E-10	0
7000	21	49	34	2	-0.6999000000000E+04	0.8543610264430E-10	0
8000	22	55	39	3	-0.7999000000000E+04	0.1309816699718E-09	0
9000	21	52	36	4	-0.8999000000000E+04	0.3555118423136E-09	0
10000	30	78	53	5	-0.9999000000000E+04	0.4585429815733E-09	0
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TOTAL	226	542	369	0.21	(seconds)		
40 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1999	3999	2001	24	0.1683993776811E-16	0.1050239006872E-08	0
2000	2001	4001	2001	46	0.9354352673411E-04	0.4833615857740E-03	2
3000	2001	4001	2001	71	0.2128815959169E-03	0.4219839242978E-03	2
4000	2001	4001	2001	93	0.4223184738648E-03	0.3194427163180E-03	2
5000	2001	4001	2001	122	0.6367941057572E-03	0.4357694770079E-03	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	140	0.8463421241898E-03	0.1140723499702E-02	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	162	0.1149501657394E-02	0.1568335661432E-02	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	187	0.1499584428045E-02	0.2128301402990E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	210	0.2327583348370E-02	0.6559592420672E-03	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	236	0.2341601560546E-02	0.2745450799921E-02	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	12.91	(seconds)		
41 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S2							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1999	3999	2001	23	0.2700222462687E-16	0.1018179318635E-08	0
2000	2001	4001	2001	47	0.9373942382170E-04	0.4576209168072E-03	2
3000	2001	4001	2001	70	0.2139290732117E-03	0.4120412070279E-03	2
4000	2001	4001	2001	93	0.3762554317334E-03	0.7622103539688E-03	2
5000	2001	4001	2001	116	0.5883166299121E-03	0.8833981364660E-03	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	139	0.1035155290527E-02	0.4411030568008E-03	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	162	0.1152509547157E-02	0.1332242685748E-02	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	188	0.1499250120119E-02	0.2056686249489E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	208	0.2368642947602E-02	0.6582689820789E-03	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	233	0.2343947691016E-02	0.2606601643492E-02	2
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TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	12.79	(seconds)		
42 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S3							

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	1999	3999	2001	23	0.2251745310710E-13	0.1354515006824E-06	0
2000	2001	4001	2001	47	0.9420175875238E-04	0.1317227965784E-02	2
3000	2001	4001	2001	70	0.2134740571680E-03	0.4934394532938E-03	2
4000	2001	4001	2001	93	0.3758556311008E-03	0.1043195008606E-02	2
5000	2001	4001	2001	116	0.5945461844552E-03	0.7222737694974E-03	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	139	0.8724228668367E-03	0.6709562831020E-03	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	163	0.1152743024252E-02	0.1426449591236E-02	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	192	0.1503650978075E-02	0.1855556221926E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	210	0.1907882804503E-02	0.1716009552183E-02	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	233	0.2350045959306E-02	0.2136219194654E-02	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	12.86(seconds)			
43 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:NONDQUAR							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4013	2460	33	0.3766227262017E-05	0.1341952292610E-04	2
2000	2001	4011	2400	66	0.3014920231893E-05	0.2387491409698E-04	2
3000	2001	4018	2457	102	0.3965664875420E-05	0.1884793628329E-04	2
4000	2001	4024	2436	135	0.4080314070344E-05	0.1641399706172E-04	2
5000	2001	4018	2431	171	0.4393665308850E-05	0.6915943295978E-05	2
6000	2001	4025	2457	202	0.5187422075224E-05	0.1173963064132E-04	2
7000	2001	4024	2347	233	0.4557210318012E-05	0.2340036628188E-04	2
8000	2001	4022	2305	263	0.4069769643717E-05	0.2267650638989E-04	2
9000	2001	4019	2241	294	0.3866227888703E-05	0.1839225794171E-04	2
10000	2001	4031	2417	337	0.4256113647454E-05	0.3469234353167E-04	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20010	40205	23951	18.36(seconds)			
44 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:TRIDIA							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	261	523	262	3	0.7639736673201E-15	0.7107047265129E-06	0
2000	371	743	372	9	0.1485652009186E-14	0.9575403116929E-06	0
3000	459	919	460	17	0.9568057410973E-15	0.9824189871520E-06	0
4000	532	1065	533	28	0.8740251355717E-15	0.8942329331931E-06	0
5000	594	1189	595	38	0.1192977220591E-14	0.8905753739718E-06	0
6000	653	1307	654	50	0.9910301630624E-15	0.9981651753768E-06	0
7000	704	1409	705	63	0.1302124332540E-14	0.9842440471197E-06	0
8000	756	1513	757	77	0.9275109056099E-15	0.8766630847566E-06	0
9000	801	1603	802	93	0.1093366142717E-14	0.9908236962860E-06	0
10000	847	1695	848	108	0.8596529755363E-15	0.9270479529008E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	5978	11966	5988	4.86(seconds)			
45 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:ARWHEAD							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	29	22	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.144323558448E-09	0
2000	9	23	17	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.2257029062789E-06	0
3000	9	23	17	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5052917724453E-08	0
4000	9	23	17	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.193455002786E-08	0
5000	10	25	17	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5490545727915E-06	0
6000	12	35	27	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.2825426351214E-07	0
7000	10	27	19	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.1569494360436E-09	0
8000	11	26	19	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5395026688448E-09	0
9000	9	24	18	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.7159110131155E-11	0
10000	8	17	11	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.7211658896509E-08	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	98	252	184	0.08(seconds)			
46 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:NONDIA							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	29	111	92	1	0.9889868742048E+00	0.5933850982798E-07	0
2000	32	98	76	1	0.9889868741776E+00	0.1788724619804E-07	0
3000	39	175	150	3	0.9889868775080E+00	0.7671831586955E-07	0
4000	42	151	125	3	0.9889868937044E+00	0.3350141343089E-06	0
5000	50	224	186	6	0.9889868742075E+00	0.8347201013753E-08	0
6000	58	218	190	8	0.9889868740952E+00	0.1493361392879E-08	0
7000	56	197	165	8	0.9889868742137E+00	0.6896530235778E-08	0
8000	52	188	157	9	0.9889868740952E+00	0.8834981852579E-11	0
9000	61	275	235	14	0.98898696906722E+00	0.7138966168520E-07	0
10000	62	269	237	15	0.9889868740952E+00	0.5906673597733E-06	0
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TOTAL	481	1906	1613	0.68(seconds)			
47 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:BDQRTIC							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	653	1331	1025	16	0.3983817950577E+04	0.9265735748367E-06	0
2000	2001	3252	4380	103	0.7989427682541E+04	0.1630533293228E-04	2
3000	144	374	355	13	0.1199503741450E+05	0.9638685717507E-06	0
4000	377	844	638	38	0.1600064714647E+05	0.7621027240390E-06	0
5000	1005	2098	1202	108	0.2000625687843E+05	0.5795898463390E-06	0
6000	656	1386	853	87	0.2401186661040E+05	0.8078533174529E-06	0

7000	1201	2506	1429	181	0.2801747634236E+05	0.5629579275808E-06 0
8000	1006	2111	1259	176	0.3202308607432E+05	0.9352491796172E-06 0
9000	971	2223	2445	267	0.3602869580629E+05	0.9815959032267E-06 0
10000	1189	2482	1443	258	0.4003430553825E+05	0.7478085102264E-06 0
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TOTAL	9203	18607	15029	12.47(seconds)		
48 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DQDRTIC						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	7	15	9	0	0.1707992867039E-16	0.1072908380163E-06 0
2000	7	15	9	0	0.3321619487869E-14	0.1270722504919E-06 0
3000	7	15	9	0	0.2239457285124E-14	0.1387969760681E-06 0
4000	7	15	9	1	0.2766787894298E-14	0.1354243021668E-06 0
5000	7	15	9	0	0.3105616959169E-14	0.1385087563382E-06 0
6000	7	15	9	1	0.8183326196249E-13	0.7840625219890E-06 0
7000	7	15	9	0	0.4141659377473E-13	0.4069763453704E-06 0
8000	7	15	9	1	0.1432224829712E-12	0.7568630573762E-06 0
9000	10	21	12	1	0.1551710787516E-24	0.1680227479257E-10 0
10000	8	17	10	1	0.9864780356662E-13	0.6280518013333E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	74	158	94	0.05(seconds)		
49 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:EG2						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	14	37	37	2	-0.9989473933009E+03	0.1169314160206E-08 0
2000	8	24	23	1	-0.1998947392741E+04	0.9195085817561E-06 0
3000	8	24	20	2	-0.2998947392570E+04	0.7670660435426E-07 0
4000	7	23	21	3	-0.3998947392484E+04	0.6493400842103E-06 0
5000	5	13	11	2	-0.4998947392438E+04	0.1812874540128E-07 0
6000	6	15	13	2	-0.5998947392399E+04	0.1510723437345E-07 0
7000	5	14	12	3	-0.6998947392374E+04	0.1294902504191E-07 0
8000	5	12	10	2	-0.7998947392355E+04	0.1133037580009E-07 0
9000	5	16	14	4	-0.8998947392341E+04	0.1513699253535E-07 0
10000	7	23	20	7	-0.9998947392330E+04	0.4460701195583E-06 0
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TOTAL	70	201	181	0.28(seconds)		
50 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:EG3						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	56	231	206	7	-0.9995000000000E+03	0.8253080776413E-07 0
2000	37	146	130	8	-0.1999500000000E+04	0.1019251163882E-06 0
3000	82	251	229	22	-0.2999500000000E+04	0.4726153086218E-06 0
4000	120	317	282	36	-0.3999500000000E+04	0.3755073631900E-06 0
5000	42	155	133	21	-0.4999500000000E+04	0.6125781994746E-08 0
6000	57	177	168	31	-0.5999500000000E+04	0.2918741719028E-06 0
7000	80	222	244	50	-0.6999499999999E+04	0.5447181834438E-06 0
8000	37	145	126	32	-0.7999499999998E+04	0.4665944529326E-06 0
9000	59	198	167	49	-0.8999500000000E+04	0.9735508842783E-09 0
10000	110	354	306	99	-0.9999500000000E+04	0.6704148894340E-07 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	680	2196	1991	3.55(seconds)		
51 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:EDENSCH						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	24	44	32	1	0.6003284592021E+04	0.5773764955030E-06 0
2000	24	43	33	1	0.1200328459202E+05	0.7298591857552E-06 0
3000	24	42	33	1	0.1800328459202E+05	0.3670166763836E-06 0
4000	24	43	34	2	0.2400328459202E+05	0.715880439562E-06 0
5000	24	44	36	2	0.3000328459202E+05	0.4710786261075E-06 0
6000	24	42	35	3	0.3600328459202E+05	0.4503740163031E-06 0
7000	23	41	34	3	0.4200328459202E+05	0.8494690519889E-06 0
8000	24	41	33	3	0.4800328459202E+05	0.3873994538495E-06 0
9000	24	43	36	4	0.5400328459202E+05	0.5542013430393E-06 0
10000	24	41	33	4	0.6000328459202E+05	0.5192776708629E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	239	424	339	0.24(seconds)		
52 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:FLETCHCR						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
<hr/>						
1000	21	46	26	0	0.7625916916815E-15	0.8061751707191E-06 0
2000	22	48	27	1	0.4924774666006E-15	0.9166746913542E-06 0
3000	23	50	28	1	0.1366091036710E-15	0.4913514927261E-06 0
4000	23	50	28	1	0.2551265805010E-15	0.6014723828628E-06 0
5000	23	50	28	2	0.3581787393068E-15	0.6027222719351E-06 0
6000	23	50	28	2	0.4327776201078E-15	0.5162530401602E-06 0
7000	23	50	28	3	0.5247127519631E-15	0.6413574336194E-06 0
8000	23	50	28	3	0.6530736585339E-15	0.7134611787776E-06 0
9000	23	50	28	3	0.7885642740291E-15	0.7750306393829E-06 0
10000	23	50	28	4	0.9010873199045E-15	0.8190867980757E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	227	494	277	0.20(seconds)		
53 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:ENGVAL1						

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	23	42	29	0	0.11081194718785E+04	0.8170153157305E-06 0	
2000	23	43	30	1	0.2218313143943E+04	0.568838046689E-06 0	
3000	23	42	31	1	0.3328431569101E+04	0.9085942276678E-06 0	
4000	24	42	33	2	0.4438549994258E+04	0.5221358795605E-06 0	
5000	24	43	32	2	0.5548668419415E+04	0.3822146190657E-06 0	
6000	23	42	31	2	0.6658786844573E+04	0.3727925066421E-06 0	
7000	23	42	31	3	0.7768905269733E+04	0.5542782712809E-06 0	
8000	24	42	34	3	0.8879023694889E+04	0.6687315510234E-06 0	
9000	24	43	34	4	0.9989142120047E+04	0.7966644792745E-06 0	
10000	25	44	36	4	0.1109926054520E+05	0.5052589595600E-06 0	
TOTAL	236	425	321	0.22(seconds)			
54	Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DENSCHNA						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	19	10	1	0.7349139229309E-15	0.2410527003887E-08 0	
2000	9	19	10	1	0.1469828098174E-14	0.2410527182774E-08 0	
3000	9	19	10	1	0.2204741752877E-14	0.2410527008624E-08 0	
4000	9	19	10	2	0.2939656629611E-14	0.2410527247501E-08 0	
5000	9	19	10	3	0.3674569513369E-14	0.2410526974709E-08 0	
6000	9	19	10	2	0.4409483360199E-14	0.2410526952212E-08 0	
7000	9	19	10	4	0.5144399044859E-14	0.2410527342592E-08 0	
8000	9	19	10	4	0.5879311056623E-14	0.2410527041225E-08 0	
9000	9	19	10	4	0.6614223347532E-14	0.2410526751329E-08 0	
10000	9	19	10	4	0.7349142115747E-14	0.2410527518565E-08 0	
TOTAL	90	190	100	0.26(seconds)			
55	Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DENSCHNB						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	23	12	1	0.1058489654893E-11	0.1301352306288E-06 0	
2000	11	23	12	0	0.2115640384446E-11	0.1300940724408E-06 0	
3000	11	23	12	0	0.3173467339971E-11	0.1300942109967E-06 0	
4000	11	23	12	1	0.4233707326119E-11	0.1301313688291E-06 0	
5000	11	23	12	1	0.5293659926912E-11	0.1301501253810E-06 0	
6000	11	23	12	1	0.6350420211765E-11	0.1301299264273E-06 0	
7000	11	23	12	0	0.7406830700130E-11	0.13011124239834E-06 0	
8000	11	23	12	1	0.8462803579320E-11	0.1300959322865E-06 0	
9000	11	23	12	1	0.9519099498875E-11	0.1300853114489E-06 0	
10000	11	23	12	1	0.1057580024020E-10	0.1300793038101E-06 0	
TOTAL	110	230	120	0.07(seconds)			
56	Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DENSCHNC						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
2000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
3000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
4000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
5000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
6000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
7000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
8000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
9000	0	1	1	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
10000	0	1	1	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00 0	
TOTAL	0	10	10	0.01(seconds)			
57	Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DENSCHNF						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	25	57	34	1	0.2279741433594E-15	0.1237525345092E-07 0	
2000	25	57	34	1	0.4559566753772E-15	0.1236901497430E-07 0	
3000	25	57	34	1	0.6839309033719E-15	0.1237298755395E-07 0	
4000	25	57	34	2	0.9119132531692E-15	0.1237389689244E-07 0	
5000	25	57	34	3	0.1139881793974E-14	0.1237431639782E-07 0	
6000	25	57	34	3	0.1367882096347E-14	0.1237318363865E-07 0	
7000	25	57	34	3	0.1595849731737E-14	0.1237265194965E-07 0	
8000	25	57	34	4	0.1823897464175E-14	0.1237466690065E-07 0	
9000	25	57	34	4	0.2051807617542E-14	0.1237410673979E-07 0	
10000	25	57	34	5	0.2279775220254E-14	0.1237231615603E-07 0	
TOTAL	250	570	340	0.27(seconds)			
58	Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:SINQUAD						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	168	466	345	17	0.2377945779771E-06	0.4379957392101E-06 0	
2000	530	1257	818	84	0.1172861509059E-10	0.1021260303539E-06 0	
3000	331	797	512	78	0.1670114848963E-06	0.8129850888523E-07 0	
4000	604	1421	939	190	0.6306056240798E-06	0.1918390588823E-07 0	
5000	275	684	468	115	0.1364677949814E-04	0.8636896876853E-06 0	
6000	358	917	644	189	0.1282978108736E-03	0.9891981384081E-06 0	
7000	338	858	606	207	0.1726070646471E-04	0.2435424352374E-06 0	

8000	837	1899	1165	494	0.3351796583396E-04	0.7184752722096E-06 0
9000	94	301	235	96	0.8149974338258E-04	0.8731187508037E-06 0
10000	524	1283	852	430	0.5019730355414E-04	0.3290977474509E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	4059	9883	6584	19.00	(seconds)	
59 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DIXON3DQ						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	1000	2001	1001	11	0.9990009990010E-03	0.1849009834132E-10 0
2000	2000	4001	2001	44	0.4997501249375E-03	0.9730882766235E-11 0
3000	2001	4001	2001	67	0.8482225059693E-03	0.2028489409215E-02 2
4000	2001	4001	2001	89	0.2802126025867E-02	0.6701169715576E-02 2
5000	2001	4001	2001	111	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02 2
6000	2001	4001	2001	133	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02 2
7000	2001	4001	2001	155	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02 2
8000	2001	4001	2001	178	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02 2
9000	2001	4001	2001	200	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02 2
10000	2001	4001	2001	222	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02 2
<hr/>						
TOTAL	19008	38010	19010	12.10	(seconds)	
60 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:BIGGSB1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	500	1001	501	6	0.1549462877782E-15	0.2328511738980E-07 0
2000	1000	2001	1001	22	0.1622873778237E-15	0.2315846470147E-07 0
3000	1500	3001	1501	49	0.2078031304144E-15	0.2323047576525E-07 0
4000	2000	4001	2001	88	0.5063448164185E-15	0.236777796053E-07 0
5000	2001	4001	2001	110	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03 2
6000	2001	4001	2001	131	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03 2
7000	2001	4001	2001	153	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03 2
8000	2001	4001	2001	176	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03 2
9000	2001	4001	2001	198	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03 2
10000	2001	4001	2001	219	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03 2
<hr/>						
TOTAL	17006	34010	17010	11.52	(seconds)	
61 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:PRODsin						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	0	1	1	0	0.9989999999998E-12	0.2998999999999E-08 0
2000	0	1	1	0	0.3998000000000E-11	0.5998999999999E-08 0
3000	0	1	1	0	0.8996999999998E-11	0.8998999999997E-08 0
4000	0	1	1	0	0.1599600000000E-10	0.1199900000000E-07 0
5000	0	1	1	0	0.2495000000000E-10	0.1499900000000E-07 0
6000	0	1	1	0	0.3599400000000E-10	0.1799900000000E-07 0
7000	0	1	1	1	0.4899300000000E-10	0.2099900000000E-07 0
8000	0	1	1	0	0.6399200000000E-10	0.2399900000000E-07 0
9000	0	1	1	0	0.8090999999999E-10	0.2699899999999E-07 0
10000	0	1	1	1	0.9998999999998E-10	0.2999899999999E-07 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	0	10	10	0.02	(seconds)	
62 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:PROD1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	2	5	3	0	0.1637470899020E-34	0.8093135113219E-17 0
2000	2	5	3	0	0.2027987163540E-31	0.2848148285143E-15 0
3000	2	5	3	0	0.1039211808735E-33	0.2038834773821E-16 0
4000	2	5	3	0	0.9361408092150E-31	0.6119283648320E-15 0
5000	2	5	3	0	0.5416583025153E-31	0.4654710742958E-15 0
6000	2	5	3	0	0.1346916891038E-29	0.2321134973273E-14 0
7000	2	5	3	0	0.1043357942124E-29	0.2042897884990E-14 0
8000	2	5	3	0	0.4707489147354E-29	0.4339349788784E-14 0
9000	2	5	3	0	0.1277853256892E-29	0.2260843432785E-14 0
10000	2	5	3	0	0.4412006169173E-28	0.1328458681205E-13 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	20	50	30	0.00	(seconds)	
63 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:PRODcos						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	4	9	5	0	0.2668568171659E-23	0.9285542614719E-10 0
2000	4	9	5	1	0.1022890715782E-23	0.8548840635477E-10 0
3000	4	9	5	1	0.6072922017321E-24	0.8212504087080E-10 0
4000	4	9	5	0	0.4513461700027E-24	0.8250231787568E-10 0
5000	4	9	5	1	0.3660126881783E-24	0.8352670862297E-10 0
6000	4	9	5	1	0.3023312360363E-24	0.8347021921971E-10 0
7000	4	9	5	1	0.2294636606925E-24	0.7875608349129E-10 0
8000	4	9	5	2	0.2617671660481E-24	0.9010680572903E-10 0
9000	4	9	5	2	0.1751692614650E-24	0.7830495472690E-10 0
10000	4	9	5	2	0.1327902113200E-24	0.7195719622807E-10 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	40	90	50	0.11	(seconds)	
64 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:PROD2						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s

1000	0	1	1	0	0.1004995000000E-16	0.4019980010000E-11	0
2000	0	1	1	0	0.2019990000000E-16	0.8079960010000E-11	0
3000	0	1	1	0	0.3044985000000E-16	0.1217994001000E-10	0
4000	0	1	1	0	0.4079980000000E-16	0.163199201000E-10	0
5000	0	1	1	0	0.5124975000000E-16	0.204999001000E-10	0
6000	0	1	1	0	0.6179970000000E-16	0.2471988001000E-10	0
7000	0	1	1	0	0.7244965000000E-16	0.289798601000E-10	0
8000	0	1	1	0	0.8319960000000E-16	0.3327984001000E-10	0
9000	0	1	1	0	0.9404955000000E-16	0.3761982001000E-10	0
10000	0	1	1	0	0.1049995000000E-15	0.4199980001000E-10	0

TOTAL 0 10 10 0.00(seconds)

65 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DIXMAANA

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6810895251955E-07	0
2000	8	17	9	0	0.1000000000001E+01	0.6810883555927E-07	0
3000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.6498578597812E-07	0
4000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000002E+01	0.6811024397548E-07	0
5000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000002E+01	0.6809368966984E-07	0
6000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000003E+01	0.6812233587944E-07	0
7000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000003E+01	0.7124166712158E-07	0
8000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000004E+01	0.6812178371916E-07	0
9000	8	17	9	3	0.1000000000004E+01	0.6499410983907E-07	0
10000	8	17	9	3	0.1000000000005E+01	0.6812209649783E-07	0

TOTAL 80 170 90 0.16(seconds)

66 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DIXMAANB

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	8	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2626149583226E-06	0
2000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2636252608177E-06	0
3000	7	15	8	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2638147809329E-06	0
4000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2639920380912E-06	0
5000	7	15	8	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2641548339231E-06	0
6000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2639730967009E-06	0
7000	7	15	8	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2640434634587E-06	0
8000	7	15	8	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2641067664488E-06	0
9000	7	15	8	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2639822194530E-06	0
10000	7	15	8	3	0.1000000000002E+01	0.2642928226693E-06	0

TOTAL 70 150 80 0.14(seconds)

67 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DIXMAANC

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	19	10	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1314014064258E-06	0
2000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8934527373806E-07	0
3000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8819123538326E-07	0
4000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1124420995931E-06	0
5000	9	19	10	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.9159251921392E-07	0
6000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.9463951006667E-07	0
7000	9	19	10	3	0.1000000000001E+01	0.1848002771070E-06	0
8000	9	19	10	2	0.1000000000001E+01	0.1170135524566E-06	0
9000	9	19	10	3	0.1000000000001E+01	0.2487819531421E-06	0
10000	9	19	10	3	0.1000000000001E+01	0.1269696414305E-06	0

TOTAL 90 190 100 0.17(seconds)

68 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DIXMAAND

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	10	21	11	1	0.1000000000002E+01	0.8879014017100E-06	0
2000	10	21	11	0	0.1000000000004E+01	0.8787469317526E-06	0
3000	10	21	11	1	0.1000000000006E+01	0.8930886860198E-06	0
4000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000008E+01	0.8964143510518E-06	0
5000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000010E+01	0.8839282188482E-06	0
6000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000012E+01	0.8823756348420E-06	0
7000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000014E+01	0.8741660037675E-06	0
8000	10	21	11	3	0.1000000000015E+01	0.8960670770560E-06	0
9000	10	21	11	3	0.1000000000017E+01	0.8331163658828E-06	0
10000	10	21	11	3	0.1000000000019E+01	0.8564145492559E-06	0

TOTAL 100 210 110 0.19(seconds)

69 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DIXMAANL

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	973	1947	974	38	0.1000000002440E+01	0.9301598604812E-06	0
2000	539	1079	540	37	0.10000000119353E+01	0.9776913046399E-06	0
3000	235	471	236	24	0.10000000108954E+01	0.9960578915824E-06	0
4000	235	471	236	33	0.1000000012026E+01	0.9901065114811E-06	0
5000	236	473	237	41	0.10000000156671E+01	0.9984365212190E-06	0
6000	236	473	237	50	0.10000000150562E+01	0.9998824130562E-06	0
7000	239	479	240	58	0.10000000146828E+01	0.97489118340208E-06	0
8000	239	479	240	67	0.10000000146963E+01	0.9768804371667E-06	0

9000	239	479	240	76	0.100000048432E+01	0.9781948194580E-06	0
10000	239	479	240	86	0.100000050729E+01	0.9835112909178E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL 3410 6830 3420 5.10(seconds)							
70 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:ARGLINB							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	2	5	4	1	0.9090909090916E+00	0.5940819391981E-08	0
2000	3	7	5	0	0.9090909090962E+00	0.1615489964024E-06	0
3000	5	13	10	1	0.9090909090254E+00	0.2316864993190E-06	0
4000	2	6	5	0	0.9090909090633E+00	0.1847674866440E-06	0
5000	4	10	9	1	0.9090909090741E+00	0.3906570782419E-06	0
6000	3	7	6	1	0.9090909090748E+00	0.9929972293321E-06	0
7000	4	10	8	2	0.9090909091158E+00	0.3579152689781E-06	0
8000	2	6	5	0	0.9090909092376E+00	0.3126478986815E-07	0
9000	6	15	14	2	0.9090909086330E+00	0.8911920303944E-06	0
10000	5	14	12	3	0.9090909098043E+00	0.6579648470506E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL 36 93 78 0.11(seconds)							
71 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:VARDIM							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	8	18	11	0	0.3388313703830E-20	0.1164153682343E-06	0
2000	11	24	14	0	0.2816553413344E-24	0.4130029651606E-13	0
3000	13	28	16	0	0.7377858593934E-25	0.1776356839400E-13	0
4000	15	33	20	0	0.3185218916907E-23	0.9858780458671E-13	0
5000	16	38	24	2	0.1109458907483E-27	0.8881784197001E-15	0
6000	16	34	19	1	0.2053701794510E-23	0.6439293542826E-13	0
7000	18	42	26	2	0.1422168300694E-27	0.1110223024625E-14	0
8000	18	40	24	2	0.8410011351378E-23	0.1127986593019E-12	0
9000	18	38	21	2	0.1305122862238E-22	0.1323385845353E-12	0
10000	19	41	24	3	0.1112337322876E-21	0.3654854197066E-12	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL 152 336 199 0.12(seconds)							
72 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:DIAG-AUP1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	19	39	24	1	0.5975878337922E-18	0.8519349137258E-07	0
2000	18	37	21	0	0.1049132734927E-13	0.2061478086801E-07	0
3000	17	35	21	1	0.4806947415471E-14	0.8413823377429E-08	0
4000	15	32	19	1	0.1069301343986E-12	0.5640645042527E-07	0
5000	22	47	31	2	0.6917977112447E-17	0.3015738770150E-09	0
6000	16	34	20	2	0.7014534918691E-21	0.2094630247029E-08	0
7000	16	34	19	2	0.3021187698969E-19	0.3259282799206E-07	0
8000	16	34	20	2	0.1100666505644E-18	0.1095778960902E-06	0
9000	18	45	32	3	0.4514494016323E-19	0.8063244116840E-07	0
10000	16	36	22	2	0.1071187833023E-10	0.1930100416538E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL 173 373 229 0.16(seconds)							
73 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:ENGVAL8							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	26	54	42	0	-0.1175249106591E+05	0.6984152101097E-06	0
2000	26	52	42	1	-0.2351469422181E+05	0.7082269668501E-06	0
3000	25	51	40	1	-0.3527689737772E+05	0.4935231405767E-06	0
4000	25	51	40	2	-0.4703910053363E+05	0.5240505895898E-06	0
5000	27	53	46	2	-0.5880130368953E+05	0.5062596493133E-06	0
6000	26	52	43	2	-0.7056350684544E+05	0.8046108579407E-06	0
7000	24	50	39	3	-0.8232571000134E+05	0.8459477243150E-06	0
8000	27	53	46	3	-0.9408791315726E+05	0.3466739233460E-06	0
9000	26	52	44	4	-0.1058501163132E+06	0.9200630302075E-06	0
10000	27	54	45	5	-0.1176123194690E+06	0.3962913854849E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL 259 522 427 0.23(seconds)							
74 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:QUARTIC							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	13	27	14	0	0.4280478150116E-06	0.3764256462865E-06	0
2000	13	27	14	0	0.8560956291180E-06	0.3764256459879E-06	0
3000	13	27	14	1	0.1284143444995E-05	0.3764256462776E-06	0
4000	13	27	14	0	0.1712191260935E-05	0.3764256464330E-06	0
5000	13	27	14	1	0.2140239077192E-05	0.3764256465679E-06	0
6000	13	27	14	1	0.2568286893362E-05	0.3764256466484E-06	0
7000	13	27	14	1	0.2996334708889E-05	0.3764256466452E-06	0
8000	13	27	14	1	0.3424382525005E-05	0.3764256466914E-06	0
9000	13	27	14	2	0.3852430340552E-05	0.3764256466857E-06	0
10000	13	27	14	1	0.4280478158679E-05	0.3764256468512E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL 130 270 140 0.08(seconds)							
75 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:LIARWHD							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							

1000	23	48	30	1	0.5942979905026E-22	0.2640625496042E-09 0
2000	22	49	30	1	0.6062672043957E-12	0.8840502694704E-06 0
3000	22	53	36	1	0.2210074729835E-19	0.3257155278824E-07 0
4000	18	39	23	1	0.6590934680830E-19	0.3767025003043E-07 0
5000	20	44	28	1	0.1149235931494E-14	0.7939045043453E-06 0
6000	24	55	37	3	0.1780272381307E-14	0.7376873820869E-06 0
7000	23	56	38	3	0.6083252015621E-16	0.4008116055726E-09 0
8000	26	57	38	3	0.3841122499356E-20	0.2132128251731E-08 0
9000	19	49	34	3	0.1605545775938E-11	0.5207674018708E-07 0
10000	21	47	32	3	0.1276462857207E-09	0.4770880689504E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	218	497	326	0.20	(seconds)	
76 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:NONSCOMP						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	33	67	34	0	0.6566071765718E-13	0.8364840360324E-06 0
2000	31	63	32	1	0.1046003917401E-12	0.6863853250465E-06 0
3000	32	65	33	1	0.1365739677496E-12	0.7857595022481E-06 0
4000	32	65	33	1	0.4324326273691E-13	0.5017064761249E-06 0
5000	32	65	33	1	0.1102075813851E-12	0.8146770306822E-06 0
6000	34	69	35	3	0.2073798680734E-13	0.3264571207257E-06 0
7000	32	65	33	3	0.1518987641544E-12	0.9800339276511E-06 0
8000	34	69	35	3	0.2865634240332E-13	0.4671917193178E-06 0
9000	33	67	34	4	0.1035137471332E-12	0.9525664586732E-06 0
10000	33	67	34	4	0.1047246912896E-12	0.9831362288973E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	326	662	336	0.21	(seconds)	
77 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:Linear perturbed						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	183	367	184	2	-0.1871367713288E-03	0.98286547526628E-06 0
2000	260	521	261	6	-0.204592024171E-03	0.9498648586557E-06 0
3000	319	639	320	11	-0.2145937470793E-03	0.9396793927696E-06 0
4000	369	739	370	16	-0.2217847573354E-03	0.9084746985348E-06 0
5000	412	825	413	24	-0.2273627211437E-03	0.9738770732539E-06 0
6000	452	905	453	30	-0.2319203434350E-03	0.9357654285162E-06 0
7000	488	977	489	39	-0.2357738128185E-03	0.9616552664616E-06 0
8000	522	1045	523	47	-0.2391118744338E-03	0.9497582902258E-06 0
9000	553	1107	554	56	-0.2420562767041E-03	0.9992513153294E-06 0
10000	583	1167	584	67	-0.2446901507113E-03	0.9998714318327E-06 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	4141	8292	4151	2.98	(seconds)	
78 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:CUBE						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	2001	4167	2201	26	0.1906029093855E-05	0.1396366680428E-02 2
2000	2001	4124	2153	50	0.7659720265409E-05	0.2024459493073E-02 2
3000	2001	4152	2188	76	0.2005377604006E-05	0.1278622989527E-02 2
4000	2001	4079	2105	100	0.1157920209519E-04	0.3442971389455E-03 2
5000	2001	4019	2020	123	0.5533501784568E-04	0.6842604609894E-02 2
6000	2001	4094	2128	150	0.8016233513260E-05	0.2088342019313E-03 2
7000	2001	4120	2152	176	0.5673204688503E-05	0.4865566020799E-03 2
8000	2001	4181	2224	205	0.4317312214537E-05	0.3086459265135E-02 2
9000	2001	4112	2144	226	0.6587022860002E-05	0.2514987359321E-02 2
10000	2001	4141	2171	252	0.5650928622900E-05	0.6024142129120E-03 2
<hr/>						
TOTAL	20010	41189	21486	13.84	(seconds)	
79 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:HARKERP						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	2	5	3	0	-0.2501250625312E+00	0.1247676081938E-07 0
2000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500625156289E+00	0.1241222940906E-06 0
3000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500416736122E+00	0.3739377381660E-08 0
4000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500312539067E+00	0.7322543882826E-08 0
5000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500250025002E+00	0.1234972146384E-07 0
6000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500208350695E+00	0.2781046905907E-08 0
7000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500178584184E+00	0.2522843742996E-08 0
8000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500156259765E+00	0.3954938431464E-09 0
9000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500138896604E+00	0.2622662159129E-08 0
10000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500125006250E+00	0.2386322046521E-08 0
<hr/>						
TOTAL	20	50	30	0.02	(seconds)	
80 Dai-Kou. Approximate WLS. Function:QUARTICM						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	29	59	30	0	0.4696217672714E-06	0.4038285681118E-06 0
2000	30	61	31	0	0.2861613779183E-05	0.9309120661459E-06 0
3000	31	63	32	1	0.4139913236970E-05	0.9058808347146E-06 0
4000	32	65	33	2	0.3302757244739E-05	0.6162457379808E-06 0
5000	33	67	34	1	0.191811238434E-05	0.3459245594764E-06 0
6000	33	67	34	2	0.4745304408588E-05	0.5966215045683E-06 0
7000	33	67	34	2	0.1023722696811E-04	0.9460623191902E-06 0
8000	34	69	35	3	0.3789269394350E-05	0.4061625063651E-06 0
9000	34	69	35	3	0.6791040298400E-05	0.5759257986319E-06 0

10000	34	69	35	3	0.1157700770525E-04	0.7939438828669E-06	0
TOTAL	323	656	333	0.17(seconds)			

Appendix 3

Dai-Kou conjugate gradient algorithm
 Improved Wolfe line search (WLS=Wolfe line search)

1 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Freudenstein & Roth

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	12	124	115	0	0.2449212683962E+05	0.2747155019023E-06	4
2000	12	27	18	1	0.4898425367924E+05	0.5934663800389E-06	0
3000	12	125	116	2	0.7347638051886E+05	0.1322588740749E-06	4
4000	13	28	19	0	0.9796850735847E+05	0.5439626207249E-06	0
5000	11	25	16	1	0.1224606341981E+06	0.9960185707314E-06	0
6000	13	28	19	1	0.1469527610377E+06	0.1077915534609E-07	0
7000	14	130	122	4	0.1714448878773E+06	0.3552912630767E-08	4
8000	12	27	18	2	0.1959370147170E+06	0.8223763394710E-06	0
9000	13	28	19	1	0.2204291415566E+06	0.7886822270819E-06	0
10000	13	29	20	2	0.2449212683962E+06	0.4149569576839E-11	0
TOTAL	125	571	482	0.14(seconds)			

2 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended White & Holst

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	25	15	0	0.9044668587886E-12	0.8730601372086E-07	0
2000	11	25	15	0	0.1808936493812E-11	0.8730607766970E-07	0
3000	11	25	15	1	0.2713399640957E-11	0.873059640138E-07	0
4000	11	25	15	0	0.3617867207512E-11	0.8730600705952E-07	0
5000	11	25	15	0	0.4522306573876E-11	0.8730574238235E-07	0
6000	11	25	15	1	0.5426825004142E-11	0.8730619268881E-07	0
7000	11	25	15	1	0.6331175912787E-11	0.8730536046563E-07	0
8000	11	25	15	1	0.7235638223072E-11	0.8730540309819E-07	0
9000	11	25	15	1	0.8140106425094E-11	0.8730546527068E-07	0
10000	11	25	15	1	0.9044544089235E-11	0.8730537512057E-07	0
TOTAL	110	250	150	0.06(seconds)			

3 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Tridiagonal White-Holst

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4041	2041	21	0.2713285955949E+03	0.3002477930240E+01	2
2000	2001	4034	2034	52	0.105360993458E+04	0.3178143562634E+01	2
3000	2001	4039	2039	66	0.1836104354426E+04	0.2267108356159E+01	2
4000	2001	4041	2041	86	0.2618893864752E+04	0.2123999298154E+01	2
5000	2001	4034	2034	146	0.3400963182100E+04	0.3345783742672E+01	2
6000	2001	4033	2033	178	0.4181870115295E+04	0.2377090298954E+01	2
7000	2001	4033	2033	202	0.4964329700307E+04	0.2724236945253E+01	2
8000	2001	4037	2037	240	0.5746983636172E+04	0.2946136043339E+01	2
9000	2001	4035	2035	200	0.6531947025997E+04	0.3658099424890E+01	2
10000	2001	4036	2036	302	0.7312913252551E+04	0.2765758366919E+01	2
TOTAL	20010	40363	20363	14.93(seconds)			

4 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Beale

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	12	25	15	0	0.4082404550275E-11	0.6146879953400E-07	0
2000	12	25	15	0	0.8172204810851E-11	0.6149757176792E-07	0
3000	12	25	15	1	0.1226816500740E-10	0.6152312807440E-07	0
4000	12	25	15	1	0.1633467089572E-10	0.6147863229338E-07	0
5000	12	25	15	0	0.2043371814360E-10	0.6150256048558E-07	0
6000	12	25	15	1	0.2461509230098E-10	0.6162511145208E-07	0
7000	12	25	15	1	0.2861445786226E-10	0.6151061931677E-07	0
8000	12	25	15	1	0.3273079679656E-10	0.6153838042897E-07	0
9000	12	25	15	1	0.3670202583870E-10	0.6143454801651E-07	0
10000	12	25	15	1	0.4077847215615E-10	0.6143333815100E-07	0
TOTAL	120	250	150	0.07(seconds)			

5 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Powell

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	71	143	75	1	0.4367709467585E-07	0.7878972931806E-06	0
2000	71	143	75	1	0.8735200650442E-07	0.7886528161270E-06	0
3000	71	143	75	2	0.1310268837897E-06	0.7888530263845E-06	0
4000	71	143	75	2	0.1746933296312E-06	0.7904345675378E-06	0
5000	71	143	75	3	0.2183878965580E-06	0.7873500919611E-06	0
6000	71	143	75	4	0.2620396895302E-06	0.7904353829826E-06	0
7000	71	143	75	4	0.3057073125359E-06	0.7908906262255E-06	0
8000	71	143	75	5	0.3493146082686E-06	0.7960885269577E-06	0
9000	71	143	75	5	0.3931204671251E-06	0.7856421510523E-06	0
10000	71	143	75	6	0.4366673580713E-06	0.7946174432727E-06	0

TOTAL	710	1430	750	0.33(seconds)			
6 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Maratos							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	26	19	0	-0.5280864426222E+03	0.1076241928910E-06	0
2000	9	26	19	1	-0.1056172885244E+04	0.7941204449580E-07	0
3000	9	26	19	0	-0.1584259327867E+04	0.6878391167753E-07	0
4000	9	26	19	0	-0.2112345770489E+04	0.1181336408695E-06	0
5000	9	26	19	1	-0.2640432213111E+04	0.5226534494085E-07	0
6000	9	26	19	0	-0.3168518655733E+04	0.2864253581939E-07	0
7000	9	26	19	1	-0.3696605098356E+04	0.1344662334812E-06	0
8000	9	26	19	1	-0.4224691540978E+04	0.9533927913807E-07	0
9000	9	26	19	1	-0.4752777983600E+04	0.2029684651461E-06	0
10000	9	26	19	1	-0.5280864426222E+04	0.4138538512241E-07	0
TOTAL	90	260	190	0.06(seconds)			
7 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended CLIFF							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	16	10	0	0.4232867951672E+03	0.1350742275807E-06	0
2000	7	17	11	1	0.8465735906175E+03	0.4010118190845E-06	0
3000	6	14	9	1	0.1269860385420E+04	0.1558767679377E-06	0
4000	7	16	10	1	0.1693147180577E+04	0.3636214684910E-07	0
5000	7	18	12	1	0.2116433978946E+04	0.5648424044047E-06	0
6000	7	21	15	3	0.2593720771925E+04	0.6447629512518E-06	0
7000	6	14	9	1	0.2963007578395E+04	0.7089088185364E-06	0
8000	9	31	26	5	0.3386294361120E+04	0.3663834236001E-08	0
9000	13	42	35	7	0.3809581156328E+04	0.268443480004E-06	0
10000	7	19	13	4	0.4232867956794E+04	0.9458281069463E-06	0
TOTAL	76	208	150	0.24(seconds)			
8 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Wood							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	290	607	328	3	0.5679302646653E-11	0.8999453665393E-06	0
2000	442	925	497	8	0.1871616308183E-10	0.9965859195712E-06	0
3000	190	416	239	5	0.5187582238296E-11	0.7925585206114E-06	0
4000	177	382	218	6	0.1275985754437E-10	0.5966534371460E-06	0
5000	188	407	237	10	0.7902573468493E-11	0.8631396922266E-06	0
6000	230	486	267	13	0.28676770970080E-09	0.9752349271228E-06	0
7000	128	286	168	9	0.3824334631098E-11	0.3845540215189E-07	0
8000	132	312	201	11	0.1868760064966E-10	0.7487514948566E-07	0
9000	147	329	193	14	0.1811097313612E-11	0.5856158877162E-06	0
10000	122	276	171	12	0.1662504342794E-10	0.4863364115426E-06	0
TOTAL	2046	4426	2519	0.91(seconds)			
9 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Hiebert							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	41	109	81	0	0.1044044608066E-12	0.8653964290974E-06	0
2000	38	108	82	1	0.5453191626599E-11	0.3349214264005E-07	0
3000	44	122	92	2	0.6347411400534E-13	0.2512479115282E-08	0
4000	40	109	84	1	0.1763697805008E-13	0.1132320903371E-08	0
5000	37	107	79	2	0.2290272104965E-11	0.1167904880380E-07	0
6000	41	116	89	3	0.1302753499861E-10	0.2535330184734E-07	0
7000	40	119	92	4	0.8444944105696E-14	0.4393545793236E-07	0
8000	46	124	95	4	0.2958948995041E-13	0.1967005794178E-06	0
9000	46	128	97	4	0.7622704918162E-13	0.4007739207543E-06	0
10000	46	129	101	5	0.2158998917984E-13	0.2078345708870E-06	0
TOTAL	419	1171	892	0.26(seconds)			
10 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Rosenbrock							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	55	182	145	0	0.4635575387349E-09	0.9204135231755E-06	0
2000	55	180	143	2	0.2236324798821E-09	0.3650653113141E-06	0
3000	62	196	153	2	0.2394512432518E-08	0.8799724615359E-06	0
4000	57	193	156	3	0.8275933647170E-09	0.7379356061311E-06	0
5000	61	183	142	3	0.2469293443197E-11	0.2512301477964E-07	0
6000	60	183	139	5	0.8520358377122E-14	0.2131829517459E-06	0
7000	52	170	132	4	0.1233030287948E-13	0.2370767533718E-06	0
8000	59	179	140	9	0.2883424301228E-08	0.8391883859432E-06	0
9000	56	188	151	6	0.2062373479360E-09	0.1504947277908E-06	0
10000	58	193	155	7	0.1316508178233E-09	0.1124793591600E-06	0
TOTAL	575	1847	1456	0.41(seconds)			
11 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Generalized Rosenbrock							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4100	2123	19	0.4891843185846E-05	0.8135973101612E-03	2
2000	2001	4039	2045	38	0.1335977284075E-04	0.4179982841039E-04	2

3000	2001	4079	2101	58	0.8607401924428E-05	0.8307051875438E-03	2
4000	2001	4012	2014	76	0.2455786254620E-04	0.1666913902179E-02	2
5000	2001	4096	2109	97	0.7324598566370E-05	0.2046249414235E-02	2
6000	2001	4075	2093	115	0.6548175617245E-05	0.2172365683922E-03	2
7000	2001	4030	2038	133	0.1544708950599E-04	0.1679267519191E-02	2
8000	2001	4030	2038	152	0.1312545545286E-04	0.4451845220637E-02	2
9000	2001	4123	2152	174	0.5579848445291E-05	0.7873573807594E-03	2
10000	2001	4031	2041	192	0.1718887718362E-04	0.8338954399296E-03	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20010	40615	20754	10.54	(seconds)		
12 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Himmelblau							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	8	20	13	0	0.1178921828895E-13	0.5189838424087E-07	0
2000	8	20	13	0	0.2357832325816E-13	0.5189804495671E-07	0
3000	8	20	13	0	0.3536773731041E-13	0.5189812844549E-07	0
4000	8	20	13	1	0.4715689449195E-13	0.5189840910987E-07	0
5000	8	20	13	0	0.5894590624754E-13	0.5189862049633E-07	0
6000	8	20	13	1	0.7073524389900E-13	0.5189880879015E-07	0
7000	8	20	13	0	0.8252446532644E-13	0.5189830075210E-07	0
8000	8	20	13	1	0.9431350320936E-13	0.5189791705902E-07	0
9000	8	20	13	1	0.1061028604153E-12	0.5189887273900E-07	0
10000	8	20	13	1	0.1178921295258E-12	0.5189880168473E-07	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	80	200	130	0.05	(seconds)		
13 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:HIMMELBG							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	1	10	10	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
2000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
3000	1	10	10	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
4000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
5000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
6000	1	10	10	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
7000	1	10	10	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
8000	1	10	10	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
9000	1	10	10	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
10000	1	10	10	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.0000000000000E+00	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	10	100	100	0.12	(seconds)		
14 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:HIMMELBH							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	5	11	6	1	-0.5000000000000E+03	0.8980697185912E-06	0
2000	5	11	6	0	-0.9999999999999E+03	0.8813226255455E-06	0
3000	5	11	6	0	-0.1500000000000E+04	0.8942482825347E-06	0
4000	5	11	6	0	-0.2000000000000E+04	0.8813095480065E-06	0
5000	5	11	6	0	-0.2500000000000E+04	0.8865594467444E-06	0
6000	5	11	6	1	-0.3000000000000E+04	0.9106136196202E-06	0
7000	5	11	6	0	-0.3500000000000E+04	0.9020986704300E-06	0
8000	5	11	6	0	-0.4000000000000E+04	0.9107697289679E-06	0
9000	5	11	6	1	-0.4500000000000E+04	0.9190630807510E-06	0
10000	5	11	6	0	-0.5000000000000E+04	0.8939210611736E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	50	110	60	0.03	(seconds)		
15 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Trigonometric ET1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	63	128	65	6	0.4211254960573E-06	0.9677471934220E-06	0
2000	66	133	67	11	0.2105830840363E-06	0.9767606541527E-06	0
3000	64	129	65	16	0.1396950410393E-06	0.9172299891618E-06	0
4000	68	137	69	23	0.1031640051006E-06	0.9881656528216E-06	0
5000	68	137	69	28	0.8391314399747E-07	0.7553436067101E-06	0
6000	76	155	80	39	0.6775590597053E-07	0.7775652223570E-06	0
7000	71	143	73	42	0.5780637210883E-07	0.9645324950195E-06	0
8000	71	144	73	123	0.5118804436990E-07	0.9136691404755E-06	0
9000	69	139	70	141	0.4487952205407E-07	0.7570149206842E-06	0
10000	75	152	78	172	0.3934441707222E-07	0.9434758524149E-06	0
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TOTAL	691	1397	709	6.01	(seconds)		
16 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Trigonometric ET2							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	316	644	386	83	0.2823235951063E-12	0.9006671566202E-06	0
2000	465	946	556	244	0.2286985703871E-12	0.9965578154492E-06	0
3000	987	1978	1014	719	0.1512030307338E-11	0.9903481902401E-06	0
4000	758	1537	921	795	0.1051961746064E-11	0.9578894982412E-06	0
5000	1019	2062	1143	1000	0.168376432299E-11	0.9284499844155E-06	0
6000	1039	2110	1264	805	0.1252789394962E-11	0.7808203170272E-06	0
7000	1163	2366	1416	1057	0.4335700701098E-12	0.9970242180698E-06	0
8000	1194	2436	1428	1232	0.1038060563175E-11	0.9438415928464E-06	0
9000	1382	2821	1696	1623	0.3810420361960E-12	0.7961166164592E-06	0
10000	1403	2863	1737	1833	0.8530478136508E-12	0.7873011636819E-06	0
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TOTAL	9726	19763	11561	93.91(seconds)			
17 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Block Diagonal BD1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	8	0	0.1323406312888E-10	0.4803343568016E-06 0	
2000	7	15	8	1	0.264680982919E-10	0.4803341076488E-06 0	
3000	7	15	8	1	0.3970214632669E-10	0.4803340956403E-06 0	
4000	7	15	8	2	0.5293622555055E-10	0.4803342342266E-06 0	
5000	7	15	8	1	0.6617024873938E-10	0.4803341140532E-06 0	
6000	7	15	8	3	0.7940434946312E-10	0.480334267575781E-06 0	
7000	7	15	8	2	0.9263836295029E-10	0.4803341519763E-06 0	
8000	7	15	8	3	0.1058723803288E-09	0.4803340733499E-06 0	
9000	7	15	8	3	0.1191065221192E-09	0.4803342635959E-06 0	
10000	7	15	8	4	0.1323405614171E-09	0.4803342296553E-06 0	
TOTAL	70	150	80	0.20(seconds)			
18 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Tridiagonal-1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	21	44	27	1	0.1710290945233E-08	0.2485502917074E-06 0	
2000	21	44	27	0	0.3421377953530E-08	0.2482865674310E-06 0	
3000	21	44	27	1	0.5131738282246E-08	0.2483671645297E-06 0	
4000	21	44	27	1	0.6893974560589E-08	0.2487806853103E-06 0	
5000	21	44	27	2	0.8550104178802E-08	0.2487363631553E-06 0	
6000	21	44	27	2	0.1026405949455E-07	0.2482911486544E-06 0	
7000	21	44	27	2	0.1198209814825E-07	0.247589777884E-06 0	
8000	21	44	27	2	0.1368690869070E-07	0.2481793990749E-06 0	
9000	21	44	27	3	0.1540037502797E-07	0.2479673456000E-06 0	
10000	21	44	27	2	0.1709294436957E-07	0.2492132762286E-06 0	
TOTAL	210	440	270	0.16(seconds)			
19 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Three Exponential Terms							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	8	1	0.1279633348329E+04	0.7959519969791E-06 0	
2000	9	18	11	2	0.2559266696658E+04	0.4355410823109E-06 0	
3000	10	19	13	4	0.3838900044987E+04	0.9068301665138E-12 0	
4000	9	19	12	4	0.5118533393317E+04	0.1176969632866E-10 0	
5000	9	20	12	5	0.6398166741646E+04	0.4465776348717E-06 0	
6000	7	16	9	5	0.7677800089974E+04	0.5600590602395E-06 0	
7000	8	18	12	8	0.8957433438304E+04	0.9301427466787E-11 0	
8000	8	19	13	9	0.1023706678663E+05	0.5875370285777E-11 0	
9000	7	16	10	8	0.1151670013496E+05	0.1770247362032E-06 0	
10000	8	18	11	11	0.1279633348329E+05	0.1132718563390E-07 0	
TOTAL	82	178	111	0.57(seconds)			
20 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Generalized Tridiagonal-1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	22	40	28	1	0.9972103074860E+03	0.9499208104558E-06 0	
2000	22	136	124	2	0.1997210307486E+04	0.9653037156276E-06 4	
3000	22	39	29	1	0.2997210307486E+04	0.9627719603778E-06 0	
4000	22	39	29	2	0.3997210307486E+04	0.9416307147347E-06 0	
5000	22	39	29	2	0.4997210307486E+04	0.9548193942166E-06 0	
6000	22	39	29	2	0.5997210307486E+04	0.9663752673639E-06 0	
7000	22	39	29	3	0.6997210307486E+04	0.9194185053296E-06 0	
8000	22	39	29	3	0.7997210307486E+04	0.9608585185283E-06 0	
9000	21	131	122	10	0.8997210307486E+04	0.2026078693262E-05 4	
10000	22	116	108	10	0.9997210307486E+04	0.9566739098688E-06 4	
TOTAL	219	657	556	0.36(seconds)			
21 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Generalized Tridiagonal-2							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	39	77	42	1	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8623950049682E-06 0	
2000	44	86	48	1	0.1114854332625E+01	0.6784155595015E-06 0	
3000	44	87	47	3	0.1114854332625E+01	0.7697441577088E-06 0	
4000	45	88	49	4	0.1114854332625E+01	0.7325318261713E-06 0	
5000	45	89	48	4	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9309803198046E-06 0	
6000	46	90	50	5	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8362278038976E-06 0	
7000	47	91	52	7	0.1114854332625E+01	0.8485323967044E-06 0	
8000	47	92	51	8	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9461517229692E-06 0	
9000	47	92	51	8	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9647650667824E-06 0	
10000	47	92	51	9	0.1114854332625E+01	0.9423957639407E-06 0	
TOTAL	451	884	489	0.50(seconds)			
22 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Tridiagonal Double Bordered							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	448	897	619	8	0.1528391502750E-09	0.9613573713826E-06 0	
2000	460	921	628	15	0.1903658012739E-09	0.8729531995081E-06 0	
3000	325	651	430	16	0.3050518241796E-08	0.8946286995124E-06 0	

4000	1913	3827	2790	131	0.8583776920745E-10	0.9975889735852E-06 0
5000	1980	3961	2693	165	0.1545633728505E-09	0.9937141816690E-06 0
6000	2001	4001	2778	206	0.1631580745585E-08	0.8438104872606E-05 2
7000	2001	4001	2007	210	0.1063894251775E-05	0.4337663919755E-03 2
8000	2001	4001	2829	269	0.1000031051361E-06	0.1217082825293E-02 2
9000	2001	4001	2701	298	0.1960114691869E-07	0.1428146464282E-04 2
10000	2001	4001	2375	319	0.5104977356439E-06	0.4851898920690E-03 2
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TOTAL	15131	30262	19850	16.37	(seconds)	
23 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Broyden Pentadiagonal						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	38	77	39	1	0.7461227006094E-13	0.8821076348581E-06 0
2000	40	81	41	2	0.5472083776458E-13	0.6398183516102E-06 0
3000	40	81	41	2	0.9277297464218E-13	0.7786250212443E-06 0
4000	40	81	41	2	0.9408818710153E-13	0.9424813307015E-06 0
5000	40	81	41	4	0.6037018024351E-13	0.6988056446702E-06 0
6000	39	79	40	4	0.7039044239927E-13	0.7851178551813E-06 0
7000	38	77	39	4	0.6865125110153E-13	0.7762853829565E-06 0
8000	37	75	38	5	0.6587812446165E-13	0.7542413521530E-06 0
9000	36	73	37	6	0.9654096934473E-13	0.9790572706176E-06 0
10000	36	73	37	6	0.6189057596778E-13	0.7594562195627E-06 0
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TOTAL	384	778	394	0.36	(seconds)	
24 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended PSC1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	10	21	11	1	0.3865995282465E+03	0.7750709551946E-07 0
2000	10	21	11	1	0.7731990564929E+03	0.7421207237623E-07 0
3000	10	21	11	2	0.1159798584739E+04	0.8180339650110E-07 0
4000	10	21	11	3	0.1546398112986E+04	0.8729345746250E-07 0
5000	10	21	11	3	0.1932997641232E+04	0.1255222438767E-06 0
6000	10	21	11	4	0.2319597169479E+04	0.6385597406400E-07 0
7000	10	21	11	5	0.2706196697725E+04	0.1121266771653E-06 0
8000	10	21	11	5	0.3092796225971E+04	0.7786351008399E-07 0
9000	10	21	11	5	0.3479395754218E+04	0.3140296349069E-06 0
10000	10	21	11	6	0.3865995282465E+04	0.9327316419228E-07 0
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TOTAL	100	210	110	0.35	(seconds)	
25 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Perturbed Quadratic PQ1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	179	359	180	3	0.1671157287378E-12	0.9680375908780E-06 0
2000	254	509	255	6	0.1675840389168E-12	0.9684290156498E-06 0
3000	312	625	313	11	0.1516123931612E-12	0.9211687000507E-06 0
4000	360	721	361	18	0.1666553061782E-12	0.9652068105196E-06 0
5000	403	807	404	25	0.1587404985738E-12	0.9421594011434E-06 0
6000	441	883	442	33	0.1734386389473E-12	0.9841041992678E-06 0
7000	477	955	478	41	0.1614539709109E-12	0.9499462373797E-06 0
8000	510	1021	511	50	0.1622466350354E-12	0.9521986955753E-06 0
9000	541	1083	542	60	0.1627543529942E-12	0.9536220813917E-06 0
10000	570	1141	571	69	0.1690528495127E-12	0.9715731145394E-06 0
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TOTAL	4047	8104	4057	3.16	(seconds)	
26 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Perturbed Quadratic PQ2						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	2001	4010	2536	26	0.4748685751489E+00	0.1168917912108E+01 2
2000	2001	4001	3001	54	0.1005695997463E+05	0.2365161222999E+03 2
3000	2001	4025	3020	82	0.2128071839750E+02	0.8212759011889E+01 2
4000	2001	4076	2109	98	0.1515072473714E+02	0.7491347009571E+01 2
5000	2001	4033	2182	125	0.1081683459083E+01	0.1983665455935E+01 2
6000	2001	4001	3000	163	0.6065178225916E+05	0.1438358666279E+04 2
7000	2001	4001	2849	189	0.298751667376E+04	0.1949298663881E+03 2
8000	2001	4056	2172	199	0.6848976219771E+01	0.7018188303941E+02 2
9000	2001	4069	3070	248	0.4719420952261E+03	0.3120771429297E+02 2
10000	2001	4328	2426	266	0.1747496204659E+01	0.1508052051294E+02 2
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TOTAL	20010	40600	26365	14.50	(seconds)	
27 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Almost Perturbed Quadratic						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm s
1000	175	351	176	2	0.1907481248696E-12	0.9833712570810E-06 0
2000	249	499	250	5	0.1642303467783E-12	0.9185227971497E-06 0
3000	305	611	306	10	0.1782071487878E-12	0.9500428573982E-06 0
4000	352	705	353	14	0.1935143004613E-12	0.9830929003930E-06 0
5000	394	789	395	21	0.1867682008045E-12	0.9680773817580E-06 0
6000	432	865	433	27	0.1811142710268E-12	0.9552819597656E-06 0
7000	466	933	467	34	0.1997841245930E-12	0.9953889573281E-06 0
8000	499	999	500	42	0.1835117337954E-12	0.9602914351229E-06 0
9000	529	1059	530	49	0.1915727752350E-12	0.9777500026117E-06 0
10000	558	1117	559	59	0.1856458641079E-12	0.9647910846176E-06 0
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TOTAL	3959	7928	3969	2.63	(seconds)	

28 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Almost Perturbed Quartic

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	27	56	29	0	0.1137509969107E-08	0.7452517472568E-06 0	
2000	31	65	34	1	0.6339513692871E-09	0.2695826284186E-06 0	
3000	37	79	42	1	0.5498635368700E-09	0.4205454331185E-06 0	
4000	39	86	48	2	0.7516688815646E-08	0.4856249854558E-06 0	
5000	32	69	37	2	0.1961437660771E-08	0.9771179454373E-06 0	
6000	36	79	44	2	0.3538073857667E-08	0.6353712101886E-06 0	
7000	36	79	43	3	0.2401490008435E-08	0.2484038256657E-06 0	
8000	41	87	47	4	0.1180677411426E-08	0.4431728835773E-06 0	
9000	39	83	44	4	0.1633951320462E-08	0.3827394204190E-06 0	
10000	44	97	54	4	0.9217564933952E-09	0.1430573235812E-06 0	

TOTAL 362 780 422 0.23(seconds)

29 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Extended Penalty Function U52

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	23	48	33	0	0.8831940750670E+03	0.1631901944027E-06 0	
2000	21	43	24	1	0.1814063664869E+04	0.5399711130169E-06 0	
3000	24	48	28	1	0.2755973749503E+04	0.637610952963E-06 0	
4000	27	53	32	1	0.3704070534948E+04	0.1639732435710E-06 0	
5000	25	49	28	2	0.4656333923744E+04	0.6584645984041E-06 0	
6000	25	127	106	4	0.5611676659140E+04	0.1086110759177E-05 4	
7000	25	50	27	2	0.6569428560737E+04	0.8777092397102E-06 0	
8000	27	145	124	6	0.7529139638522E+04	0.4975852277209E-09 4	
9000	29	55	34	3	0.8490489281459E+04	0.9176646237133E-06 0	
10000	30	158	134	8	0.9453238852842E+04	0.5191166191422E-07 4	

TOTAL 256 776 570 0.28(seconds)

30 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:TR-Sum of quadratics

30

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1009	2034	1029	13	0.1375184858438E-16	0.8517238546325E-06 0	
2000	2001	4021	2023	54	0.4278116896649E-11	0.5169452008010E-04 2	
3000	2001	4019	2021	79	0.3048544940733E-09	0.5830426105179E-03 2	
4000	2001	4012	2013	107	0.3571908701356E-09	0.5200966912439E-03 2	
5000	2001	4014	2015	135	0.2371325392845E-09	0.3092189112764E-03 2	
6000	2001	4013	2014	159	0.3710844148370E-09	0.5469381653183E-03 2	
7000	2001	4013	2014	187	0.1540170613906E-09	0.3463517000068E-03 2	
8000	2001	4013	2014	214	0.2442658324141E-09	0.3628177331144E-03 2	
9000	2001	4018	2020	240	0.3263109398730E-11	0.7665308816179E-04 2	
10000	2001	4012	2013	266	0.2131845976491E-09	0.5279704370726E-03 2	

TOTAL 19018 38169 19176 14.54(seconds)

31 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Quadratic Diagonal Perturbed

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	101	203	122	1	0.3205264856237E-10	0.9926440547088E-06 0	
2000	142	285	173	4	0.3495251411631E-10	0.9758509842935E-06 0	
3000	169	339	202	8	0.3505367335610E-10	0.9633685083699E-06 0	
4000	198	397	239	11	0.3763064161148E-10	0.9777181142617E-06 0	
5000	218	437	262	16	0.3874251990775E-10	0.979909044219E-06 0	
6000	239	479	293	20	0.4231475151418E-10	0.9981213929153E-06 0	
7000	252	505	304	25	0.4288064586029E-10	0.9939725389025E-06 0	
8000	270	541	325	30	0.4138990834222E-10	0.9768538461450E-06 0	
9000	289	579	354	37	0.4575860016552E-10	0.9967078933060E-06 0	
10000	298	597	359	43	0.4688464811175E-10	0.9960534784597E-06 0	

TOTAL 2176 4362 2633 1.95(seconds)

32 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH1

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	29	59	31	8	0.1212871287129E+02	0.1527666881884E-12 0	
2000	33	67	34	19	0.1212871287129E+02	0.1510638121260E-06 0	
3000	36	73	38	30	0.1212871287129E+02	0.3055333763768E-12 0	
4000	38	76	40	42	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2220446049250E-12 0	
5000	39	79	41	55	0.1212871287129E+02	0.3250733016102E-12 0	
6000	40	81	42	67	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2824407374646E-12 0	
7000	41	162	122	192	0.1212871287129E+02	0.5861977570021E-13 4	
8000	41	83	42	91	0.1212871287129E+02	0.5968830123493E-06 0	
9000	43	87	45	108	0.1212871287129E+02	0.4707345624411E-12 0	
10000	44	88	46	122	0.1212871287129E+02	0.2287947609148E-11 0	

TOTAL 384 855 481 7.34(seconds)

33 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH2

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4037	2278	135	-0.707802752696E+03	0.3666134938082E-02 2	
2000	2001	4038	2191	269	-0.2829824326961E+04	0.7401403703646E-02 2	
3000	2001	4074	2406	415	-0.636032766467E+04	0.1145186016156E-01 2	
4000	2001	4020	2143	528	-0.1131520428266E+05	0.9079591235768E-01 2	

5000	2001	4043	2266	626	-0.1768118431638E+05	0.2737356602462E-01	2
6000	2001	4082	2330	614	-0.2546002024725E+05	0.3880156268047E-01	2
7000	2001	4097	2279	713	-0.3465311270498E+05	0.1739542102701E-01	2
8000	2001	4053	2161	796	-0.45260263862188E+05	0.4221927018542E-01	2
9000	2001	4163	2519	1366	-0.57281965331148E+05	0.2651248606505E-02	2
10000	2001	4087	2289	2782	-0.7071774522123E+05	0.3858287946691E-01	2

TOTAL 20010 40694 22862 82.44(seconds)

34 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Full Hessian FH3

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	17	43	27	3	0.4767296853771E+03	0.8417576680131E-07	0
2000	17	44	27	5	0.1905966240052E+04	0.5240953186991E-06	0
3000	17	43	27	9	0.4287709662222E+04	0.2201974087512E-06	0
4000	19	45	30	11	0.7621959951885E+04	0.2545041569342E-06	0
5000	19	45	30	14	0.1190871710904E+05	0.2066532276089E-06	0
6000	18	44	28	17	0.1714798113370E+05	0.7574807625588E-06	0
7000	18	145	130	73	0.2333975202584E+05	0.2031042720674E-06	4
8000	20	49	35	27	0.3048402978548E+05	0.3930001089003E-06	0
9000	19	45	30	28	0.3858081441262E+05	0.1030613905328E-06	0
10000	19	53	38	36	0.4763010590725E+05	0.7275395219608E-06	0

TOTAL 183 556 402 2.23(seconds)

35 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Diagonal Full Bordered

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	482	1222	925	90	0.2528751934203E-04	0.2593001874953E-06	0
2000	1168	2682	1741	364	0.2435016447073E-04	0.9358157426495E-06	0
3000	630	1600	1133	345	0.2670583714333E-04	0.4128765875829E-06	0
4000	851	1924	1183	503	0.4330176925521E-04	0.8603207720692E-06	0
5000	1139	2555	1613	841	0.7523254313373E-04	0.8395989920143E-06	0
6000	592	1590	1202	392	0.4522091162662E-04	0.8667643283999E-07	0
7000	954	2231	1439	383	0.6145058874565E-04	0.3884869466664E-06	0
8000	457	1338	1068	294	0.5716558963197E-04	0.9824519954951E-06	0
9000	604	1612	1167	377	0.5129942970010E-04	0.3704719159390E-06	0
10000	542	1276	815	312	0.1179342490998E-03	0.6673003963847E-06	0

TOTAL 7419 18030 12286 39.01(seconds)

36 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Diagonal Double Bordered Arrow Up

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	34	71	47	0	0.1338563836791E-12	0.6444438853017E-06	0
2000	34	71	49	1	0.1487303043794E-12	0.7178466143700E-07	0
3000	50	102	70	2	0.6613631404252E-11	0.3418175131546E-06	0
4000	43	90	63	2	0.1732539891849E-11	0.6249376484836E-07	0
5000	594	1192	784	34	0.1414796539219E-10	0.1769905884002E-06	0
6000	36	76	53	2	0.3705766605108E-12	0.1010668322598E-06	0
7000	163	330	180	12	0.3041797885967E-11	0.9990786493296E-06	0
8000	26	56	40	3	0.1461134968353E-10	0.9269873608526E-06	0
9000	30	64	44	3	0.3308569786259E-12	0.1165503910498E-06	0
10000	2001	4004	2106	209	0.1620226663601E-11	0.1422227209063E-04	2

TOTAL 3011 6056 3436 2.68(seconds)

37 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:QP1 Extended Quadratic Penalty

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	16	104	92	1	0.3990006250000E+04	0.1926782506108E-09	4
2000	15	32	19	0	0.7990003125000E+04	0.1120530841007E-08	0
3000	15	30	18	0	0.1199000208333E+05	0.8224738213537E-10	0
4000	15	31	18	0	0.1599000156250E+05	0.5161288534457E-06	0
5000	16	132	119	3	0.1999000125000E+05	0.1720203420870E-10	4
6000	16	104	91	3	0.2399000104167E+05	0.7467821250698E-10	4
7000	16	131	118	4	0.2799000089286E+05	0.2200267017263E-09	4
8000	16	135	122	5	0.3199000078125E+05	0.2917282368138E-05	4
9000	17	136	123	5	0.3599000069445E+05	0.3130933830340E-09	4
10000	18	35	21	2	0.3999000062499E+05	0.3008873303771E-06	0

TOTAL 160 870 741 0.23(seconds)

38 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:QP2 Extended Quadratic Penalty

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	39	112	84	3	0.1823160838027E-15	0.526965777155E-06	0
2000	41	126	97	7	0.1132009946032E-15	0.4255764451728E-06	0
3000	42	110	80	8	0.9634512169793E-13	0.8362235348701E-07	0
4000	41	105	75	11	0.5266941877208E-13	0.9145992407762E-07	0
5000	40	106	75	14	0.3253297278946E-17	0.1123396486948E-07	0
6000	44	123	89	18	0.2704725418110E-19	0.6572236088681E-08	0
7000	42	99	68	17	0.7848403474261E-18	0.1499529389545E-07	0
8000	43	117	86	24	0.2188276543814E-17	0.5218225851423E-09	0
9000	41	111	82	26	0.1789854878403E-17	0.4016271759631E-07	0
10000	37	104	74	27	0.1736522871327E-20	0.1324451659457E-08	0

TOTAL 410 1113 810 1.55(seconds)

39 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:QP3 Extended Quadratic Penalty

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	20	48	31	0	-0.9990000000000E+03	0.1875739112468E-06 0	
2000	22	48	32	1	-0.1999000000000E+04	0.3835498585256E-10 0	
3000	21	47	32	0	-0.2999000000000E+04	0.6173728195374E-11 0	
4000	21	48	29	1	-0.3999000000000E+04	0.4424175767966E-06 0	
5000	23	49	32	2	-0.4999000000000E+04	0.8133249630000E-10 0	
6000	22	49	33	1	-0.5999000000000E+04	0.2406119747947E-10 0	
7000	20	46	28	2	-0.6999000000000E+04	0.9161728638185E-06 0	
8000	22	53	37	2	-0.7999000000000E+04	0.1865381183201E-09 0	
9000	22	51	35	3	-0.8999000000000E+04	0.8064457983783E-09 0	
10000	24	59	40	3	-0.9999000000000E+04	0.5257314586437E-09 0	
TOTAL	217	498	329	0.15(seconds)			

40 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S1

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1999	3999	2001	18	0.1683993776811E-16	0.1050239006872E-08 0	
2000	2001	4001	2001	34	0.9354352673411E-04	0.4833615857740E-03 2	
3000	2001	4001	2001	53	0.2128815959619E-03	0.4219839242978E-03 2	
4000	2001	4001	2001	69	0.4223184738648E-03	0.3194427163180E-03 2	
5000	2001	4001	2001	87	0.6367941057572E-03	0.4357694770079E-03 2	
6000	2001	4001	2001	104	0.8463421241898E-03	0.1140723499702E-02 2	
7000	2001	4001	2001	121	0.1149501657394E-02	0.1568335661432E-02 2	
8000	2001	4001	2001	139	0.1499584428045E-02	0.2128301402990E-02 2	
9000	2001	4001	2001	156	0.2327583348370E-02	0.6559592420672E-03 2	
10000	2001	4001	2001	173	0.2341601560546E-02	0.2745450799921E-02 2	
TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	9.54(seconds)			

41 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S2

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1999	3999	2001	17	0.2700222462687E-16	0.1018179318635E-08 0	
2000	2001	4001	2001	62	0.9373942382170E-04	0.4576209168072E-03 2	
3000	2001	4001	2001	140	0.2139290732117E-03	0.4120412070279E-03 2	
4000	2001	4001	2001	189	0.3762554317334E-03	0.7622103539688E-03 2	
5000	2001	4001	2001	236	0.5883166299121E-03	0.8833981364660E-03 2	
6000	2001	4001	2001	282	0.1035155290527E-02	0.4411030568008E-03 2	
7000	2001	4001	2001	328	0.1152509547157E-02	0.1332242685748E-02 2	
8000	2001	4001	2001	378	0.1499250120119E-02	0.2056686249489E-02 2	
9000	2001	4001	2001	425	0.2368642947602E-02	0.6582689820789E-03 2	
10000	2001	4001	2001	474	0.2343947691016E-02	0.2606601643492E-02 2	
TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	25.31(seconds)			

42 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:STAIRCASE S3

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1999	3999	2001	48	0.2251745310710E-13	0.13545150068248E-06 0	
2000	2001	4001	2001	95	0.9420175875238E-04	0.1317227965784E-02 2	
3000	2001	4001	2001	142	0.2134740571680E-03	0.4934394532938E-03 2	
4000	2001	4001	2001	188	0.3758556311008E-03	0.1043195008606E-02 2	
5000	2001	4001	2001	235	0.5945461844552E-03	0.7222737694974E-03 2	
6000	2001	4001	2001	281	0.8724228668367E-03	0.6709562831020E-03 2	
7000	2001	4001	2001	331	0.1152743024252E-02	0.1426449591236E-02 2	
8000	2001	4001	2001	375	0.1503650978075E-02	0.1855556221926E-02 2	
9000	2001	4001	2001	428	0.1907882804503E-02	0.1716009552183E-02 2	
10000	2001	4001	2001	469	0.2350045959306E-02	0.2136219194654E-02 2	
TOTAL	20008	40008	20010	25.92(seconds)			

43 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:NONDQUAR

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2001	4013	2445	68	0.3267336952662E-05	0.2988197471574E-04 2	
2000	2001	4016	2399	134	0.4213673219581E-05	0.1718439421017E-04 2	
3000	2001	4009	2391	203	0.3500511879531E-05	0.1894771683405E-04 2	
4000	2001	4016	2470	276	0.4033771282739E-05	0.1564324375019E-04 2	
5000	2001	4010	2218	279	0.3646128290280E-05	0.9925659939677E-05 2	
6000	1804	3625	2078	177	0.4412430986060E-05	0.9195286703331E-06 0	
7000	2001	4022	2274	230	0.4206366989015E-05	0.2337966925370E-04 2	
8000	2001	4017	2278	262	0.4926126710811E-05	0.1274198915792E-04 2	
9000	2001	4024	2492	306	0.4652024449155E-05	0.5787434319530E-05 2	
10000	1969	3959	2255	324	0.3897188901930E-05	0.8631621818101E-06 0	
TOTAL	19781	39711	23300	22.59(seconds)			

44 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:TRIDIA

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	261	523	262	3	0.7639736673201E-15	0.7107047265129E-06 0	
2000	371	743	372	10	0.1485652009186E-14	0.9575403116929E-06 0	
3000	459	919	460	18	0.9568057410973E-15	0.9824189871520E-06 0	
4000	532	1065	533	29	0.8740251355717E-15	0.8942329331931E-06 0	
5000	594	1189	595	38	0.1192977220591E-14	0.8905753739718E-06 0	

6000	653	1307	654	50	0.9910301630624E-15	0.9981651753768E-06	0
7000	704	1409	705	63	0.1302124332540E-14	0.9842440471197E-06	0
8000	756	1513	757	77	0.9275109056099E-15	0.8766630847566E-06	0
9000	801	1603	802	92	0.1093366142717E-14	0.9908236962860E-06	0
10000	847	1695	848	108	0.8596529755363E-15	0.9270479529008E-06	0
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TOTAL	5978	11966	5988	4.88	(seconds)		
45 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:ARWHEAD							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	29	22	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.144323558448E-09	0
2000	9	23	17	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.2257029062789E-06	0
3000	9	23	17	0	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5052917724453E-08	0
4000	9	23	17	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.1933455002786E-08	0
5000	10	25	17	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5490545727915E-06	0
6000	12	35	27	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.2825426351214E-07	0
7000	11	27	19	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.1401368058979E-09	0
8000	11	26	19	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.5395026688448E-09	0
9000	9	24	18	1	0.0000000000000E+00	0.7159110131155E-11	0
10000	8	17	11	2	0.0000000000000E+00	0.7211658896509E-08	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	99	252	184	0.11	(seconds)		
46 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:NONDIA							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	32	114	95	0	0.9898968741080E+00	0.1410078266766E-07	0
2000	38	131	111	2	0.9898968740952E+00	0.8702104488112E-06	0
3000	43	179	156	3	0.9898968740952E+00	0.1088343167488E-09	0
4000	47	156	131	4	0.9898968742314E+00	0.8209669558057E-07	0
5000	40	242	218	6	0.9898968787086E+00	0.53515665952788E-07	0
6000	57	251	217	9	0.9898968740952E+00	0.1380647152160E-07	0
7000	50	305	277	11	0.9898968836058E+00	0.1841530347840E-04	4
8000	66	386	349	16	0.9898968740952E+00	0.1358774204263E-12	4
9000	59	257	223	13	0.9898968911669E+00	0.5720660260956E-07	0
10000	56	222	192	13	0.9898968740952E+00	0.7286961420257E-10	0
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TOTAL	488	2243	1969	0.77	(seconds)		
47 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:BDQRTIC							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	508	1137	686	12	0.3983817950583E+04	0.3573940311816E-03	4
2000	522	1159	809	25	0.7989427682686E+04	0.8168406638083E-03	4
3000	115	397	349	13	0.1199503741453E+05	0.91319196690278E-03	4
4000	651	1467	923	61	0.1600064714648E+05	0.3074729287948E-02	4
5000	139	447	371	24	0.2000625687844E+05	0.5796322118562E-03	4
6000	613	1377	811	84	0.240118661129E+05	0.2108949145089E-02	4
7000	1161	2484	1372	174	0.2801747634284E+05	0.4665816216418E-02	4
8000	958	2076	1184	170	0.3202308607471E+05	0.5093484455001E-01	4
9000	421	1047	731	100	0.3602869580825E+05	0.4979236069810E-02	4
10000	1138	2431	1349	245	0.4003430553930E+05	0.1961339563214E-02	4
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TOTAL	6226	14022	8585	9.08	(seconds)		
48 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DQDRTIC							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	9	0	0.1707992867039E-16	0.1072908380163E-06	0
2000	7	15	9	0	0.3321619487869E-14	0.1270722504919E-06	0
3000	7	15	9	0	0.2239457285124E-14	0.1387967960681E-06	0
4000	7	15	9	1	0.2766787894298E-14	0.1354243021668E-06	0
5000	7	15	9	0	0.31056169591169E-14	0.1385087563382E-06	0
6000	7	15	9	1	0.8183326196249E-13	0.7840625219890E-06	0
7000	7	15	9	0	0.4141659377473E-13	0.4069763453704E-06	0
8000	7	15	9	1	0.1432224829712E-12	0.7568630573762E-06	0
9000	10	21	12	1	0.1551710787516E-24	0.1680227479257E-10	0
10000	8	17	10	1	0.9864780356662E-13	0.6280518013333E-06	0
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TOTAL	74	158	94	0.05	(seconds)		
49 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:EG2							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	13	128	127	4	-0.9989473933008E+03	0.1453883695581E-04	4
2000	8	116	115	7	-0.1998947392741E+04	0.9195025242865E-06	4
3000	8	24	20	2	-0.2998947392570E+04	0.7670660435426E-07	0
4000	7	23	21	3	-0.3998947392484E+04	0.6493400842103E-06	0
5000	5	13	11	1	-0.4998947392433E+04	0.1812874540128E-07	0
6000	6	15	13	2	-0.5998947392399E+04	0.1510723437345E-07	0
7000	5	14	12	3	-0.6998947392374E+04	0.1294902504191E-07	0
8000	5	12	10	3	-0.7998947392355E+04	0.1133037580009E-07	0
9000	5	16	14	4	-0.8998947392341E+04	0.1513699253535E-07	0
10000	7	23	20	6	-0.9998947392330E+04	0.4460701195583E-06	0
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TOTAL	69	384	363	0.35	(seconds)		
50 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:EG3							

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	44	154	133	5	-0.9995000000000E+03	0.2194322619734E-07	0
2000	101	392	350	22	-0.199499999999E+04	0.1717798109323E-05	4
3000	85	273	225	22	-0.299500000000E+04	0.1179157716715E-06	0
4000	77	216	170	23	-0.399499999999E+04	0.1558426479603E-06	0
5000	111	381	296	50	-0.499499998412E+04	0.5425158060633E-03	4
6000	66	284	253	48	-0.599499999997E+04	0.9706736388545E-04	4
7000	171	571	452	105	-0.699499999852E+04	0.4288439649434E-03	4
8000	43	215	190	48	-0.799499976806E+04	0.1169713732113E-02	4
9000	46	167	153	43	-0.899500000000E+04	0.1189618949677E-06	0
10000	137	504	432	138	-0.999499999957E+04	0.6087587649666E-03	4
TOTAL	881	3157	2654	5.04(seconds)			
51	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:EDENSCH						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	24	44	32	1	0.6003284592021E+04	0.5773764955030E-06	0
2000	24	135	125	2	0.1200328459202E+05	0.4782344248944E-06	4
3000	24	139	130	4	0.1800328459202E+05	0.3670166670577E-06	4
4000	23	140	130	5	0.2400328459202E+05	0.1575436102962E-05	4
5000	22	140	130	6	0.3000328459202E+05	0.2647169898487E-05	4
6000	23	122	114	6	0.3600328459202E+05	0.1108512142522E-05	4
7000	24	131	125	8	0.4200328459202E+05	0.9430769738472E-06	4
8000	23	137	128	9	0.4800328459202E+05	0.1280337992959E-05	4
9000	22	137	127	10	0.5400328459202E+05	0.1850916676371E-05	4
10000	24	138	130	12	0.6000328459202E+05	0.1027316739677E-05	4
TOTAL	233	1263	1171	0.63(seconds)			
52	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:FLETCHCR						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	21	46	26	1	0.7625916916815E-15	0.8061751707191E-06	0
2000	22	48	27	0	0.4924774666006E-15	0.9166746913542E-06	0
3000	23	50	28	2	0.1366091036710E-15	0.4913514927261E-06	0
4000	23	50	28	1	0.2551265805010E-15	0.6014723828628E-06	0
5000	23	50	28	2	0.3581787393068E-15	0.6027222719351E-06	0
6000	23	50	28	2	0.4327776201078E-15	0.5162530401602E-06	0
7000	23	50	28	2	0.5247127519631E-15	0.6413574336194E-06	0
8000	23	50	28	3	0.6530736585339E-15	0.7134611787776E-06	0
9000	23	50	28	3	0.7885642740291E-15	0.7750306393829E-06	0
10000	23	50	28	4	0.9010873199045E-15	0.8190867980757E-06	0
TOTAL	227	494	277	0.20(seconds)			
53	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:ENGVAL1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	23	125	112	1	0.1108194718785E+04	0.8170153256500E-06	4
2000	21	139	124	2	0.2218313143943E+04	0.4823602348658E-05	4
3000	21	133	120	3	0.3328431569101E+04	0.3411180342638E-05	4
4000	22	138	127	4	0.4438549994258E+04	0.1550271002760E-05	4
5000	24	137	126	5	0.5548668419415E+04	0.3822146297239E-06	4
6000	21	144	130	7	0.6658786844575E+04	0.9026196113294E-05	4
7000	22	137	125	7	0.7768905269731E+04	0.1956139202619E-05	4
8000	20	137	125	8	0.8879023694889E+04	0.1243178322774E-04	4
9000	21	139	127	9	0.9989142120047E+04	0.4829904788117E-05	4
10000	22	140	129	11	0.1109926054521E+05	0.3343106491638E-05	4
TOTAL	217	1369	1245	0.57(seconds)			
54	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DENSCHNA						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	19	10	0	0.7349139229309E-15	0.2410527003887E-08	0
2000	9	19	10	1	0.1469828098174E-14	0.2410527182774E-08	0
3000	9	19	10	2	0.22047471752877E-14	0.2410527008624E-08	0
4000	9	19	10	1	0.2939656629611E-14	0.2410527247501E-08	0
5000	9	19	10	2	0.3674569513369E-14	0.2410526974709E-08	0
6000	9	19	10	3	0.4409483360199E-14	0.2410526952212E-08	0
7000	9	19	10	3	0.5144399044859E-14	0.2410527342592E-08	0
8000	9	19	10	3	0.5879311056623E-14	0.2410527041225E-08	0
9000	9	19	10	4	0.6614223347532E-14	0.2410526751329E-08	0
10000	9	19	10	4	0.7349142115747E-14	0.2410527518565E-08	0
TOTAL	90	190	100	0.23(seconds)			
55	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DENSCHNB						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	11	23	12	0	0.1058489654893E-11	0.1301352306288E-06	0
2000	11	23	12	0	0.2115640384446E-11	0.1300940724408E-06	0
3000	11	23	12	0	0.3173467339971E-11	0.1300942109967E-06	0
4000	11	23	12	0	0.4233707326119E-11	0.1301313688291E-06	0
5000	11	23	12	1	0.5293659926912E-11	0.1301501253810E-06	0
6000	11	23	12	1	0.6350420211765E-11	0.1301299264273E-06	0

7000	11	23	12	1	0.7406830700130E-11	0.1301124239834E-06	0
8000	11	23	12	1	0.8462803579320E-11	0.1300959322865E-06	0
9000	11	23	12	1	0.9519099498875E-11	0.1300853114489E-06	0
10000	11	23	12	1	0.1057580024020E-10	0.1300793038101E-06	0
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TOTAL	110	230	120	0.06(seconds)			
56 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DENSCHNC							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
2000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
3000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
4000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
5000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
6000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
7000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
8000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
9000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
10000	0	1	1	0	0.00000000000000E+00	0.00000000000000E+00	0
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TOTAL	0	10	10	0.00(seconds)			
57 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DENSCHNF							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	25	57	34	1	0.2279741433594E-15	0.1237525345092E-07	0
2000	25	57	34	1	0.4559566753772E-15	0.1236901497430E-07	0
3000	25	57	34	1	0.6839309033719E-15	0.1237298755395E-07	0
4000	25	57	34	2	0.9119132531692E-15	0.1237389689244E-07	0
5000	25	57	34	3	0.1139881793974E-14	0.1237431639782E-07	0
6000	25	57	34	3	0.1367882096347E-14	0.1237318363865E-07	0
7000	25	57	34	3	0.1595849731737E-14	0.1237265194965E-07	0
8000	25	57	34	4	0.1823897464175E-14	0.1237466690065E-07	0
9000	25	57	34	5	0.2051807617542E-14	0.1237410673979E-07	0
10000	25	57	34	4	0.2279775220254E-14	0.1237231615603E-07	0
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TOTAL	250	570	340	0.27(seconds)			
58 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:SINQUAD							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	120	340	255	12	0.6947237145880E-06	0.2974238408771E-06	0
2000	428	954	619	63	0.5445644154606E-05	0.5134095303897E-06	0
3000	195	496	373	54	0.4238201776966E-05	0.2059464320668E-06	0
4000	346	902	660	126	0.1344940538591E-04	0.1869015052479E-06	0
5000	435	996	614	158	0.1574488924663E-04	0.3986264030277E-06	0
6000	646	1499	930	292	0.1676071545612E-04	0.2640619579939E-06	0
7000	587	1283	753	286	0.1032634297312E-03	0.7393928047130E-06	0
8000	883	2007	1197	504	0.1485891783903E-04	0.4176503421269E-06	0
9000	1157	2726	1819	823	0.8455515162263E-06	0.7869189753707E-06	0
10000	639	1542	1001	506	0.9092306850798E-05	0.2238439536535E-06	0
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TOTAL	5436	12745	8221	28.24(seconds)			
59 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DIXON3DQ							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	1000	2001	1001	11	0.9990009990010E-03	0.1849009834132E-10	0
2000	2000	4001	2001	44	0.4997501249375E-03	0.9730882766235E-11	0
3000	2001	4001	2001	66	0.8482225059693E-03	0.2028489409215E-02	2
4000	2001	4001	2001	90	0.2802126025867E-02	0.6701169715576E-02	2
5000	2001	4001	2001	111	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	133	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	154	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	178	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	199	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	221	0.2808595702149E-02	0.2098950524872E-02	2
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TOTAL	19008	38010	19010	12.07(seconds)			
60 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:BIGGSB1							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	500	1001	501	5	0.1549462877782E-15	0.2328511738980E-07	0
2000	1000	2001	1001	22	0.1622873778237E-15	0.2315846470147E-07	0
3000	1500	3001	1501	49	0.2078031304144E-15	0.2323047576525E-07	0
4000	2000	4001	2001	88	0.5063448164185E-15	0.2367777796053E-07	0
5000	2001	4001	2001	109	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
6000	2001	4001	2001	131	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
7000	2001	4001	2001	153	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
8000	2001	4001	2001	175	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	197	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
10000	2001	4001	2001	218	0.8095952023988E-03	0.8995502250102E-03	2
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TOTAL	17006	34010	17010	11.47(seconds)			
61 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:PRODsin							

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	0	1	1	0	0.9989999999998E-12	0.2998999999999E-08 0	
2000	0	1	1	0	0.3998000000000E-11	0.5998999999999E-08 0	
3000	0	1	1	0	0.8996999999998E-11	0.8998999999997E-08 0	
4000	0	1	1	0	0.1599600000000E-10	0.1199900000000E-07 0	
5000	0	1	1	0	0.2499500000000E-10	0.1499900000000E-07 0	
6000	0	1	1	0	0.3599400000000E-10	0.1799900000000E-07 0	
7000	0	1	1	1	0.4899300000000E-10	0.2099900000000E-07 0	
8000	0	1	1	0	0.6399200000000E-10	0.2399900000000E-07 0	
9000	0	1	1	0	0.8099099999998E-10	0.2699899999999E-07 0	
10000	0	1	1	1	0.9998999999998E-10	0.2999899999999E-07 0	
TOTAL	0	10	10	0.02(seconds)			
62	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:PROD1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2	5	3	0	0.1637470899020E-34	0.8093135113219E-17 0	
2000	2	5	3	0	0.2027987163540E-31	0.2848148285143E-15 0	
3000	2	5	3	0	0.1039211808735E-33	0.2038834773821E-16 0	
4000	2	5	3	0	0.9361408092150E-31	0.6119283648320E-15 0	
5000	2	5	3	0	0.5416583025153E-31	0.4654710742958E-15 0	
6000	2	5	3	1	0.1346916891038E-29	0.2321134973273E-14 0	
7000	2	5	3	0	0.1043357942124E-29	0.2042897884990E-14 0	
8000	2	5	3	0	0.4707489147354E-29	0.4339349788784E-14 0	
9000	2	5	3	1	0.1277853256892E-29	0.2260843432785E-14 0	
10000	2	5	3	0	0.4412006169173E-28	0.1328458681205E-13 0	
TOTAL	20	50	30	0.02(seconds)			
63	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:PRODcos						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	4	9	5	0	0.2668568171659E-23	0.9285542614719E-10 0	
2000	4	9	5	1	0.1022890715782E-23	0.8548840635477E-10 0	
3000	4	9	5	0	0.6072922017321E-24	0.8212504087080E-10 0	
4000	4	9	5	0	0.4513461700027E-24	0.8250231787568E-10 0	
5000	4	9	5	1	0.3660126881783E-24	0.8352670862297E-10 0	
6000	4	9	5	2	0.3023312360363E-24	0.8347021921971E-10 0	
7000	4	9	5	1	0.2294636606925E-24	0.7875608349129E-10 0	
8000	4	9	5	2	0.2617671660481E-24	0.9010680572903E-10 0	
9000	4	9	5	2	0.1751692614650E-24	0.7830495472690E-10 0	
10000	4	9	5	2	0.1327902113200E-24	0.7195719622807E-10 0	
TOTAL	40	90	50	0.11(seconds)			
64	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:PROD2						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	0	1	1	0	0.1004995000000E-16	0.4019980010000E-11 0	
2000	0	1	1	0	0.2019990000000E-16	0.8079960010000E-11 0	
3000	0	1	1	0	0.3044985000000E-16	0.1217994001000E-10 0	
4000	0	1	1	0	0.4079980000000E-16	0.1631992001000E-10 0	
5000	0	1	1	0	0.5124975000000E-16	0.2049990001000E-10 0	
6000	0	1	1	0	0.6179970000000E-16	0.2471988001000E-10 0	
7000	0	1	1	0	0.7244965000000E-16	0.2897986001000E-10 0	
8000	0	1	1	0	0.8319960000000E-16	0.3327984001000E-10 0	
9000	0	1	1	0	0.9404955000000E-16	0.3761982001000E-10 0	
10000	0	1	1	0	0.1049995000000E-15	0.4199980001000E-10 0	
TOTAL	0	10	10	0.00(seconds)			
65	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DIXMAANA						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	8	17	9	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6810895251955E-07 0	
2000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6810883655927E-07 0	
3000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6498578597812E-07 0	
4000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6811024397548E-07 0	
5000	8	17	9	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6809368966984E-07 0	
6000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6812233587944E-07 0	
7000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.7124166712158E-07 0	
8000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6812178371916E-07 0	
9000	8	17	9	3	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6499410983907E-07 0	
10000	8	17	9	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.6812209649783E-07 0	
TOTAL	80	170	90	0.15(seconds)			
66	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DIXMAANB						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	7	15	8	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2626149583226E-06 0	
2000	7	15	8	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2636252608177E-06 0	
3000	7	15	8	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2638147809329E-06 0	
4000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2639920380912E-06 0	
5000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2641548339231E-06 0	
6000	7	15	8	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2639730967009E-06 0	
7000	7	15	8	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2640434634587E-06 0	

8000	7	15	8	2	0.10000000000001E+01	0.2641067664488E-06	0
9000	7	15	8	2	0.10000000000001E+01	0.2639822194530E-06	0
10000	7	15	8	2	0.10000000000002E+01	0.2642928226693E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	70	150	80	0.11(seconds)			
67	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DIXMAANC						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	9	19	10	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1314014064258E-06	0
2000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8934527373806E-07	0
3000	9	19	10	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8819123538326E-07	0
4000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1124420995931E-06	0
5000	9	19	10	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.9159251921392E-07	0
6000	9	19	10	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.9463951006667E-07	0
7000	9	19	10	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1848002771070E-06	0
8000	9	19	10	3	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1170135524566E-06	0
9000	9	19	10	3	0.1000000000000E+01	0.2487819531421E-06	0
10000	9	19	10	3	0.1000000000000E+01	0.1269696414305E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	90	190	100	0.16(seconds)			
68	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DIXMAAND						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	10	21	11	0	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8879014017100E-06	0
2000	10	21	11	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8787469317526E-06	0
3000	10	21	11	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8930886860198E-06	0
4000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8964143510518E-06	0
5000	10	21	11	1	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8839282188482E-06	0
6000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8823756348420E-06	0
7000	10	21	11	3	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8741660037675E-06	0
8000	10	21	11	2	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8960670770560E-06	0
9000	10	21	11	3	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8331163658828E-06	0
10000	10	21	11	4	0.1000000000000E+01	0.8564145492559E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	100	210	110	0.19(seconds)			
69	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DIXMAANL						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	973	1947	974	33	0.100000002440E+01	0.9301598604812E-06	0
2000	539	1079	540	37	0.1000000119353E+01	0.9776913046399E-06	0
3000	235	471	236	24	0.1000000108954E+01	0.9960578915824E-06	0
4000	235	471	236	33	0.100000072026E+01	0.9901065114811E-06	0
5000	236	473	237	41	0.100000056671E+01	0.9984365212190E-06	0
6000	236	473	237	49	0.100000050562E+01	0.9998824130652E-06	0
7000	239	479	240	58	0.100000046828E+01	0.9748918340208E-06	0
8000	239	479	240	68	0.100000046963E+01	0.9768804371667E-06	0
9000	239	479	240	75	0.100000048432E+01	0.9781948194580E-06	0
10000	239	479	240	84	0.100000050729E+01	0.9835112909178E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	3410	6830	3420	5.02(seconds)			
70	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:ARGLINB				70		
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	2	5	4	1	0.90909090909016E+00	0.5940819391981E-08	0
2000	3	7	5	0	0.90909090909062E+00	0.1615489964024E-06	0
3000	5	14	11	1	0.9090909090175E+00	0.9573159331921E-07	0
4000	2	6	5	0	0.9090909090633E+00	0.1847674866440E-06	0
5000	3	100	99	10	0.9090909090698E+00	0.2387241693214E-07	4
6000	3	7	6	1	0.9090909090748E+00	0.9929972293321E-06	0
7000	4	10	8	1	0.9090909091158E+00	0.3579152689781E-06	0
8000	2	6	5	1	0.9090909092376E+00	0.3126478986815E-07	0
9000	7	22	21	4	0.9090909086082E+00	0.9042341844179E-06	0
10000	4	61	59	12	0.9090909098045E+00	0.6164700607769E-06	4
<hr/>							
TOTAL	35	238	223	0.31(seconds)			
71	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:VARDIM						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	8	18	11	0	0.3388313703830E-20	0.1164153682343E-06	0
2000	11	24	14	0	0.2816553413344E-24	0.413029651606E-13	0
3000	13	28	16	0	0.7377858593934E-25	0.177635683940E-13	0
4000	15	33	20	1	0.3185218916907E-23	0.9858780458671E-13	0
5000	16	38	24	1	0.1109458907483E-27	0.888178419700E-15	0
6000	16	34	19	2	0.2053701794510E-23	0.6439293542826E-13	0
7000	18	42	26	2	0.1422168300694E-27	0.1110223024625E-14	0
8000	18	40	24	2	0.8410011351378E-23	0.1127986593019E-12	0
9000	18	38	21	2	0.1305122862238E-22	0.1323385845353E-12	0
10000	19	41	24	3	0.1112337322876E-21	0.3654854197066E-12	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	152	336	199	0.13(seconds)			
72	Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:DIAG-AUP1						
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s

1000	19	39	24	0	0.5975878337922E-18	0.8519349137258E-07	0
2000	18	37	21	1	0.1049132734927E-13	0.206147808601E-07	0
3000	17	35	21	1	0.4806947415471E-14	0.8413823377429E-08	0
4000	15	32	19	1	0.1069301343986E-12	0.5640645042527E-07	0
5000	22	47	31	2	0.6917977112447E-17	0.3015738770150E-09	0
6000	16	34	20	1	0.7014534918691E-21	0.2094630247029E-08	0
7000	16	34	19	2	0.3021187698969E-19	0.3259282799206E-07	0
8000	16	34	20	2	0.1100666505644E-18	0.1095778960902E-06	0
9000	18	45	32	3	0.4514494016323E-19	0.8063244116840E-07	0
10000	16	36	22	3	0.1071187833023E-10	0.1930100416538E-06	0

TOTAL 173 373 229 0.16(seconds)

73 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:ENGVAL8

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	22	130	119	1	-0.1175249106591E+05	0.3746532813764E-05	4
2000	20	139	129	2	-0.2351469422181E+05	0.1970032267096E-05	4
3000	22	144	136	2	-0.3527689737772E+05	0.7655069906724E-05	4
4000	21	126	118	3	-0.4703910053362E+05	0.1545352898091E-05	4
5000	20	142	132	5	-0.5880130368952E+05	0.6299486969397E-05	4
6000	21	131	122	4	-0.7056350684544E+05	0.1498862786775E-05	4
7000	19	140	128	6	-0.8232571000132E+05	0.4803484483595E-04	4
8000	17	137	126	7	-0.9408791315724E+05	0.9210452517294E-04	4
9000	18	135	125	7	-0.1058501163131E+06	0.3586635569075E-04	4
10000	18	129	119	8	-0.1176123194690E+06	0.4411244399449E-04	4

TOTAL 198 1353 1254 0.45(seconds)

74 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:QUARTIC

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	13	27	14	0	0.4280478150116E-06	0.3764256462865E-06	0
2000	13	27	14	1	0.8560956291180E-06	0.3764256459879E-06	0
3000	13	27	14	0	0.1284143444995E-05	0.3764256462776E-06	0
4000	13	27	14	1	0.1712191260935E-05	0.3764256464330E-06	0
5000	13	27	14	0	0.2140239077192E-05	0.3764256465679E-06	0
6000	13	27	14	1	0.2568286893362E-05	0.3764256466484E-06	0
7000	13	27	14	1	0.2996334708889E-05	0.3764256466452E-06	0
8000	13	27	14	2	0.3424382525005E-05	0.3764256466914E-06	0
9000	13	27	14	1	0.3852430340552E-05	0.3764256466657E-06	0
10000	13	27	14	1	0.4280478158679E-05	0.3764256468512E-06	0

TOTAL 130 270 140 0.08(seconds)

75 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:LIARWHD

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	23	48	30	0	0.5942979905026E-22	0.2640625496042E-09	0
2000	20	44	27	1	0.1838929153425E-14	0.3830090081150E-08	0
3000	25	54	35	1	0.1136987361148E-14	0.2424794563254E-08	0
4000	18	39	23	1	0.6590934680380E-19	0.3767025003043E-07	0
5000	26	55	37	2	0.7936815872194E-14	0.3144292862837E-06	0
6000	19	43	29	2	0.2014445373911E-12	0.2791844430421E-06	0
7000	22	50	34	2	0.3109041763848E-13	0.9092071948023E-06	0
8000	26	57	38	3	0.3841122499356E-20	0.2132128251731E-08	0
9000	17	44	31	3	0.1664491098729E-11	0.6280498843688E-06	0
10000	21	47	32	3	0.1276462857207E-09	0.4770880689504E-06	0

TOTAL 217 481 316 0.18(seconds)

76 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:NONSCOMP

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	33	67	34	0	0.6566071765718E-13	0.8364840360324E-06	0
2000	31	63	32	1	0.1046003917401E-12	0.6863853250465E-06	0
3000	32	65	33	1	0.13657396774946E-12	0.7857595022481E-06	0
4000	32	65	33	2	0.4324326273691E-13	0.5017064761249E-06	0
5000	32	65	33	2	0.1102075813851E-12	0.8146770306822E-06	0
6000	34	69	35	2	0.2073798680734E-13	0.3264571207257E-06	0
7000	32	65	33	3	0.1518987641544E-12	0.9800339276511E-06	0
8000	34	69	35	3	0.2865634240332E-13	0.4671917193178E-06	0
9000	33	67	34	4	0.1035137471332E-12	0.9525664586732E-06	0
10000	33	67	34	4	0.1047246912896E-12	0.9831362288973E-06	0

TOTAL 326 662 336 0.22(seconds)

77 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:Linear perturbed

n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
1000	183	367	184	2	-0.1871367713288E-03	0.9828654752662E-06	0
2000	260	521	261	6	-0.2044592024171E-03	0.9498648586557E-06	0
3000	319	639	320	11	-0.2145937470793E-03	0.9396793927696E-06	0
4000	369	739	370	17	-0.2217847573354E-03	0.9084746985348E-06	0
5000	412	825	413	24	-0.2273627211437E-03	0.9738770732539E-06	0
6000	452	905	453	30	-0.2319203434350E-03	0.9357654285162E-06	0
7000	488	977	489	39	-0.2357738128185E-03	0.9616552664616E-06	0
8000	522	1045	523	47	-0.2391118744338E-03	0.9497582902258E-06	0

9000	553	1107	554	56	-0.2420562767041E-03	0.9992513153294E-06	0
10000	583	1167	584	66	-0.2446901507113E-03	0.9998714318327E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL 4141 8292 4151 2.98(seconds)							
78 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:CUBE							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	2001	4166	2215	25	0.5496701407013E-05	0.5543745553812E-02	2
2000	2001	4119	2171	50	0.4426960428836E-05	0.1560660229296E-03	2
3000	2001	4133	2185	76	0.5154781049788E-05	0.4571033537559E-03	2
4000	2001	4060	2090	99	0.1588515822428E-04	0.9960847100849E-03	2
5000	2001	4145	2191	126	0.6441577257788E-05	0.3014594058406E-02	2
6000	2001	4084	2107	149	0.8019159431023E-05	0.1496851951816E-02	2
7000	2001	4103	2142	177	0.7021604947340E-05	0.9352012205337E-03	2
8000	2001	4136	2185	203	0.7956137762610E-05	0.1584620205038E-02	2
9000	2001	4001	2001	219	0.5709742433750E-04	0.6418721712872E-02	2
10000	2001	4057	2069	247	0.1562364631313E-04	0.5053693376167E-02	2
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20010	41004	21356	13.71(seconds)			
79 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:HARKERP							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	2	5	3	0	-0.2501250625312E+00	0.1247676081938E-07	0
2000	2	5	3	1	-0.2500625156289E+00	0.1241222940906E-06	0
3000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500416736122E+00	0.3739377381660E-08	0
4000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500312539067E+00	0.7322543882826E-08	0
5000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500250025002E+00	0.1234972146384E-07	0
6000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500208350695E+00	0.2781046905907E-08	0
7000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500178584184E+00	0.2522843742996E-08	0
8000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500156259765E+00	0.3954938431464E-09	0
9000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500138896604E+00	0.26226621591298E-08	0
10000	2	5	3	0	-0.2500125006250E+00	0.2386322046521E-08	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	20	50	30	0.01(seconds)			
80 Dai-Kou. Improved WLS. Function:QUARTICM							
n	iter	nfunc	ngrad	time(c)	f	gnorm	s
<hr/>							
1000	29	59	30	0	0.4696217672714E-06	0.4038285681118E-06	0
2000	30	61	31	1	0.2861613779183E-05	0.9309120661459E-06	0
3000	31	63	32	1	0.4139913236970E-05	0.9058808347146E-06	0
4000	32	65	33	1	0.3302757244739E-05	0.6162457379808E-06	0
5000	33	67	34	2	0.1911811238434E-05	0.3459245594764E-06	0
6000	33	67	34	2	0.4745304408588E-05	0.5966215045683E-06	0
7000	33	67	34	3	0.1023722696811E-04	0.9460623191902E-06	0
8000	34	69	35	3	0.3789269394350E-05	0.4061625063651E-06	0
9000	34	69	35	3	0.6791040298400E-05	0.5759257986319E-06	0
10000	34	69	35	4	0.1157700770525E-04	0.7939438828669E-06	0
<hr/>							
TOTAL	323	656	333	0.20(seconds)			

Legend:

n = the number of variables,

iter = the number of iterations,

nfunc = the number of minimizing function evaluations,

ngrad = the number of gradient of minimizing function evaluations,

time (c) = the CPU time in centoseconds,

f = the local optimal value of minimizing function,

gnorm = the infinite norm of the gradient of the minimizing function,

s = status: 0 (convergence tolerance satisfied),

2 (total number of iterations exceeded maxit, by default maxit = 2000),

4 (number secant iterations exceed nsecant in line search, by default nsecant = 50).

5. Additional discussions

As we have already seen the Dai-Kou conjugate gradient algorithm given by (20), (21) and (22) was obtained by projecting the self-scaling memoryless BFGS direction by Perry and Shanno into the one-dimensional manifold

$$S_{k+1} = \{-g_{k+1} + \beta d_k : \beta \in \mathbb{R}\}. \quad (28)$$

Therefore, solution of this projection leads us to $\beta_k^{DK}(\tau_k)$ given by (16). Dai and Kou (2013) say that numerical experiments with this family of conjugate gradient algorithms show that the most efficient is the one where the parameter τ_k^B given by (13).

In the following we give a *theoretical justification* of this selection of the parameter τ_k . Indeed, from (7) we have:

$$\text{tr}(H_{k+1}) = \frac{n-2}{\tau_k} + \left(1 + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}\right) \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}, \quad \det(H_{k+1}) = \frac{1}{\tau_k^{n-1}} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}. \quad (29)$$

By the Wolfe line search conditions (4) and (5) we have that $y_k^T s_k > 0$. Therefore, the vectors y_k and s_k are nonzero vectors. Let V be the vector space spanned by $\{s_k, y_k\}$. Clearly, $\dim(V) \leq 2$ and $\dim(V^\perp) \geq n-2$. Thus, there exists a set of mutually unit orthogonal vectors $\{u_k^i\}_{i=1}^{n-2} \subset V^\perp$ such that

$$s_k^T u_k^i = y_k^T u_k^i = 0, \quad i = 1, \dots, n-2,$$

which from (7) leads to

$$H_{k+1} u_k^i = \frac{1}{\tau_k} u_k^i, \quad i = 1, \dots, n-2.$$

Therefore, the matrix H_{k+1} has $n-2$ eigenvalues equal to $\frac{1}{\tau_k}$, which corresponds to $\{u_k^i\}_{i=1}^{n-2}$ as eigenvectors. Now, we are interested in finding the rest of the two remaining eigenvalues, denoted as λ_k^+ and λ_k^- , respectively. By the relationships between the determinant and the trace of H_{k+1} given by (29) and its eigenvalues, it follows that the other eigenvalues of H_{k+1} λ_k^+ and λ_k^- are the roots of the following quadratic polynomial

$$\lambda^2 - \left(1 + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}\right) \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \lambda + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} = 0. \quad (30)$$

After some simple algebraic manipulation we get:

$$\lambda_k^\pm = \frac{1}{2} \left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}\right) \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \pm \sqrt{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}\right)^2 \frac{\|s_k\|^4}{(y_k^T s_k)^2} - \frac{4}{\tau_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}} \right]. \quad (31)$$

From (31) we can write:

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_k^\pm &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\left(\frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \right) \pm \sqrt{\left(1 + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}\right)^2 \left(\frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \right)^2 - \frac{4}{\tau_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\left(\frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \right) \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \right)^2 - \frac{4}{\tau_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}} \right]. \end{aligned}$$

As we know

$$\frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \geq 1.$$

In the following to get an approximation of the eigenvalues λ_k^+ and λ_k^- we may consider

$$\frac{\|y_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} \approx 1.$$

Therefore the eigenvalues λ_k^+ and λ_k^- may be approximated as:

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda_k^\pm &\approx \frac{1}{2} \left[\left(\frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \right) \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \right)^2 - \frac{4}{\tau_k} \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\left(\frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} + \frac{1}{\tau_k} \right) \pm \left(\frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k} - \frac{1}{\tau_k} \right) \right].\end{aligned}$$

Hence:

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda_k^+ &= \frac{\|s_k\|^2}{y_k^T s_k}, \\ \lambda_k^- &= \frac{1}{\tau_k}.\end{aligned}$$

In order to have all the eigenvalues of H_{k+1} clustered in a point, we should consider $\lambda_k^+ = 1/\tau_k$, i.e. $\tau_k = \tau_k^B$ as suggested by Oren and Luenberger (1976) and considered by Dai and Kou in their conjugate gradient algorithm (see Andrei, 2017b).

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